

1905/106

**LEGAL ASPECTS OF NUTRITION AND  
DIETETICS, HIV AND AIDS AND  
INTRODUCTION TO PRIMARY HEALTHCARE**

June/ July 2021

Time: 3 hours



**THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL**

**CRAFT CERTIFICATE IN NUTRITION AND DIETETICS**

**MODULE I**

**LEGAL ASPECTS OF NUTRITION AND DIETETICS, HIV AND AIDS AND INTRODUCTION  
TO PRIMARY HEALTHCARE**

3 hours

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

*This paper consists of TWO sections; A and B.*

*Answer ALL the questions in section A and any TWO questions from section B in the answer booklet provided.*

*Each question in section A carries 4 marks, while each question in section B carries 20 marks.*

*Maximum marks for each part of a question are indicated.*

*Candidates should answer the questions in English.*



**This paper consists of 3 printed pages.**

**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

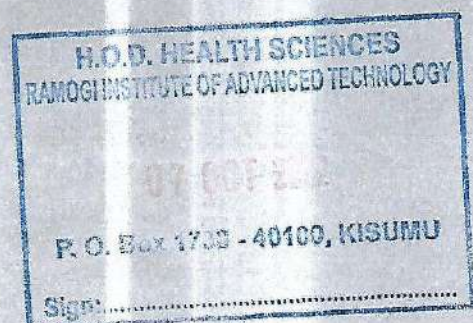
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**Turn over**

SECTION A (60 marks)

Answer ALL the questions in this section.

1. Explain the following terms:
  - (a) law; (2 marks)
  - (b) morality. (2 marks)
2. Differentiate between National law and International law. (4 marks)
3. Explain two categories of copyrights subject matter. (4 marks)
4. Indicate four general defenses in tort law. (4 marks)
5. Describe a Dietetic Technician as stipulated in the KNDI code of ethics. (4 marks)
6. Explain the meaning of the following acronyms:
  - (a) HAART; (2 marks)
  - (b) AIDS. (2 marks)
7. Indicate four effects of antiretroviral use on the patient. (4 marks)
8. Describe the Oral polio vaccine theory on origin of HIV. (4 marks)
9. Indicate four high risk groups for HIV/AIDS in Kenya. (4 marks)
10. Explain the meaning of 4Cs as used in HIV counselling and testing. (4 marks)
11. Explain two roles of the government in the implementation of primary Health Care. (4 marks)
12. State four objectives of health promotion. (4 marks)
13. List four services offered in Health centres facilities in Kenya. (4 marks)
14. State four advantages of integration of health services as a principle in primary health care. (4 marks)
15. State four duties of a community nutritionist. (4 marks)



**SECTION B (40 marks)**

*Answer TWO questions from this section.*

16. (a) Explain **four** factors that increase the risk of HIV infection in adolescents. (8 marks)
- (b) Enumerate **eight** objectives of the Kenya Nutritionists and Dieticians institute. (8 marks)
- (c) Describe the social model of Health as used in primary health care. (4 marks)
17. (a) Explain the **three** modes of HIV transmission. (9 marks)
- (b) Indicate **five** factors affecting immunization uptake in a community. (5 marks)
- (c) Identify **three** characteristics of Administrative Tribunals in Kenya. (6 marks)
18. (a) Identify **four** factors undermining the rule of law. (4 marks)
- (b) Explain **four** activities carried out at the County referral (Tier 3) facilities in Kenya. (8 marks)
- (c) Explain the ABCD of HIV prevention. (8 marks)
19. (a) Indicate **five** advantages of Homebased care for people living with HIV/AIDS. (5 marks)
- (b) State **seven** benefits of adequate sanitation in a community. (7 marks)
- (c) Explain **four** uses of Trademarks. (8 marks)

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