

# THE REPUBLIC OF KENYA

# NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL STANDARDS

FOR

FASHION DESIGNER

LEVEL 5



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#### FOREWORD

The provision of quality education and training is fundamental to the Government's overall strategy for social economic development. Quality education and training will contribute to achievement Kenya's development blue print and sustainable development goals.

Reforms in the education sector are necessary for the achievement of Kenya Vision 2030 and meeting the provisions of the Constitution of Kenya 2010. The education sector had to be aligned to the Constitution and this resulted to the formulation of the Policy Framework for Reforming Education and Training. A key feature of this policy is the radical change in the design and delivery of the TVET training. The policy document requires that training in TVET shall be competency based, curriculum development shall be industry led, certification shall be based on demonstration of competence and mode of delivery shall allow for multiple entry and exit in TVET programmes.

These reforms demand that Industry takes a leading role in curriculum development to ensure the curriculum addresses its competence needs. It is against this background that these Occupational Standards were developed for the purpose of developing a competency-based curriculum for Fashion Designer. These Occupational Standards will also be the bases for assessment of an individual for competence certification.

It is my conviction that these Occupational Standards will play a great role towards development of competent human resource for the Fashion sector's growth and sustainable development.

# PRINCIPAL SECRETARY, VOCATIONAL AND TECHNICAL TRAINING MINISTRY OF EDUCATION

#### PREFACE

Kenya Vision 2030 aims to transform the country into a newly industrializing, "middle-income country providing a high-quality life to all its citizens by the year 2030". Kenya intends to create a globally competitive and adaptive human resource base to meet the requirements of a rapidly industrializing economy through life-long education and training. TVET has a responsibility of facilitating the process of inculcating knowledge, skills and attitudes necessary for catapulting the nation to a globally competitive country, hence the paradigm shift to embrace Competency Based Education and Training (CBET).

The Technical and Vocational Education and Training Act No. 29 of 2013 on Reforming Education and Training in Kenya, emphasized the need to reform curriculum development, assessment and certification. This called for shift to CBET to address the mismatch between skills acquired through training and skills needed by industry as well as increase the global competitiveness of Kenyan labour force.

The TVET Curriculum Development, Assessment and Certification Council (TVET CDACC), in conjunction with Fashion Design Sector Skills Advisory Committee (SSAC) have developed these Occupational Standards for a Fashion Design Studio Manager. These occupational standards will be the bases for development of competency-based curriculum for Fashion Design Management. These Standards will also be the bases for assessment of an individual for competence certification.

The occupational standards are designed and organized with clear performance criteria for each element of a unit of competency. These standards also outline the required knowledge and skills as well as evidence guide.

I am grateful to Council Secretariat, Council Technical Committee, Fashion Design SSAC and expert workers and all those who participated in the development of these occupational standards.

# Prof. CHARLES M. M. ONDIEKI, PhD, FIET (K), Con. Eng. Tech. CHAIRMAN, TVET CDACC

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENT

These Occupational Standards were developed through combined effort of various stakeholders from private and public organizations. I am sincerely thankful to the management of these organizations for allowing their staff to participate in this course. I wish to acknowledge the invaluable contribution of industry players who provided inputs towards the development of these Standards.

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My gratitude also goes to Vera Beauty and Fashion College who cooperated with TVET CDACC in the development of these Standards.

I acknowledge all institutions which in one way or another contributed to the success of development of these Standards.

# CHAIRMAN FASHION DESIGN SECTOR SKILLS ADVISORY COMMITTEE

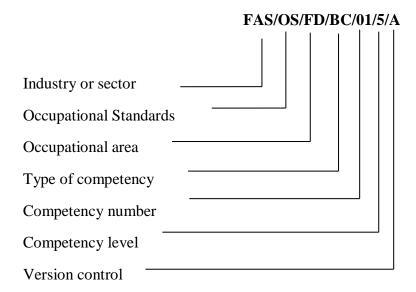
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# ACRONYMS

BC	Basic Competency
CDACC	Curriculum Development, Assessment and Certification Council
CPU	Central Processing Unit
CR	Core Competency
FAS	Fashion Industry
FD	Fashion Design
ICT	Information Communication Technology
NEMA	National Environmental Management Authority
OS	Occupational Standards
OSHA	Occupation Safety and Health Act
OSHS	Occupation Safety and Health Standards
PPE	Personal Protective Equipment
SOPs	Standard Operating Procedures
SSAC	Sector Skills Advisory Committee
TVET	Technical and Vocational Education and Training

# **KEY TO UNIT CODE**





### **OVERVIEW**

Fashion Design Level 5 qualification consists of competencies that an individual must achieve to enable him/her to provide fashion design services. It comprises of design and construction of ladies, gents and children's garments, design and construction of accessories and decoration of fabrics.

The units of competency comprising Fashion Design Level 5 qualification include the following:

Unit Code	Unit Title
FAS/OS/FD/BC/01/5/A	Demonstrate communication skills
FAS/OS/FD/BC/02/5/A	Demonstrate numeracy skills
FAS/OS/FD/BC/03/5/A	Demonstrate digital literacy
FAS/OS/FD/BC/04/5/A	Demonstrate entrepreneurial skills
FAS/OS/FD/BC/05/5/A	Demonstrate employability skills
FAS/OS/FD/BC/06/5/A	Demonstrate environmental literacy
FAS/OS/FD/BC/07/5/A	Demonstrate occupational safety and health practices

# **BASIC UNITS OF COMPETENCY**

# **CORE UNITS OF COMPETENCY**

Unit Code	Unit Title
FAS/OS/FD/CR/01/5/A	Perform sewing machine operations
FAS/OS/FD/CR/02/5/A	Design and construct garments
FAS/OS/FD/CR/03/5/A	Design and decorate fabrics
FAS/OS/FD/CR/04/5A	Design and construct accessories

## **BASIC UNITS OF COMPETENCY**



# DEMONSTRATE COMMUNICATION SKILLS

## UNIT CODE: FAS/OS/FD/BC/01/5/A

## **UNIT DESCRIPTION**

This unit covers the competencies required to use specialized communication skills to meet specific needs of internal and external clients, conduct interviews, facilitate discussion with groups and contribute to the development of communication strategies.

