

2920/102A  
COMPUTER APPLICATIONS I (THEORY)  
Paper 1  
November 2022  
Time: 2 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL  
DIPLOMA IN INFORMATION COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY  
MODULE I

COMPUTER APPLICATIONS I (THEORY)

Paper 1

2 hours

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

*This paper consists of SIX questions.  
Answer any FOUR of the SIX questions in the answer booklet provided.  
Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

**This paper consists of 4 printed pages.**

**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

1. (a) Outline **three** advantages that an organization would get for using email for their communication. (3 marks)
- (b) Describe each of the following terms as used in desktop publishing applications:
- (i) bleed;
- (ii) crop. (4 marks)
- (c) Distinguish between *device drivers* and *firmware* as used in computers. (4 marks)
- (d) Nancy was tasked to design a database for data storage. Outline **four** properties she could apply to fields during the design. (4 marks)
2. (a) Outline the meaning of each of the following database concepts:
- (i) data security;
- (ii) data quality;
- (iii) data integrity. (3 marks)
- (b) Rose was tasked to design a database for an organizations' data storage. Outline **four** types of keys she may use while creating the database fields. (4 marks)
- (c) A company's technician was required to design a network operating system. Explain **two** types of operating system design he could apply. (4 marks)
- (d) Joel was tasked to source for an Internet service provider to supply his college with Internet. Outline **four** factor other than cost that he should consider during the selection. (4 marks)
3. (a) Outline the function of each of the following formula in a spreadsheet program:
- (i) IF;
- (ii) Len;
- (iii) Concatenate. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **one** circumstance in each case, that would necessitate the use of the following features in a word processing program:
- (i) split window;
- (ii) zoom. (4 marks)
- (c) Distinguish between *ruler guides* and *column guides* as applied in desktop publishing programs. (4 marks)
- (d) Agnes intends to align text in a slide created using a presentation program. Outline **four** text alignment options she could apply. (4 marks)
4. (a) State **three** reasons for using queries in a database management system. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain **one** function of each of the following database objects:
- (i) forms;
- (ii) reports. (4 marks)

- (c) Lydia intends to use tab stop feature to align text in a document created using a word processing program. Outline **four** examples of tab stops that she could apply. (4 marks)
- (d) Ann inserted two graphics in a desktop publishing publication and they appeared as shown in Figure 1. Explain **two** tools she could use to have the graphics appear as shown in Figure 2. (4 marks)



Figure 1



Figure 2

5. (a) Outline the function of each of the following data types in a database:
- AutoNumber;
  - Memo;
  - LookUp Wizard. (3 marks)
- (b) Distinguish between *rotate* and *flip* operations as used in desktop publishing applications. (4 marks)
- (c) Figure 1 is a spreadsheet extract showing the revenue and expenditure for a company for a period of 5 years. Use it to answer the questions that follow.

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Total
2	Revenue	150,000	165,000	181,000	199,650	219,000	
3	Expenditure	180,000	160,000	170,000	201,000	210,000	
4							
5	Comment						
6							

Figure 1

- Using cell addresses, write a formula that would be used to compute the total revenue for the five years in cell G2. (1 mark)
  - Use the IF function to write a formula in cell B5 that would display the comment "PROFIT" if the revenue exceeds the expenditure otherwise to displays "LOSS" for the five years. (3 marks)
- (d) Patrick created a presentation which he wishes to print. Outline **four** types of print layout options he could use to print the presentation. (4 marks)

6. (a) Explain each of the following features as used in a spreadsheet program:
- (i) sort; (2 marks)
  - (ii) filter. (2 marks)
- (b) David intends to include speaker notes in slides created using a presentation program.
- (i) Outline **three** items that he may include as speaker notes. (3 marks)
  - (ii) Outline **two** ways he could access the speaker notes during a presentation. (2 marks)
- (c) With the aid of a sketch in each case, describe the following components of an entity data model in databases:
- (i) attribute; (3 marks)
  - (ii) relationship. (3 marks)

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**THIS IS THE LAST PRINTED PAGE.**