### PREPARE AND INTERPRET TECHNICAL DRAWINGS

UNIT CODE: CON/OS/BUT/CC/02/6

#### **UNIT DESCRIPTION**

This unit covers the competencies required to prepare and interpret technical drawings. It involves competencies to select, use and maintain drawing equipment and materials. It also involves producing plain geometry drawings, solid geometry drawings, pictorial and orthographic drawings and application of Computer Aided Design (CAD) packages.

#### **ELEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE CRITERIA**

	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA			
ELEMENT				
	(Bold and italicised terms are elaborated in the Range)			
1. Use and maintain drawing	1.1 <i>Drawing equipment</i> are identified and gathered			
equipment and materials	according to task requirements			
	1.2 Drawing materials are identified and gathered			
	according to task requirements			
	1.3 Drawing equipment are used and maintained as per			
	manufacturer's instructions			
	1.4 Drawing materials are used as per workplace procedures			
	1.5 Waste materials are disposed in accordance with			
	workplace procedures and <i>environmental legislations</i>			
	1.6 <i>Personal Protective Equipment</i> is used according to occupational safety and health regulations			
2. Produce plane geometry	2.1 Different types of lines used in drawing and their			
drawings	meanings are identified according to standard			
	drawing conventions			
	2.2 Different types of <i>geometric forms</i> are constructed			

ELEMENT	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA  (Bold and italicised terms are elaborated in the Range)
	according to standard conventions  2.3 Different types of angles are constructed according to principles of trigonometry  2.4 Different types of angles are measured using appropriate measuring tools  2.6 Angles are bisected according to standard conventions  2.7 Freehand sketching of different types of geometric forms, tools, equipment, diagrams is conducted
3. Produce solid geometry drawings	3.1 Drawings of patterns are interpreted according to standard conventions 3.2 Patterns are developed in accordance with standard conventions
4. Produce orthographic and pictorial drawings	<ul> <li>4.1 Symbols and abbreviations are identified and their meaning interpreted according to standard drawing conventions</li> <li>4.2 First and third angle orthographic drawings are interpreted and produced in accordance with the standard conventions</li> <li>4.3 Orthographic elevations are dimensioned in accordance with standard conventions</li> <li>4.4 Isometric drawings are interpreted and produced in accordance with standard conventions</li> </ul>
5. Apply CAD packages	<ul><li>5.1 CAD packages are selected according to task requirements</li><li>5.2 CAD packages are applied in production of electrical drawings</li></ul>

## RANGE

Variable	Range
	May include but is not limited to:
1. Drawing equipment	Drawing boards, T and set squares, drawing sets, computers with CAD packages
2. Drawing materials	Drawing papers, pencils, erasers, masking tapes, paper clips
3. Environmental legislations	EMCA 1999
4. Personal Protective Equipment	Dust coats, closed leather shoes
5. Geometric forms	Circles, triangles, rectangles, parallelogram, polygons, pyramids, conic sections, prisms, loci
6. Standard conventions	<ul> <li>Anatomy of engineering drawing (title block, coordinate grid system, revision block, notes and legends)</li> <li>Drawing scale (paper size and drawing symbols)</li> <li>International drawing standards</li> </ul>

## REQUIRED SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE

This section describes the skills and knowledge required for this unit of competency.

### Required skills

The individual needs to demonstrate the following skills:

- Critical thinking
- Drawing
- Interpretation
- Drawing equipment handling
- Analysis and synthesis
- Communication
- Inter personal

# Required knowledge

The individual needs to demonstrate knowledge of:

- Drawing equipment and materials
- Freehand sketching
- Lettering
- Geometrical constructions
- Types of drawings
- Types of lines
- Isometric drawing conventions, features, characteristics, components
- Orthographic drawing conventions, features, characteristics, components
- Sketches and drawings of simple patterns

#### **EVIDENCE GUIDE**

This provides advice on assessment and must be read in conjunction with the performance criteria, required knowledge and understanding and range.

2.	Critical Aspects of Competency	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:  2.1 Applied and adhered to safety procedures  2.2 Cared and maintained drawing equipment  2.3 Interpreted circuit, assembly and lay out diagrams  2.4 Applied appropriate technical standards, used proper tools and equipment for a given task  2.5 Produced sketches and drawings
3.	Resource Implications	2.6 Applied CAD packages in production of drawings  Resources the same as that of workplace are advised to be applied.  3.1 Drawing room  3.2 Drawing equipment and materials  3.3 Computers  3.4 CAD packages
4.	Methods of Assessment	Competency may be assessed through: 4.1 Practical tests 4.2 Observation

5.	Context of Assessment	Competency may be assessed individually in the actual workplace or a simulated work place setting
6.	Guidance information for assessment	Holistic assessment with other units relevant to the industry sector, workplace and job role is recommended.