ELEMENT	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
These describe the	These are assessable statements which specify the required level of
key outcomes which	performance for each of the elements.
make up workplace	Bold and italicized terms are elaborated in the Range
function	
1. Meet	1 .1Specific communication needs of clients and colleagues are
communication	identified and met
needs of clients	1.2 Different approaches are used to meet communication needs of
and colleagues	clients and colleagues
	1.3 Conflict is addressed promptly and in a timely way and in a manner
	which does not compromise the standing of the organization
2. Contribute to the	2.1 Strategies for internal and external dissemination of information are
development of	developed, promoted, implemented and reviewed as required
communication	2.2 Channels of communication are established and reviewed regularly
strategies	2.3 Coaching ineffective communication is provided
	2.4 Work related network and relationship are maintained as necessary
	2.5 Negotiation and conflict resolution strategies are used where
	required
	2.6 Communication with clients and colleagues is appropriate to
	individual needs and organizational objectives
3. Conduct	3.1 A range of appropriate communication strategies are employed in
interviews	interview situations
	3.2 Records of interviews are made and maintained in accordance with
	organizational procedures
	3.3 Effective questioning, listening and nonverbal communication
	techniques are used to ensure that required message is
	communicated
4. Facilitate group	4.1 Mechanisms which enhance effective group interaction is defined
discussions	and implemented

# ELEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE CRITERIA

	4.2 Strategies which encourage all group members to participate are
	used routinely
	4.3 Objectives and agenda for meetings and discussions are routinely
	set and followed
	4.4 Relevant information is provided to group to facilitate outcomes
	4.5 Evaluation of group communication strategies is undertaken to
	promote participation of all parties
	4.6 Specific communication needs of individuals are identified and
	addressed
5. Represent the	5.1 When participating in internal or external forums, presentation is
organization	relevant, appropriately researched and presented in a manner to
	promote the organization
	5.2 Presentation is clear and sequential and delivered within a
	predetermined time
	5.3 Utilize appropriate media to enhance presentation
	5.4 Differences in views are respected
	5.5 Written communication is consistent with organizational standards
	5.6 Inquiries are responded in a manner consistent with organizational
	standard
	NOT.
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# RANGE

This section provides work environment and conditions to which the performance criteria apply. It allows for different work environment and situations that will affect performance.

Variable	Range
Communication strategies	Language switch
include but not limited to:	Comprehension check
	• Repetition
	Asking confirmation
	• Paraphrase
	Clarification request
	Translation
	Restructuring
	Approximation
	Generalization
Effective group interaction	• Identifying and evaluating what is occurring within an
includes but not limited to:	interaction in a non-judgmental way
	Using active listening

	• Making decision about appropriate words, behavior
	• Putting together response which is culturally appropriate
	• Expressing an individual perspective
	• Expressing own philosophy, ideology and background
	and exploring impact with relevance to communication
	Openness and flexibility in communication
Situations include but not	Establishing rapport
limited to:	Eliciting facts and information
	Facilitating resolution of issues
	Developing action plans
	Diffusing potentially difficult situations

# **REQUIRED SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE**

This section describes the skills and knowledge required for this unit of competency.

# **Required Skills**

The individual needs to demonstrate the following skills:

- Effective communication process
- Active listening
- Giving/receiving feedback
- Interpretation of information
- Role boundaries setting
- Negotiation
- Establishing empathy
- Openness and flexibility in communication
- Communication skills required to fulfill job roles as specified by the organization

# **Required Knowledge**

The individual needs to demonstrate knowledge of:

- Communication process
- Dynamics of groups and different styles of group leadership
- Communication skills relevant to client groups
- Flexibility in communication
- Communication skills relevant to client groups

# **EVIDENCE GUIDE**

This provides advice on assessment and must be read in conjunction with the performance criteria, required skills and knowledge and range.

1. Critical aspects	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:
of Competency	1.1 Met communication needs of clients and colleagues
	1.2 Contributed to the development of communication strategies
	1.3 Conducted interviews
	1.4 Facilitated group discussions
	1.5 Represented the organization
2. Resource	The following resources should be provided:
Implications	4. 1Access to relevant workplace or appropriately simulated
	environment where assessment can take place
	4. 2Materials relevant to the proposed activity or tasks
3. Methods of	Competency in this unit may be assessed through:
Assessment	3.1 Direct Observation/Demonstration with Oral Questioning
	3.2 Written Examination
4. Context of	Competency may be assessed individually in the actual workplace or
Assessment	through accredited institution
5. Guidance	Holistic assessment with other units relevant to the industry sector,
information	workplace and job role is recommended.
for	, et.
assessment	And a start
	< <sup>20</sup>

## DEMONSTRATE NUMERACY SKILLS

### UNIT CODE: FAS/OS/FD/BC/02/5/A

#### **UNIT DESCRIPTION**

This unit covers the competencies required to perform numerical functions. The person who is competent in this unit shall be able to: Calculate with whole numbers and familiar fractions, decimals and percentages for work; Estimate, measure, and calculate with routine metric measurements for work; Use routine maps and plans for work; Interpret, draw and construct 2D and 3D shapes for work; Interpret routine tables, graphs and charts for work; Collect data and construct routine tables and graphs for work; and Use basic functions of calculator

