#### DEMONSTRATE ENTREPRENEURIAL SKILLS

UNIT CODE: ENG/OS/PO/BC/03/5/A

### **UNIT DESCRIPTION**

This unit covers the competencies required to demonstrate understanding of entrepreneurship. It involves demonstrating understanding of an entrepreneur, entrepreneurship, and self-employment, identifying entrepreneurship opportunities, creating entrepreneurial awareness, applying entrepreneurial motivation, developing business innovative strategies and developing business plan.

### ELEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE CRITERIA

| ELEMENT  | PERFORMANCE CRITERIA  |
|--|---|
| Demonstrate understanding of an Entrepreneur                         | distinguished as per principles of  |
|  | entrepreneurship  1.2 <i>Types of entrepreneurs</i> are identified as per principles of entrepreneurship              |
|  | 1.3 Ways of becoming an Entrepreneur are identified as per principles of Entrepreneurship                             |
|  | 1.4 <i>Characteristics of Entrepreneurs</i> are identified as per principles of Entrepreneurship                      |
|  | 1.5 Factors affecting Entrepreneurship development are explored as per principles of                                  |
|  | Entrepreneurship  |
| 2. Demonstrate understanding of Entrepreneurship and self-employment |   |
| sen-employment   | 2.2 Importance of self-employment is analysed based on business procedures and strategies                             |
|  | 2.3 <b>Requirements for entry into self-employment</b> are identified according to business procedures and strategies |
|  | 2.4 Role of an Entrepreneur in business is determined according to business procedures and strategies                 |
|  | 2.5 Contributions of Entrepreneurs to National development are identified as per business procedures and strategies   |
|  | 2.6 Entrepreneurship culture in Kenya is explored   |
|  | as per business procedures and strategies  2.7 Born or made Entrepreneurs are distinguished                           |

|                              | as per entrepreneurial traits   |
|------------------------------|---|
| 3. Identify Entrepreneurship | 3.1 Sources of business ideas are identified as per                           |
| opportunities                | business procedures and strategies  |
|                              | 3.2 Business ideas and opportunities are generated                            |
|                              | as per business procedures and strategies                                     |
|                              | 3.3 Business life cycle is analysed as per business                           |
|                              | procedures and strategies   |
|                              | 3.4 Legal aspects of business are identified as per procedures and strategies |
|                              | 3.5 Product demand is assessed as per market                                  |
|                              | strategies  |
|                              | 3.6 Types of <i>business environment</i> are identified                       |
|                              | and evaluated as per business procedures                                      |
|                              | 3.7 Factors to consider when evaluating business                              |
|                              | environment are explored based on business                                    |
|                              | procedure and strategies  |
|                              | 3.8 Technology in business is incorporated as per                             |
|                              | best practice   |
| 4. Create entrepreneurial    | 4.1 Forms of businesses are explored as per                                   |
| awareness                    | business procedures and strategies  |
|                              | 4.2 Sources of business finance are identified as per                         |
|                              | business procedures and strategies  |
|                              | 4.3 Factors in selecting source of business finance                           |
|                              | are identified as per business procedures and                                 |
|                              | strategies  |
|                              | 4.4 Governing policies on Small Scale Enterprises                             |
|                              | (SSEs) are determined as per business   |
|                              | procedures and strategies   |
|                              | 4.5 Problems of starting and operating SSEs are                               |
|                              | explored as per business procedures and                                       |
|                              | strategies  |
| 5. Apply entrepreneurial     | 5.1 Internal and external motivation factors are                              |
| motivation                   | determined in accordance with motivational                                    |
|                              | theories  |
|                              | 5.2 Self-assessment is carried out as per                                     |
|                              | entrepreneurial orientation   |
|                              | 5.3 Effective communications are carried out in                               |
|                              | accordance with communication principles                                      |
|                              | 5.4 Entrepreneurial motivation is applied as per                              |
|                              | motivational theories   |
| 6. Develop innovative        | 6.1 Business innovation strategies are determined in                          |
| business strategies          | accordance with the organization strategies                                   |
|                              | 6.2 Creativity in business development is                                     |

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11

|                          | demonstrated in accordance with business strategies 6.3 <i>Innovative business strategies</i> are developed as |
|--------------------------|--|
|                          | per business principles 6.4 Linkages with other entrepreneurs are created as per best practice                 |
|                          | 6.5 ICT is incorporated in business growth and development as per best practice                                |
| 7. Develop Business Plan | 7.1 Identified Business is described as per business procedures and strategies                                 |
|                          | 7.2 Marketing plan is developed as per business plan format  |
|                          | 7.3 Organizational/Management plan is prepared in accordance with business plan format                         |
|                          | 7.4 Production/operation plan in accordance with business plan format  |
|                          | 7.5 Financial plan is prepared in accordance with the business plan format                                     |
|                          | 7.6 Executive summary is prepared in accordance with business plan format                                      |
|                          | 7.7 Business plan is presented as per best practice  |

## **RANGE**

This section provides work environment and conditions to which the performance criteria apply. It allows for different work environment and situations that will affect performance.

