#### SUBSTRUCTURE WORKS

UNIT CODE: CON/CU/BUT/CR/02/4

#### RELATIONSHIP TO OCCUPATIONAL STANDARDS

This unit addresses the unit of competency: perform substructure works

**DURATION OF UNIT:** 140 hours

#### UNIT DESCRIPTION

This unit describes the competences required to perform substructure work. It involves setting out the building, excavating foundation, laying building foundation, erecting foundation walls, and constructing solid ground floor.

#### SUMMARY OF LEARNING OUTCOMES

- 1. Set out the building
- 2. Excavate building foundation
- 3. Lay building foundation
- 4. Erect foundation walls
- 5. Construct solid ground floor

### Learning Outcomes, Content and Suggested Assessment Methods

Learning outcome	Content	Suggested assessment methods
1. Set out the building	<ul> <li>Site investigation/surveying</li> <li>Building drawings and interpretation</li> <li>Construction dimensions</li> <li>Setting out tools and equipment</li> <li>Setting out procedure</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Written assignments</li> <li>Written Tests</li> <li>Practical projects</li> <li>Practical Tests</li> <li>Oral questioning</li> <li>Observation of work procedures</li> </ul>
	<ul><li> Profile boards</li><li> Building codes</li></ul>	procedures
2. Excavate building foundation	<ul><li>Excavation methods</li><li>Soil analysis</li><li>Timbering</li><li>Dewatering methods</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Written assignments</li> <li>Written Tests</li> <li>Practical projects</li> <li>Oral questioning</li> <li>Observation of work procedures</li> </ul>

3. Lay building	Types of foundations	Written assignments
foundation	Working drawings	Written Tests
	Setting foundation levels	Practical projects
	Foundation blinding	Practical Tests
	Assembly of foundation	<ul> <li>Oral questioning</li> </ul>
	formwork	<ul> <li>Observation of work</li> </ul>
	Foundation reinforcement	procedures
	Architectural layout	
	Concrete placement	
4. Erect foundation	Building codes	Written assignments
walls	Working drawing	• Written Tests
	Foundation walling	<ul> <li>Practical projects</li> </ul>
	Levelling	Practical Tests
	Mortar/ concrete technology	<ul> <li>Oral questioning</li> </ul>
	Damp proof membrane	Observation of work
		procedures
5. Construct solid	Levelling of floor base	Written assignments
ground floor	Construction materials	Written Tests
	Termite control	<ul> <li>Practical projects</li> </ul>
	Damp proof membrane	Practical Tests
	Formwork	Oral questioning
	Concrete technology	Observation of work
	Floor reinforcement	procedures

# **Suggested Methods of Instruction:**

- Demonstration by trainer
- Practical work by trainee
- Demonstration videos
- Project
- Group discussions

### **Recommended Resources**

# Tools and equipment

- Measuring and drawing tools
- Computers/internet
- Masonry/building tools and equipment

# Materials and supplies

- Building Codes
- Sand
- Ballast
- Cement
- Damp proofing materials
- Anti-termite
- Reinforcement/reinforcing bar
- Dewatering equipment
- Blinding material

### Personal protective equipment (PPEs)

- Dust coat
- First aid kits
- Overalls
- Gum boots
- Safety goggles
- Helmets
- Gloves