ELEMENT	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
These describe the key	These are assessable statements which specify the required level
outcomes which make up	of performance for each of the elements.
workplace function.	Bold and italicized terms are elaborated in the Range.
<ol> <li>Calculate with whole numbers and familiar fractions, decimals and percentages for work</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>1.1 Mathematical information that may be partly embedded in routine workplace tasks and texts is selected and interpreted</li> <li>1.2 Whole numbers and routine or familiar fractions, decimals and percentages including familiar rates are interpreted and comprehended</li> <li>1.3 Calculations which may involve a number of steps are perform</li> <li>1.4 Calculations done with whole numbers and routine or familiar fractions, decimals and percentages</li> <li>1.5 Conversion between equivalent forms of fractions, decimals and percentages is done</li> <li>1.6 Order of operations is applied to solve multi-step calculations</li> <li>1.7 Problem solving strategies are appropriately applied</li> <li>1.8 Estimations are made to check reasonableness of problem solving process, outcome and its appropriateness to the context and task</li> <li>1.9 Formal and informal mathematical language and symbolism are used to communicate the result of the task</li> </ul>
2. Estimate, measure, and	2.1 Measurement information in workplace tasks and texts are
calculate with routine	selected and interpreted in accordance with workplace
metric measurements	requirements
for work	2.2 Appropriate routine measuring equipment are identified and
	selected in accordance with workplace requirements

#### **ELEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE CRITERIA**

		2.3 Measurements are estimated and made using correct units
		2.4 Estimations and calculations done using routine
		measurements
		2.5 Conversions performed between routinely used metric units
		2.6 Problem solving processes are used to undertake the tasks
		2.7 Estimations are made to check reasonableness of problem
		solving process, outcome and its appropriateness to the
		context and task
		2.8 Information is recorded using mathematical language and
		symbols appropriate to discuss the task
3.	Use routine maps and	3.1 Features are identified in routine maps and plans
	plans for work	3.2 Symbols and keys in routine maps and plans are clearly
	-	explained
		3.3 Orientation of map to North is identified and interpreted
		3.4 Understanding of direction and location is clearly
		demonstrated
		3.5 Simple scale is applied to estimate length of objects, or
		distance to location or object
		3.6 Directions are given and received using both formal and
		informal language
4.	Interpret, draw and	4.1 Two dimensional shapes and routine three dimensional
	construct 2D and 3D	shapes identified in everyday objects and in different
	shapes for work	orientations
	1	4.2 The use and application of shapes elaborately explained
		4.3 Formal and informal mathematical language and symbols
		used to describe and compare the features of two
		dimensional shapes and routine three dimensional shapes
		4.4 Common angles identified
		4.5 Common angles in everyday objects are appropriately
		estimated
		4.6 Formal and informal mathematical language are used to
		describe and compare common angles
1		4.7 Common geometric instruments used to draw two
		dimensional shapes
1		4.8 Routine three dimensional objects constructed from given
		nets
5.	Interpret routine tables,	5.1 Routine tables, graphs and charts identified in predominately
	graphs and charts for	familiar texts and contexts
	work	5.2 common types of graphs and their different uses identified

		5.3 features of tables, graphs and charts identified
		5.4 Information in routine tables, graphs and charts located and
		interpreted
		5.5 Calculations are perform to interpret information
		5.6 How statistics can inform and persuade interpretations is
		explained
		5.7 misleading statistical information is identified
		5.8 Information relevant to the workplace is discussed
6.	Collect data and	6.1 Features of common tables and graphs identified
	construct routine tables	6.2 uses of <b>different tables and graphs</b> identified
	and graphs for work	6.3 Data and variables to be collected are determined
		6.4 The audience is determined
		6.5 Method of data collection is select
		6.6 Data is collected
		6.7 Information is collated in a table
		6.8 Suitable scale and axes determined
		6.9 Graph to present information is drafted and drawn
		6.10 Data checked to ensure that it meets the expected results
		and context
		6.11 Information is reported or discussed using formal and
		informal mathematical language
7.	Use basic functions of	7.1 Keys are identified and used for <b>basic functions on a</b>
	calculator	calculator
		7.2 Calculation done using whole numbers, money and routine
		decimals and percentages
		7.3 Calculation done with routine fractions and percentages
		7.4 Order of operations is applied to solve multi-step calculations
		7.5 Results are interpreted, displayed and recorded
		7.6 Estimations are made to check reasonableness of problem
		solving process, outcome and its appropriateness to the
		context and task
		7.7 Formal and informal mathematical language and appropriate
		symbolism and conventions used to communicate the result
		of the task
L		1

# RANGE

This section provides work environments and conditions to which the performance criteria apply. It allows for different work environments and situations that will affect performance.

Va	riable	Range
1.	Simple fractions,	May include but not limited to:
	decimals and	1.1 Fraction
	percentages	1.2 Decimals
		1.3 Percentages
2.	Common 2D shapes	May include but not limited to:
	and common 3D shapes	2.1 Round
		2.2 Square
		2.3 Rectangular
		2.4 Triangle
		2.5 Sphere
		2.6 Cylinder
		2.7 Cube
		2.8 Polygons
		2.9 Cuboids
3.	Symbols and keys in	May include but not limited to:
	routine maps and plans	3.1 Charts
		3.2 Maps
		3.3 Graphs
4.	Use basic functions of	May include but not limited to:
	calculator	4.1 Addition
		4.2 Multiplication
		4.3 Calculate ratios
		4.4 Conversion of ratios into percentages
5.	Routine tables, graphs	May include but not limited to:
	and charts for work	5.1 Bar Graphs
		5.2 Flow Charts
		5.3 Pie Charts
		5.4 Pictograph
		5.5 Line Graphs
		5.6 Time Series Graphs
		5.7 Stem and Leaf Plot
		5.8 Histogram
		5.9 Dot Plot
		5.10 Scatter plot

# REQUIRED SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE

This section describes the skills and knowledge required for this unit of competency.

# **Required Skills**

The individual needs to demonstrate the following skills:

- Applying Fundamental operations (addition, subtraction, division, multiplication)
- Using calculator
- Using different measuring tools

## **Required knowledge**

The individual needs to demonstrate knowledge of:

- Types of common shapes
- Differentiation between two dimensional shapes / objects
- Formulae for calculating area and volume
- Types and purpose of measuring instruments
- Units of measurement and abbreviations
- Fundamental operations (addition, subtraction, division, multiplication)
- Rounding techniques
- Types of fractions
- Different types of tables and graphs
- Meaning of graphs, such as increasing, decreasing, and constant value
- Preparation of basic data, tables & graphs &

# **EVIDENCE GUIDE**

This provides advice on assessment and must be read in conjunction with the performance criteria, required skills and knowledge and range.

Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:
1.1 Calculated correctly with whole numbers and routine or
familiar fractions, decimals and percentages
1.2 Estimated, measured and calculated with routine metric
measurements
1.3 Applied simple scale to estimate length of objects or distance
to location or object
1.4 Used formal and informal mathematical language to
describe and compare common angles
1.5 Used common geometric instruments to draw two
dimensional shapes
1.6 Collected data and constructed routine tables and graphs
1.7 Used basic functions of calculator correctly
2.1 Calculator
2.2 Basic measuring instruments

3. Methods of Assessment	Competency may be assessed through:
	3.1 Written Test
	3.2 Interview/Oral Questioning
	3.3 Demonstration
4. Context of	Competency may be assessed in an off the job setting
Assessment	
5. Guidance information	Holistic assessment with other units relevant to the industry
for assessment	sector, workplace and job role is recommended.

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# DEMONSTRATE DIGITAL LITERACY

#### UNIT CODE: FAS/OS/FD/BC/03/5/A

#### **UNIT DESCRIPTION**

This unit covers the competencies required to effectively use digital devices such as smartphones, tablets, laptops and desktop PCs. It entails identifying and using digital devices such as smartphones, tablets, laptops and desktop computers for purposes of communication, work performance and management at the work place.

#### **PERFORMANCE CRITERIA ELEMENT** These are assessable statements which specify the required level of These describe the key performance for each of the elements. outcomes which make up workplace function Bold and italicized terms are elaborated in the Range 1. Identify 1.1 Concepts of ICT are determined in accordance with computer appropriate equipment computer software 1.2 Classifications of computers are determined in accordance with and hardware manufacturersspecification 1.3 Appropriate computer software is identified according to manufacturer's specification 1.4 Appropriate computer hardware is identified according to manufacturer's specification 1.5 Functions and commands of operating system are determined in accordance with manufacturer's specification 2. Apply security 2.1 Data security and privacy are classified in accordance with the measures to data, prevailing technology 2.2 Security threats are identified, and control measures are hardware, software in applied in accordance with laws governing protection of ICT automated 2.3 Computer threats and crimes are detected. environment 2.4 Protection against computer crimes is undertaken in accordance with laws governing protection of ICT 3. Apply computer 3.1 *Word processing concepts* are applied in resolving workplace software in tasks, report writing and documentation 3.2 Word processing utilities are applied in accordance with solving tasks workplace procedures

## ELEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE CRITERIA

-			
		3.3	Worksheet layout is prepared in accordance with work
			procedures
		3.4	Worksheet is build and data manipulated in the worksheet in
			accordance with workplace procedures
		3.5	Continuous data manipulated on worksheet is undertaken in
			accordance with work requirements
		3.6	Database design and manipulation is undertaken in accordance
			with office procedures
		3.7	Data sorting, indexing, storage, retrieval and security is
			provided in accordance with workplace procedures
4.	Apply internet and	4.1	Electronic mail addresses are opened and applied in workplace
	email in		communication in accordance with office policy
	communication at	4.2	Office internet functions are defined and executed in accordance
	workplace		with office procedures
	-	4.3	<i>Network configuration</i> is determined in accordance with office
			operations procedures
		4.4	Official World Wide Web is installed and managed according
			to workplace procedures
5.	Apply desktop	5.1	Desktop publishing functions and tools are identified in
	publishing in		accordance with manufactures specifications
	official	5.2	Desktop publishing tools are developed in accordance with
	assignments		work requirements
		5.3	Desktop publishing tools are applied in accordance with
			workplace requirements
		5.4	Typeset work is enhanced in accordance with workplace
			standards
6.	Prepare	6.1	Types of presentation packages are identified in accordance
	presentation		with office requirements
	packages	6.2	Slides are created and formulated in accordance with workplace
			procedures
		6.3	Slides are edited and run in accordance with work procedures
			Slides and handouts are printed according to work requirements
L		i	

# RANGE

This section provides work environments and conditions to which the performance criteria apply. It allows for different work environments and situations that will affect performance.

Range
-

Appropriate computersoftware may include but notlimited to:Appropriate computerhardware may include but notlimited to:	<ul> <li>A collection of instructions or computer tools that enable the user to interact with a <i>computer</i>, its hardware, or perform tasks.</li> <li>Collection of physical parts of a computer system such as;</li> <li>Computer case, monitor, keyboard, and mouse</li> <li>All the parts inside the computer case, such as the hard disk</li> </ul>
	drive, motherboard and video card
Data security and privacy may include but not limited to: Security and control measures may include but not limited to:	<ul> <li>Confidentiality of data</li> <li>Cloud computing</li> <li>Integrity -but-curious data surfing</li> <li>Counter measures against cyber terrorism</li> <li>Risk reduction</li> <li>Cyber threat issues</li> <li>Risk management</li> <li>Pass wording</li> </ul>
<i>Security threats</i> may include but not limited to:	<ul><li>Cyber terrorism</li><li>Hacking</li></ul>
<i>Word processing concepts</i> may include but not limited to:	Using a special program to create, edit and print documents
<i>Network configuration</i> may include but not limited to:	Organizing and maintaining information on the components of a computer network

# **REQUIRED SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE**

This section describes the skills and knowledge required for this unit of competency.