| 1. Variable   | Range   |
|---|---|
| 2. Types of entrepreneurs may include but not limited to:           | <ul><li>Innovators</li><li>Imitators</li><li>Craft</li><li>Opportunistic</li></ul>  |
| 3. Characteristics of Entrepreneurs may include but not limited to: | <ul> <li>Speculators</li> <li>Creative</li> <li>Innovative</li> <li>Planner</li> <li>Risk taker</li> <li>Networker</li> <li>Confident</li> <li>Flexible</li> <li>Persistent</li> <li>Patient</li> </ul> |

| 4. Requirements for entry into self-                                | <ul> <li>Independent</li> <li>Future oriented</li> <li>Goal oriented</li> <li>Technical skills</li> </ul>  |
|---|--|
| employment may include but not limited to                           | <ul> <li>Management skills</li> <li>Entrepreneurial skills</li> <li>Resources</li> <li>Infrastructure</li> </ul>   |
| 5. Internal and external motivation may include but not limited to: | <ul> <li>Interest</li> <li>Passion</li> <li>Freedom</li> <li>Prestige</li> <li>Rewards</li> <li>Punishment</li> <li>Enabling environment</li> <li>Government policies</li> </ul>   |
| 6. Business environment may include but not limited to:             | <ul><li>External</li><li>Internal</li><li>Intermediate</li></ul>   |
| 7. Forms of businesses may include but not limited to:              | <ul> <li>Sole proprietorship</li> <li>Partnership</li> <li>Limited companies</li> <li>Cooperatives</li> </ul>  |
| 8. Governing policies may include but not limited to:               | <ul> <li>Increasing scope for finance</li> <li>Promoting cooperation between entrepreneurs and private sector</li> <li>Reducing regulatory burden on entrepreneurs</li> <li>Developing IT tools for entrepreneurs</li> </ul> |
| 9. Innovative business strategies may include but not limited to:   | <ul> <li>New products</li> <li>New methods of production</li> <li>New markets</li> <li>New sources of supplies</li> <li>Change in industrialization</li> </ul>   |

# REQUIRED SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE

This section describes the skills and knowledge required for this unit of competency.

### **Required Skills**

The individual needs to demonstrate the following skills:

- Analytical
- Management
- Problem-solving
- Root-cause analysis
- Communication

### Required Knowledge

The individual needs to demonstrate knowledge of:

- Decision making
- Business communication
- Change management
- Competition
- Risk
- Net working
- Time management
- Leadership
- Factors affecting entrepreneurship development
- Principles of Entrepreneurship
- Features and benefits of common operational practices, e. g., continuous improvement (kaizen), waste elimination,
- Conflict resolution
- Health, safety and environment (HSE) principles and requirements
- Customer care strategies
- Basic financial management
- Business strategic planning
- Impact of change on individuals, groups and industries
- Government and regulatory processes
- Local and international market trends
- Product promotion strategies
- Market and feasibility studies
- Government and regulatory processes
- Local and international business environment
- Relevant developments in other industries
- Regional/ County business expansion strategies

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# **EVIDENCE GUIDE**

This provides advice on assessment and must be read in conjunction with the performance criteria, required skills and knowledge and range.

| 1. Critical Aspects of   | Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:  |
|--------------------------|---|
| Competency               | 1.1 Distinguished entrepreneurs and business persons  |
|                          | correctly   |
|                          | 1.2 Identified ways of becoming an entrepreneur   |
|                          | appropriately   |
|                          | 1.3 Explored factors affecting entrepreneurship   |
|                          | development appropriately   |
|                          | 1.4 Analysed importance of self-employment accurately   |
|                          | 1.5 Identified requirements for entry into self-  |
|                          | employment correctly  |
|                          | 1.6 Identified sources of business ideas correctly  |
|                          | 1.7 Generated Business ideas and opportunities correctly  |
|                          | 1.8 Analysed business life cycle accurately   |
|                          | 1.9 Identified legal aspects of business correctly  |
|                          | 1.10 Assessed product demand accurately   |
|                          | 1.11 Determined Internal and external motivation  |
|                          | factors appropriately  1.12 Carried out communications effectively  |
|                          |   |
|                          | <ul><li>1.13 Identified sources of business finance correctly</li><li>1.14 Determined Governing policy on small scale</li></ul> |
|                          | enterprise appropriately  |
|                          | 1.15 Explored problems of starting and operating  |
|                          | SSEs effectively  |
|                          | 1.16 Developed Marketing,   |
|                          | Organizational/Management, Production/Operation   |
|                          | and Financial plans correctly   |
|                          | 1.17 Prepared executive summary correctly   |
|                          | 1.18 Determined business innovative strategies  |
|                          | appropriately   |
|                          | 1.19 Presented business plan effectively  |
| 2. Resource Implications | The following resources should be provided:   |
|                          | 2.1 Access to relevant workplace where assessment can   |
|                          | take place  |
|                          | 2.2 Appropriately simulated environment where   |
|                          | assessment can take place   |
| 3. Methods of            | Competency may be assessed through:   |
| Assessment               | 3.1 Written tests   |
|                          | 3.2 Oral questions  |
|                          | 3.3 Third party report  |

|                         | 3.4 Interviews  |
|-------------------------|---|
|                         | 3.5 Portfolio   |
| 4. Context of           | Competency may be assessed:                             |
| Assessment              | 4.1 On-the-job  |
|                         | 4.2 Off-the –job  |
|                         | 4.3 During Industrial attachment                        |
| 5. Guidance information | Holistic assessment with other units relevant to the    |
| for assessment          | industry sector, workplace and job role is recommended. |
|                         |   |

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