DEMONSTRATE ENTREPRENEURIAL SKILLS

UNIT CODE: SW/OS/CP/BC/04/5/A

UNIT DESCRIPTION

This unit covers the competencies required to demonstrate understanding of entrepreneurship. It involves demonstrating understanding of an entrepreneur, entrepreneurship, and self-employment, identifying entrepreneurship opportunities, creating entrepreneurial awareness, applying entrepreneurial motivation, developing business innovative strategies and developing business plan.

ELEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE CRITERIA

| PERFORMANCE CRITERIA |
|---|
| 1.1 Entrepreneurs and Businesspersons are distinguished as per principles of |
| entrepreneurship 1.2 <i>Types of entrepreneurs</i> are identified as |
| per principles of entrepreneurship |
| 1.3 Ways of becoming an Entrepreneur are |
| identified as per principles of |
| Entrepreneurship |
| 1.4 Characteristics of Entrepreneurs are |
| identified as per principles of |
| Entrepreneurship |
| 1.5 Factors affecting Entrepreneurship |
| development are explored as per principles |
| of Entrepreneurship |
| 2.1 Entrepreneurship and self-employment are |
| distinguished as per principles of |
| entrepreneurship |
| 2.2 Importance of self-employment is analysed |
| based on business procedures and |
| strategies |
| 2.3 Requirements for entry into self- |
| employment are identified according to |
| business procedures and strategies 2.4 Role of an Entrepreneur in business is |
| determined according to business |
| procedures and strategies |
| 2.5 Contributions of Entrepreneurs to National |
| development are identified as per business |
| procedures and strategies |
| 2.6 Entrepreneurship culture in Kenya is |
| explored as per business procedures and |
| strategies |
| |

| | 2.7 Born or made Entrepreneurs are |
|------------------------|---|
| | distinguished as per entrepreneurial traits |
| Identify | 3.1 Sources of business ideas are identified as |
| • | per business procedures and strategies |
| | 3.2 Business ideas and opportunities are |
| opportunities | generated as per business procedures and |
| | strategies |
| | 3.3 Business life cycle is analysed as per |
| | business procedures and strategies |
| | 3.4 Legal aspects of business are identified as |
| | per procedures and strategies |
| | 3.5 Product demand is assessed as per market |
| | strategies |
| | 3.6 Types of <i>business environment</i> are |
| | identified and evaluated as per business |
| | procedures |
| | 3.7 Factors to consider when evaluating |
| | business environment are explored based |
| | on business procedure and strategies |
| | 3.8 Technology in business is incorporated as |
| | per best practice |
| Create entrepreneurial | 4.1 <i>Forms of businesses</i> are explored as per |
| = | business procedures and strategies |
| uwareness | 4.2 Sources of business finance are identified |
| | as per business procedures and strategies |
| | 4.3 Factors in selecting source of business |
| 0 | finance are identified as per business |
| | procedures and strategies |
| | 4.4 <i>Governing policies</i> on Small Scale |
| | Enterprises (SSEs) are determined as per |
| | business procedures and strategies |
| | 4.5 Problems of starting and operating SSEs |
| | are explored as per business procedures |
| | and strategies |
| Apply entrepreneurial | 5.1 Internal and external motivation factors |
| motivation | are determined in accordance with |
| | motivational theories |
| | 5.2 Self-assessment is carried out as per |
| | entrepreneurial orientation |
| | 5.3 Effective communications are carried out |
| | in accordance with communication |
| | principles |
| | principles |
| | 5.4 Entrepreneurial motivation is applied as |
| | Identify Entrepreneurship opportunities Create entrepreneurial awareness |

| 6. Develop innovative | 6.1 Business innovation strategies are |
|--------------------------|--|
| business strategies | determined in accordance with the |
| | organization strategies |
| | 6.2 Creativity in business development is |
| | demonstrated in accordance with business |
| | strategies |
| | 6.3 Innovative business strategies are |
| | developed as per business principles |
| | 6.4 Linkages with other entrepreneurs are |
| | created as per best practice |
| | 6.5 ICT is incorporated in business growth and |
| | development as per best practice |
| 7. Develop Business Plan | 7.1 Identified Business is described as per |
| | business procedures and strategies |
| | 7.2 Marketing plan is developed as per |
| | business plan format |
| | 7.3 Organizational/Management plan is |
| | prepared in accordance with business plan format |
| | 7.4 Production/operation plan in accordance |
| | with business plan format |
| | 7.5 Financial plan is prepared in accordance |
| | with the business plan format |
| | 7.6 Executive summary is prepared in |
| | accordance with business plan format |
| | 7.7 Business plan is presented as per best |
| 0 | practice |

RANGE

This section provides work environment and conditions to which the performance criteria apply. It allows for different work environment and situations that will affect performance.