# **Required Skills**

The individual needs to demonstrate the following skills:

- Analytical skills
- Interpretation
- Typing
- Communication
- Computing (applying fundamental operations such as addition, subtraction, division and multiplication)
- Using calculator
- Basic ICT skills

# **Required Knowledge**

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The individual needs to demonstrate knowledge of:

- Software concept
- Functions of computer software and hardware
- Data security and privacy
- Computer security threats and control measures
- Technology underlying cyber-attacks and networks
- Cyber terrorism
- Computer crimes
- Detection and protection of computer crimes

 $\checkmark$ 

- Laws governing protection of ICT
- Word processing;
- $\checkmark$  Functions and concepts of word processing.
- ✓ Documents and tables creation and manipulations
- ✓ Mail merging
- ✓ Word processing utilities
- Spread sheets;
- $\checkmark$  Meaning, formulae, function and charts, uses and layout
- ✓ Data formulation, manipulation and application to cells
- Database;
- ✓ Database design data manipulation, sorting, indexing, storage retrieval and security

### • Desktop publishing;

- ✓ Designing and developing desktop publishing tools
- ✓ Manipulation of desktop publishing tools
- ✓ Enhancement of typeset work and printing documents

#### • Presentation Packages;

- ✓ Types of presentation Packages
- ✓ Creating, formulating, running, editing, printing and presenting slides and handouts

#### • Networking and Internet;

- ✓ Computer networking and internet.
- ✓ Electronic mail and world wide web
- Emerging trends and issues in ICT;
  - $\checkmark$  Identify and integrate emerging trends and issues in ICT
  - $\checkmark$  Challenges posed by emerging trends and issues

#### EVIDENCE GUIDE

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This provides advice on assessment and must be read in conjunction with the performance criteria, required skills and knowledge and range.

1.	Critical Aspects	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:	
	of Competency	1.1 Identified and controlled security threats	
	I I I I	1.2 Detected and protected computer crimes	
		1.3 Applied word processing in office tasks	
		1.4 Designed, prepared work sheet and applied data to the cells in	
		accordance to workplace procedures	
		1.5 Opened electronic mail for office communication as per	
		workplace procedure	
		1.6 Installed internet and World Wide Web for office tasks in	
		accordance with office procedures	
		1.7 Integrated emerging issues in computer ICT applications	
		1.8 Applied laws governing protection of ICT	
2.	Resource	2.1 Tablets	
	Implications	2.2 Laptops	
		2.3 Desktop computers	
		2.4 Calculators	
		2.5 Internet	
		2.6 Smart phones	
		2.7 Operation Manuals	
3.	Methods of	Competency may be assessed through:	
	Assessment	3.1 Written Test	
		3.2 Demonstration	
		3.3 Practical assignment	
		3.4 Interview/Oral Questioning	
		3.5 Demonstration	
4.	Context of	Competency may be assessed in an off and on the job setting	
	Assessment		
5.	Guidance	Holistic assessment with other units relevant to the industry sector,	
	information for	workplace and job role is recommended.	
	assessment		

## DEMONSTRATE ENTREPRENEURIAL SKILLS

## UNIT CODE : FAS/OS/FD/BC/04/5/A

### **UNIT DESCRIPTION**

This unit covers the outcomes required to build and develop the enterprise to be more competitive within a changing business environment, specifically responding to consumer demands while maintaining product quality and accessibility, building a customer base and employee motivation.

ELEMENT		PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
1.	Develop business Innovative strategies	<ul> <li>1.1 Business innovation strategies are determined in accordance with the organization strategies</li> <li>1.2 Business innovative strategies are implemented for the purpose of business growth</li> <li>1.3 Track record and normative capability profile of enterprise and similar businesses are reviewed and considered in setting <i>strategic directions</i>.</li> <li>1.4 Strengths, weaknesses, opportunities and threats are considered when developing new ideas, approaches, goals and directions</li> <li>1.5 Decisions about enterprise strategies/directions are made after careful consideration of all relevant information</li> <li>1.6 <i>Business/corporate plan</i> is developed that sets out tactics, resource implications, timeframes, production and sales target</li> </ul>
2.	Develop new products/ markets	<ul> <li>2.1 Alternative product/service offerings are canvassed and studied for feasibility</li> <li>2.2 Potential and new sources/sellers of supplies and raw materials are identified and canvassed.</li> <li>2.3 Target markets and buyers are identified and surveyed as to their preferences and brand loyalties.</li> </ul>
3.	Expand customers and product lines	3.1 Enterprise is built up and sustained through responsiveness to market demands and the regulatory environment.

### ELEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE CRITERIA

		3.2 Competitive advantage of existing products and services
		is maintained/enhanced through responsive advocacies and
		strategies.
		3.3 Constant listening to stakeholder/client feedback is
		ensured to maintain loyal client base.
4.	Motivate staff/workers	4.1 Regular dialogue is established and maintained in all
		levels and relevant sections of the enterprise
		4.2 Flow of communications in both directions is encouraged
		4.3 Helpful mechanisms and benefits are implemented
		4.4 Issues/problems are proactively resolved through win-win
		solutions wherever practicable
5.	Expand employed capital	5.1 Capital employed in business is continuously reviewed as
	base	per the strategic plan
		5.2 Business share holdings are reviewed in accordance with
		the type of business
		5.3 Capital employed is expanded according to organization
		procedures
		5.3 Types of shares are determined according to strategic plan
		5.4 Shares diversification process is undertaken as per office
		procedures vert
		5.5 Role of shareholders is determined and implemented in
		accordance organization procedures
6.	Undertake county/	6.1 Regions for expansion are continuously reviewed in
	regional business	accordance with strategic plan and company's expansion plan
	expansion	6.2 County business regulations are reviewed and adhered to
		in accordance with set procedures
		6.3 Regional laws and regulations are adhered to in
		accordance with set procedures
		6.4 County/regional business expansion is undertaken in
		accordance with organization's growth/ expansion plan
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# RANGE

This section provides work environment and conditions to which the performance criteria apply. It allows for different work environment and situations that will affect performance.

