

1410/202
LAW, HISTORY AND
GOVERNMENT
Oct./Nov. 2022
Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE IN SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

LAW, HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

*This paper consists of **FOURTEEN** questions in **TWO** sections; **A** and **B**.
Answer **ALL** the questions in **BOTH** sections in the answer booklet provided.
Maximum marks for each part of a question are as indicated.
Candidates should answer the questions in **English**.*

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that
all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

SECTION A (40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions in this section.

1. State **four** principles guiding law courts in exercising judicial authority. (4 marks)
2. Under Kenya law, people are allowed to solemnize a marriage in accordance with their religious belief or customary practices. Identify **four** systems of marriage recognized in Kenya. (4 marks)
3. State **four** fundamental rights of individuals provided in the constitution of Kenya. (4 marks)
4. Explain **four** effects of colonial land policies on the people of Kenya. (4 marks)
5. Outline **four** roles played by women in the struggle for independence in Kenya. (4 marks)
6. State **four** recommendations of the Devonshire White paper of 1923. (4 marks)
7. Outline **four** economic activities of the Kenyan communities in the pre-colonial era. (4 marks)
8. State **four** principles that should be upheld by political parties in Kenya. (4 marks)
9. State **four** objectives of devolved system of government in Kenya. (4 marks)
10. Outline **four** functions of the civil service in Kenya. (4 marks)

SECTION B (60 marks)

Answer ALL the questions in this section.

11. (a) Outline five reasons for removal of a judge from office. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five sources of Kenyan laws. (10 marks)
12. (a) State five economic challenges experienced by Kenya at the time of independence. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five features of African socialism adopted in Kenya after independence. (10 marks)
13. (a) Explain five effects of the Indian Ocean trade on the East African coastal inhabitants. (10 marks)
- (b) Outline five reasons why the British used direct rule in Kenya. (5 marks)
14. (a) State five roles of the Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission (IEBC) of Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Discuss five factors that led to the growth of African nationalism. (10 marks)

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