

2916/105

**LEGAL ASPECTS OF NUTRITION,
HIV/AIDS, NUTRITION IN HIV AND AIDS,
MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH**

Oct./Nov. 2022

Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN NUTRITION AND DIETETICS

MODULE I

**LEGAL ASPECTS OF NUTRITION, HIV/AIDS,
NUTRITION IN HIV AND AIDS, MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH**

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

This paper consists of TWO sections; A and B.

Answer ALL the questions in section A and any THREE questions from section B in the answer booklet provided.

Each question in section A carries 4 marks, while each question in section B carries 20 marks.

Maximum marks for each part of a question are indicated.

Candidates should answer the questions in English.

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

SECTION A (40 marks)

Answer ALL the questions in this section.

1. (a) Explain the term high risk pregnancy. (2 marks)
(b) Indicate the danger of excessive caffeine use in pregnancy. (2 marks)
2. Explain the following terms:
(a) confidential HIV Testing; (2 marks)
(b) anonymous HIV Testing. (2 marks)
3. Explain **two** complications of late complementary feeding to an infant. (4 marks)
4. Highlight **four** symptoms of pregnancy - induced hypertension. (4 marks)
5. Explain the following skills as used in HIV Testing and counselling.
(a) paraphrasing; (2 marks)
(b) Attending. (2 marks)
6. With reference to Law of Tort, explain **two** forms which defamation could take. (4 marks)
7. List **four** levels of premature births. (4 marks)
8. Indicate **four** advantages of norplant as a family planning method. (4 marks)
9. Explain the following terms as applied in law:
(a) private bills; (2 marks)
(b) private member bills. (2 marks)
10. Identify **four** members of the Judicial Service Commission in Kenya. (4 marks)

SECTION B (60 marks)

Answer any THREE questions from this section.

11. (a) Explain **three** ways cows' milk differs from human milk. (10 marks)
- (b), With reference to intellectual property law, list **four** types of tenancies. (4 marks)
- (c) Explain **three** benefits of HIV medication adherence in people living with HIV/AIDS. (6 marks)
12. (a) Indicate **six** causes of low birth weight (LBW) babies. (6 marks)
- (b) Explain **four** ways of classifying an insurance contract. (8 marks)
- (c) Enumerate **six** dangers of excessive anti-retroviral use. (6 marks)
13. (a) Outline the **seven** stages of the HIV (Human Immuno deficiency virus) life cycle. (7 marks)
- (b) Enumerate **seven** consequences of maternal malnutrition to the mother. (7 marks)
- (c) State **six** forms of sentence in criminal law. (6 marks)
14. (a) Explain **five** ways of reducing an individuals' risk to HIV infection. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** causes of maternal malnutrition. (10 marks)
15. (a) Indicate **seven** elements of HIV prevention counselling session. (7 marks)
- (b) Enumerate **seven** long term complications of premature births. (7 marks)
- (c) Highlight **six** functions of the Judiciary in Kenya. (6 marks)

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