Variable	Range

1. Strategic directions	1.1 Business continuity and succession
include but not limited to:	1.2 Resource access security
	1.3 Core competencies development
	1.4 New developments e.g. technological change, new
	products
2. Business/Corporate plan	2.1 Action steps and responsibilities of departments and
include but not limited to:	individual workers
	2.2 Resource requirements and budget
	2.3 Tactics and strategies to achieve objectives
3. Helpful mechanisms	3.1 Wage and non-wage benefits
include but not limited to:	3.2 Employee awards and recognition systems
	3.3 Employee rights and welfare policies
	3.4 Full-disclosure/transparency policies

# **REQUIRED SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE**

This section describes the skills and knowledge required for this unit of competency.

# **Required Skills**

The individual needs to demonstrate the following skills:

- Assessing a range of alternative products and strategies
- Critically analyzing information, summarizing and making sense of previous and current market trends
- Identifying changing consumer preferences and demographics
- Thinking "outside the box"
- Ensuring quality consistency
- Reducing lead time to product/service delivery
- Managing operations/ production
- Using formal problem-solving procedures, e. g., root-cause analysis, six sigmas
- Communication skills
- Applying motivational principles, e. g., positive stroking, behavior modification
- Assessing range of alternatives rather than choosing the easiest option
- Achieving ownership and credibility for the enterprise vision
- Critically analyzing information, summarizing and making sense of previous and current market trends
- Developing solutions and practical strategies which are "outside the box"

### **Required Knowledge**

The individual needs to demonstrate knowledge of:

- Features and benefits of common operational practices, e. g., continuous improvement (kaizen), waste elimination,
- Conflict resolution
- Health, safety and environment (HSE) principles and requirements
- Public-relations strategies
- Basic cost-benefit analysis
- Basic financial management
- Business strategic planning
- Impact of change on individuals, groups and industries
- Employee assistance
- Government and regulatory processes
- Local and international market trends
- Product promotion strategies
- Mechanisms in the enterprise
- Market and feasibility studies
- Local and global supply chains Business models and strategies
- Government and regulatory processes
- Local and international business environment
- Concepts of change management
- Relevant developments in other industries
- Capital employed
- Regional/ County business expansion
- Innovation in business

# **EVIDENCE GUIDE**

This provides advice on assessment and must be read in conjunction with the performance criteria, required skills and knowledge and range.

1. Critical Aspects of	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:
Competency	<ul> <li>1.1 Demonstrated ability to maintain a profitable and stable enterprise as shown by stakeholder feedback, employee testimonies and company financial statements</li> <li>1.2 Demonstrated ability to conceptualize and plan a micro/small enterprise</li> </ul>
	1.3 Demonstrated ability to manage/operate a micro/small-scale
	business
	1.4 Demonstrated basic marketing skills
2. Resource Implications	The following resources should be provided:
	2.1 Interview guide for entrepreneurs

	2.2 Enterprise workers and third parties
	2.3 Materials and location relevant to the proposed activity and
	tasks
3. Methods of Assessment	3.1 Case problems
	3.2 Interview
	3.3 Portfolio
	3.4 Third part reports
4. Context of Assessment	4.1 Competency may be assessed in workplace or in a simulated
	workplace setting
	4.2 Assessment shall be observed while tasks are being
	undertaken whether individually or in-group
5. Guidance information	Holistic assessment with other units relevant to the industry
for assessment	sector, workplace and job role is recommended.

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# DEMONSTRATE EMPLOYABILITY SKILLS

## UNIT CODE: FAS/OS/FD/BC/05/5/A

## **UNIT DESCRIPTON**

This unit covers competencies required to demonstrate employability skills. It involves conducting self-management, demonstrating interpersonal communication, critical safe work habits, leading small teams, planning and organizing work, maintaining professional growth and development, demonstrating workplace learning, problem solving skills and workplace ethics.

ELEMENT	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
These describe the key outcomes which make up workplace function.	These are assessable statements which specify the required level of performance for each of the elements. Bold and italicized terms are elaborated in the Range
1. Conduct self- management	<ol> <li>Personal vision, mission and goals are formulated based on potential and in relation to organization objectives</li> <li>Emotions are managed as per workplace requirements</li> <li>Individual performance is evaluated and monitored according to the agreed targets.</li> <li>Assertiveness is developed and maintained based on the requirements of the job.</li> <li>Accountability and responsibility for own actions are demonstrated.</li> <li>Self-esteem and a positive self-image are developed and maintained.</li> <li>Time management, attendance and punctuality are observed as per the organization policy.</li> <li>Goals are managed as per the organization's objective</li> <li>Self-strengths and weaknesses are identified as per <i>personal</i> <i>objectives</i></li> <li>O Critics are managed as per personal objectives</li> </ol>
2. Demonstrate interpersonal communication	<ul> <li>2.1 Listening and understanding is demonstrated as per communication policy</li> <li>2.2 Writing to the needs of the audience is demonstrated as per communication policy</li> </ul>

## ELEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE CRITERIA

	2.3 Speaking, reading and writing is demonstrated as per communication policy
	2.4 Empathising is demonstrated as per the communication policy
	2.5 Internal and external customers' needs are identified and
	interpreted as per the communication policy
	2.6 Persuasion is demonstrated as per the communication policy
	2.7 Communication nnetworks are established as per the SOPs
	2.8 Information is shared as per communication structure
3. Demonstrate critical	3.1 Stress is managed in accordance with workplace procedures.
safe work habits	3.2 Punctuality and time consciousness is demonstrated in line with workplace policy.
	3.3 Personal objectives are integrated with organization goals
	based on organization's strategic plan.
	3.4 Work priorities are set in accordance to workplace procedures.
	3.5 Leisure time is recognized in line with organization policy.
	3.6 Abstinence from <i>drug and substance abuse</i> is observed as per
	workplace policy.
	3.7 Awareness of HIV and AIDS is demonstrated in line with
	workplace requirements.
	3.8 Safety consciousness is demonstrated in the workplace based
	on organization safety policy.
	3.9 <i>Emerging issues</i> are dealt with in accordance with
	organization policy.
4. Lead small teams	4.1 Performance expectations for the <i>team</i> are set as per the
	organization objectives
	4.2 Tasks are assigned in accordance with the organization policy.
	4.3 Team performance indicators are identified according to set
	rules and regulations.
	4.4 <i>Forms of communication</i> in a team are established according
	to office policy.
	4.5 Communication is carried out as per workplace place policy
	and requirements of the job.
	4.6 <i>Feedback</i> on performance is collected and analyzed based on
	established team learning process
	4.7 <i>Gender mainstreaming</i> is undertaken in accordance with set
	regulations.
5. Plan and organize	5.1 Task requirements are identified as per the workplace
work	objectives
L	