| 1. Variable | Range |
|---|--|
| Types of entrepreneurs may include but not limited to: | Innovators Imitators Craft Opportunistic Speculators |
| 3. Characteristics of Entrepreneurs may include but not limited to: | Creative Innovative Planner Risk taker Networker |

| | Confident |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| | • Flexible |
| | Persistent |
| | Patient |
| | Independent |
| | Future oriented |
| | Goal oriented |
| 4. Requirements for entry into self- | Technical skills |
| employment may include but not | Management skills |
| limited to | Entrepreneurial skills |
| | Resources |
| | Infrastructure |
| 5. Internal and external motivation | Interest |
| may include but not limited to: | Passion |
| | • Freedom |
| | Prestige |
| | Rewards |
| | Punishment |
| | Enabling environment |
| | Government policies |
| 6. Business environment may | External |
| include but not limited to: | Internal |
| 82 | Intermediate |
| 7. Forms of businesses may include | Sole proprietorship |
| but not limited to: | Partnership |
| | Limited companies |
| | Cooperatives |
| 8. Governing policies may include | Increasing scope for finance |
| but not limited to: | Promoting cooperation between |
| | entrepreneurs and private sector |
| | Reducing regulatory burden on |
| | entrepreneurs |
| | Developing IT tools for |
| | entrepreneurs |
| 9. Innovative business strategies | New products |
| may include but not limited to: | New methods of production |
| | New markets |
| | New sources of supplies |
| | Change in industrialization |
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REQUIRED SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE

This section describes the skills and knowledge required for this unit of competency.

Required Skills

The individual needs to demonstrate the following skills:

- Analytical
- Management
- Problem-solving
- Root-cause analysis
- Communication

Required Knowledge

The individual needs to demonstrate knowledge of:

- Decision making
- Business communication
- Change management
- Competition
- Risk
- Net working
- Time management
- Leadership
- Factors affecting entrepreneurship development
- Principles of Entrepreneurship
- Features and benefits of common operational practices, e. g., continuous improvement (kaizen), waste elimination,
- Conflict resolution
- Health, safety and environment (HSE) principles and requirements
- Customer care strategies
- Basic financial management
- Business strategic planning
- Impact of change on individuals, groups and industries
- Government and regulatory processes
- Local and international market trends
- Product promotion strategies
- Market and feasibility studies
- Government and regulatory processes
- Local and international business environment
- Relevant developments in other industries
- Regional/ County business expansion strategies

EVIDENCE GUIDE

This provides advice on assessment and must be read in conjunction with the performance criteria, required skills and knowledge and range.

| 1. Critical Aspects of | Assessment requires evidence that the candidate: |
|------------------------|---|
| Competency | 1.1 Distinguished entrepreneurs and business persons |
| 1 7 | correctly |
| | 1.2 Identified ways of becoming an entrepreneur |
| | appropriately |
| | 1.3 Explored factors affecting entrepreneurship |
| | development appropriately |
| | 1.4 Analysed importance of self-employment |
| | accurately |
| | 1.5 Identified requirements for entry into self- |
| | employment correctly |
| | 1.6 Identified sources of business ideas correctly |
| | 1.7 Generated Business ideas and opportunities |
| | correctly 1.8 Analysed business life cycle accurately |
| | 1.9 Identified legal aspects of business correctly |
| | 1.10 Assessed product demand accurately |
| | 1.11 Determined Internal and external motivation |
| | factors appropriately |
| | 1.12 Carried out communications effectively |
| | 1.13 Identified sources of business finance correctly |
| | 1.14 Determined Governing policy on small scale |
| | enterprise appropriately |
| | 1.15 Explored problems of starting and operating |
| | SSEs effectively |
| | 1.16 Developed Marketing, |
| | Organizational/Management, |
| | Production/Operation and Financial plans |
| | correctly 1.17 Prepared executive summary correctly |
| | 1.17 Prepared executive summary correctly 1.18 Determined business innovative strategies |
| | appropriately |
| | 1.19 Presented business plan effectively |
| 2. Resource | The following resources should be provided: |
| Implications | 2.1 Access to relevant workplace where assessment |
| | can take place |
| | 2.2 Appropriately simulated environment where |
| | assessment can take place |
| 3. Methods of | Competency may be assessed through: |
| Assessment | 3.1 Written tests |
| | 3.2 Oral questions |
| | 3.3 Third party report |

| | 3.4 Interviews |
|-----------------|--|
| | 3.5 Portfolio |
| 4. Context of | Competency may be assessed: |
| Assessment | 4.1 On-the-job |
| | 4.2 Off-the –job |
| | 4.3 During Industrial attachment |
| 5. Guidance | Holistic assessment with other units relevant to the |
| information for | industry sector, workplace and job role is |
| assessment | recommended. |
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