

2428/305

**COMMUNITY CONCERNS AND
DEVELOPMENT METHODOLOGIES**

June/July 2023

Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

**DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
(COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT OPTION)
MODULE III**

COMMUNITY CONCERNS AND DEVELOPMENT METHODOLOGIES

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

*This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections; A and B.
Answer FIVE questions in the answer booklet provided as shown below:
any TWO questions from section A;
any TWO questions from section B;
any other ONE question from either section A or B.
Maximum marks for each part of a question are as indicated.
Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that
all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

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Turn over

SECTION A: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT METHODOLOGIES

Answer at least **TWO** questions in this section.

1. (a) Explain each of the following terms as used in environmental degradation:
- (i) environment; (2 marks)
 - (ii) environmental degradation; (2 marks)
 - (iii) geographical environment; (2 marks)
 - (iv) man-made environment; (2 marks)
 - (v) water pollution. (2 marks)
- (b) Highlight **five** health risks of Female Genital Mutilation. (10 marks)
2. (a) Analyze **six** effects of poverty in society. (12 marks)
- (b) Explain **four** ways in which drug and substance abuse may affect individual development. (8 marks)
3. (a) Describe **five** disaster response activities. (10 marks)
- (b) Highlight **five** indicators of poor health in a person. (10 marks)
4. (a) Analyze **five** causes of food insecurity in Kenya. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** measures that may be used by the Government of Kenya to eliminate illiteracy. (10 marks)

SECTION B: MANAGEMENT OF COMMUNITY CONCERNS

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

5. (a) Highlight **four** objectives of Community Development Methodologies. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain **six** factors that affect communication process in the Education Fora Model. (12 marks)
6. (a) Describe **five** assumptions of community mobilization. (10 marks)
- (b) Analyze **five** elements of social marketing. (10 marks)
7. (a) Highlight **five** leadership skills required in Development Education for Leadership Teams in Action. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** benefits of participatory evaluation. (10 marks)
8. (a) Highlight **five** benefits of a bottom-up approach to community development. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** challenges faced by micro-finance institutions in Kenya. (10 marks)

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