	5 0 Trada is intermented in accordance (d. 6.4. (OUG))
	5.2 Task is interpreted in accordance with safety (OHS),
	environmental requirements and quality requirements
	5.3 Work activity is organized with other involved personnel as per the SOPs
	5.4 Resources are mobilized, allocated and utilized to meet project
	goals and deliverables.
	5.5 Work activities are monitored and evaluated in line with
	organization procedures.
	5.6 Job planning is documented in accordance with workplace
	requirements.
	5.7 Time is managed achieve workplace set goals and objectives.
6. Maintain	6.1 Personal training needs are identified and assessed in line
professional growth	with the requirements of the job.
and development	6.2 <i>Training and career opportunities</i> are identified and availed
	based on job requirements.
	6.3 Licensees and certifications relevant to job and career are
	obtained and renewed.
	6.4 <i>Personal growth</i> is pursued towards improving the
	qualifications set for the profession.
	6.5 Work priorities are identified based on requirement of the job
	and workplace policy.
	6.6 Recognitions are sought as proof of career advancement in
	line with professional requirements.
7. Demonstrate	7.1 Own learning is managed as per workplace policy.
workplace learning	7.2 Learning opportunities are sought and allocated based on job
	requirement and in line with organization policy.
	7.3 Contribution to the learning community at the workplace is carried out.
	7.4 Range of media for learning are identified as per the training
	need
	7.5 Application of learning is demonstrated in both technical and
	non-technical aspects based on requirements of the job
	7.6 Enthusiasm for ongoing learning is demonstrated
	7.7 Time and effort is invested in learning new skills-based job
	requirements
	7.8 Willingness to learn in different context is demonstrated based
	on available learning opportunities arising in the workplace.
	7.9 Opportunities for performance improvement are identified
	proactively in area of work.
	1 /

	7.10 Awareness of personal role in workplace <i>innovation</i> is
	demonstrated.
8. Demonstrate	8.1 Problems are identified as per the context of data and
problem solving	circumstances
skills	8.2 Problem solutions are sought based on the problem
	8.3 Independence and initiative in identifying and solving
	problems is demonstrated.
	8.4 Team problems are solved as per the workplace guidelines
	8.5 Problem solving strategies are applied as per the workplace
	guidelines
9. Demonstrate	9.1 Policies and guidelines are observed as per the workplace
workplace ethics	requirements
	9.2 Self-worth and profession is exercised in line with personal
	goals and organizational policies
	9.3 Code of conduct is observed as per the workplace
	requirements
	9.4 Personal and professional integrity is demonstrated as per the
	personal goals
	9.5 Commitment to jurisdictional laws is demonstrated as per the
	workplace requirements
	6 <sup>32</sup> .
	8 <sup>22</sup> .

# RANGE

This section provides work environment and conditions to which the performance criteria apply. It allows for different work environment and situations that will affect performance.

Range	Variable
Drug and substance	Commonly abused
abuse include but not	Alcohol
limited to:	• Tobacco
	• Miraa
	• Over-the-counter drugs
	• Cocaine
	• Bhang
	• Glue
Feedback includes but	• Verbal
not limited to:	• Written
	• Informal
	• Formal

<i>Relationships</i> includes	• Man/Woman
but not limited to:	<ul> <li>Trainer/trainee</li> </ul>
but not minica to.	
	• Employee/employer
	Client/service provider
	• Husband/wife
	• Boy/girl
	• Parent/child
	Sibling relationships
Forms of	• Written
communication include	• Visual
but not limited to:	• Verbal
	Non verbal
	• Formal and informal
<i>Team</i> includes but not	Small work group
limited to:	<ul> <li>Staff in a section/department</li> </ul>
	• Inter-agency group
Personal growth	Growth in the job
includes but not limited	Career mobility
to:	<ul> <li>Gains and exposure the job gives</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Net workings</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Benefits that accrue to the individual as a result of</li> </ul>
	noteworthy performance
Personal objectives	Long term
include but not limited	Short term
to:	Broad
	Specific
Trainings and career	Participation in training programs
opportunities includes	• Technical
but not limited to	<ul> <li>Supervisory</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Managerial</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Continuing Education</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Serving as Resource Persons in conferences and workshops</li> </ul>
<i>Resource</i> include but not	<ul> <li>Human</li> </ul>
limited to:	<ul> <li>Financial</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Technology</li> </ul>
	• Software

Innovation include but	New ideas
not limited to:	Original ideas
	• Different ideas
	Methods/procedures
	• Processes
	• New tools
Emerging issues include	• Terrorism
but not limited to:	Social media
	National cohesion
	Open offices
Range of media for	• Mentoring
<i>learning</i> include but not	• peer support and networking
limited to:	• IT and courses

# **REQUIRED SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE**

This section describes the skills and knowledge required for this unit of competency.

