

SECTION A (32 marks)

Answer ALL the questions in this section.

1. By the 14th century, the Kenyan coast was receiving groups of traders from the East. List **three** such traders. (3 marks)
2. State **three** ways in which Kenyan communities interacted during the pre-colonial period. (3 marks)
3. A group of tourists would like to know about the Masai of Kenya. Explain to them **four** functions of Oloibonship. (4 marks)
4. Highlight **three** ways in which the invention of fire affected people's lives in the middle stone age period. (3 marks)
5. State **four** physical characteristics associated with the Australopithecus generation. (4 marks)
6. The architectural designs of the early civilization have remained relevant in the tourism industry. Outline **two** features of the shelters made by the new stone age period. (2 marks)
7. While discussing about the migration of the Kenyan communities, a group of tourists were eager to know more about the nilotes. Mention **three** groups of the plain nilotes that settled in Kenya. (3 marks)
8. A tour guide intends to highlight the functions of a midwife in traditional African set up to a group of visitors in a cultural centre. State **four** such functions. (4 marks)
9. State **three** ways in which young people identified a marriage partner in the traditional African society. (3 marks)
10. Highlight **three** ways in which Gede Ruins may benefit the neighbouring communities. (3 marks)

SECTION B (68 marks)

Answer any FOUR questions from this section.

11. (a) The colonial rule was a mixed blessing to the development of tourism in Kenya. Highlight **six** benefits of the British rule. (9 marks)
- (b) Explain **four** reasons for celebrating the birth of a child in traditional African society. (8 marks)

12. (a) A group of Middle East religious tourists have paid a courtesy call in Mtu Mzuri Religious Centre. Explain to them the impact of Islam in pre-independence Kenya. (9 marks)
- (b) Explain **four** reasons why marriage in traditional African society was viewed as a communal affair. (8 marks)
13. (a) Explain **six** social-cultural activities of the cushite communities that promote tourism. (9 marks)
- (b) Highlight **four** roles of paleontology in understanding past history. (8 marks)
14. (a) The African belief system has attracted tourists in different African communities. Highlight **six** roles of ancestors in the African community. (9 marks)
- (b) A popular pre-historic site in Kenya is experiencing a decline in tourism activity. Explain **four** challenges that may have led to the decline. (8 marks)
15. (a) Highlight **six** reasons why the Portuguese easily conquered and established their rule in East Africa. (9 marks)
- (b) Tourists in a homestay wish to know more about African traditional worship. Explain **four** purposes of this worship that you may mention in your response. (8 marks)

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