

THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
CRAFT CERTIFICATE IN CARPENTRY AND JOINERY CRAFT CERTIFICATE IN MASONRY CRAFT CERTIFICATE IN PLUMBING

TECHNICAL DRAWING

3 hours

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

You should have the following for this examination:
Answer booklet;
Drawing papers size A2;
Drawing instruments.
Answer FIVE of the following EIGHT questions.
All questions carry equal marks.
Maximum marks for each part of a question are indicated.
ALL dimensions are in millimeters.
Candidates should answer the questions in English.

This paper consists of 10 printed pages.
Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

1. (a) An Archimedian spiral has the nearest point "A" 20 mm from the centre and the furthest point " $B$ " 80 mm from the centre. Draw the spiral.
(10 marks)
(b) Figure 1 shows the plan of a right cylinder 60 mm diameter construct a left hand helix of a spring wound around it starting from point " B " if the lead is 70 mm . ( 10 marks)


Figure 1

(a) Figure 2 shows a reciprocating water pump system. Draw the locus of point C when crank BO makes one revolution while point A oscillates along PO.


Figure 2
(b) Figure 3 shows orthographic views of a block in third angle. Make a freehand sketch of the block in isometric with " A " as the lowest point.


Figure 3
3. Figure 4 shows "TWO" views of a block drawn in $1^{\text {tr }}$ angle projection and a layout. Using the given layout and the views, draw the block in two points perspective.
(20) marks)


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Figure 4

Figure 5 shows the elevation of a truncated hexagonal pyramid 32 mm base and a vertical height of 70 mm . Draw the following in $1^{\text {sf }}$ angle projection:
(a) front elevation;
(b) the plan;
(c) end elevation from direction a;
(d) auxiliary view.


Figure 5

Figure 6 shows three views of a solid drawn in third angle projection. Draw an isometric view of the block.


Figure 6
6. Figure 7 shows a block in isometric projection. Draw the block in $1^{\text {tt }}$ angle orthographic projection taking " F " as the front elevation. Insert all the dimensions.
(20 marks)


Figure 8 shows an incomplete elevation of three interpenetrating cylinders which have a common line of symmetry in plan. Draw:
(a) a complete elevation and show the lines of intersection;
(10 marks)
(b) the plan.
(10 marks)


Figure 8
8. Figure 9 shows the floor plan of a proposed school canteen which is to have a pitched roof. Using a scale of $1: 20$ draw section A -A from the foundation to the roof given the following specifications:
Strip foundation ..... $600 \times 200$
Foundation wall ..... 225
Blinding layer ..... 50
Overside concrete ..... 100
Hard core ..... 200
Superstructure block wall ..... 150
Window width ..... $1000 \times 1240$
Floor screed ..... 25
Ring beam ..... $150 \times 225$
Floor to ceiling height ..... 2700
Wall plate ..... $100 \times 50$
Rafters ..... $100 \times 50$
Purlin ..... $50 \times 50$
Tie beam ..... $100 \times 50$
Fascia board ..... $150 \times 120$
GCI sheets ..... 30 gaugeLabel the roof members


Figure 9

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