2

## **Required Skills**

The individual needs to demonstrate the following skills:

- Personal hygiene practices
- Intra and Interpersonal skills
- Communication skills
- Knowledge management
- Interpersonal skills
- Critical thinking skills
- Observation skills
- Organizing skills
- Negotiation skills
- Monitoring skills
- Evaluation skills
- Record keeping skills
- Problem solving skills
- Decision Making skills
- Resource utilization skills
- Resource mobilization skills

### **Required Knowledge**

The individual needs to demonstrate knowledge of:

- Work values and ethics
- Company policies
- Company operations, procedures and standards
- Occupational Health and safety procedures
- Fundamental rights at work
- Personal hygiene practices
- Workplace communication
- Concept of time
- Time management
- Decision making
- Types of resources
- Work planning
- Resources and allocating resources
- Organizing work
- Monitoring and evaluation
- Record keeping
- Workplace problems and how to deal with them
- Negotiation
- Assertiveness
- Team work
- Gender mainstreaming
- HIV and AIDS
- Drug and substance abuse
- Leadership
- Safe work habits
- Professional growth and development
- Technology in the workplace
- Learning
- Creativity
- Innovation
- Emerging issues
  - Social media
  - $\circ$  Terrorism
  - o National cohesion

#### **EVIDENCE GUIDE**

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1.	Critical aspects	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:
	of Competency	<ul> <li>1.1 Conducted self-management</li> <li>1.2 Demonstrated interpersonal communication</li> <li>1.3 Demonstrated critical safe work habits</li> <li>1.4 Led small teams</li> <li>1.5 Planned and organized work</li> <li>1.6 Maintained professional growth and development</li> <li>1.7 Demonstrated workplace learning</li> <li>1.8 Demonstrated problem solving skills</li> <li>1.9 Demonstrated workplace ethics</li> </ul>
2.	Resource	The following resources should be provided:
2.	Implications	2.1 Case studies/scenarios
3.	Methods of	Competency in this unit may be assessed through:
	Assessment	<ul> <li>Oral Interview</li> <li>Observation</li> <li>Third Party Reports</li> <li>Written</li> </ul>
4.	Context of	4.1 Competency may be assessed in workplace or in a simulated
	Assessment	workplace setting
		4.2 Assessment shall be observed while tasks are being undertaken whether individually or in-group
5.	Guidance information for assessment	Holistic assessment with other units relevant to the industry sector, workplace and job role is recommended.

### DEMONSTRATE ENVIRONMENTAL LITERACY

#### UNIT CODE: FAS/OS/FD/BC/06/5/A

#### **UNIT DESCRIPTION**

This unit specifies the competencies required to follow procedures for environmental hazard control, follow procedures for environmental pollution control, comply with workplace sustainable resource use, evaluate current practices in relation to resource usage, develop and adhere to environmental protection principles/strategies/guidelines.

ELEMENT	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
These describe the key	These are assessable statements which specify the required
outcomes which make up	level of performance for each of the elements.
workplace function.	Bold and italicized terms are elaborated in the Range
1. Control environmental	1.1 Storage methods for environmentally hazardous
hazard	materials are strictly followed according to environmental
	regulations and OSHS.
	1.2 Disposal methods of hazardous wastes are followed
	always according to environmental regulations and
	OSHS.
	1.3 <b>PPE</b> is used according to OSHS.
2. Control environmental	2.1 Environmental pollution <i>control measures</i> are compiled
Pollution control	following standard protocol.
	2.2 Procedures for solid waste management are observed
	according to Environmental Management and
	Coordination Act 1999
	2.3 Methods for minimizing <i>noise pollution</i> complied
	following environmental regulations.
3. Demonstrate sustainable	3.1 Methods for minimizing wastage are complied with.
resource use	3.2 Waste management procedures are employed following
	principles of 3Rs (Reduce, Reuse, Recycle)
	3.3 Methods for economizing or reducing resource
	consumption are practiced.
4. Evaluate current practices	4.1 Information on resource efficiency systems and
in relation to resource	procedures are collected and provided to the work group
usage	where appropriate.

		4.2 Current resource usage is measured and recorded by
		members of the work group.
		4.3 Current purchasing strategies are analyzed and recorded
		according to industry procedures.
		4.4 Current work processes to access information and data is
		analyzed following enterprise protocol.
5.	Identify Environmental	5.1 Environmental <i>legislations/conventions</i> and local
	legislations/conventions	ordinances are identified according to the different
	for environmental concerns	environmental aspects/impact
		5.2 Industrial standard/environmental practices are
		described according to the different environmental
		concerns
6.	Implement specific	6.1 Programs/Activities are identified according to
	environmental programs	organizations policies and guidelines.
		6.2 Individual roles/responsibilities are determined and
		performed based on the activities identified.
		6.3 Problems/constraints encountered are resolved in
		accordance with organizations' policies and guidelines
		6.4 Stakeholders are consulted based on company guidelines
7.	Monitor activities on	7.1 Activities are periodically monitored and evaluated
	Environmental	according to the objectives of the environmental Program
	protection/Programs	7.2 Feedback from stakeholders are gathered and considered
		in proposing enhancements to the program based on
		consultations
		7.3 Data gathered are analyzed based on evaluation
		requirements
		7.4 Recommendations are submitted based on the findings
		7.5 Management support systems are set/established to
		sustain and enhance the program
		7.6 Environmental incidents are monitored and reported to
		concerned/proper authorities
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This section provides work environments and conditions to which the performance criteria apply. It allows for different work environments and situations that will affect performance.

Variable		Range
1.	<b>PPE</b> may include but are	1.1 Mask
	not limited to:	1.2 Gloves
		1.3 Goggles
		1.4 Safety hat
		1.5 Overall
		1.6 Hearing protector
		1.7 Safety boots
2.	Environmental pollution	2.1 Methods for minimizing or stopping spread and ingestion
	control measures may	of airborne particles
	include but are not limited	2.2 Methods for minimizing or stopping spread and ingestion
	to:	of gases and fumes
		2.3 Methods for minimizing or stopping spread and ingestion
		of liquid wastes
3.	Waste management	3.1 Sorting
	procedures may include	3.2 Storing of items
	but are not limited to:	3.2 Recycling of items
		3.3 Disposal of items
4.	Resources may include but	4.1 Electric
	are not limited to:	4.2 Water
		4.3 Fuel 🔗
		4.3 Telecommunications
		4.4 Supplies
		4.5 Materials
5.	Workplace environmental	5.1Biological hazards
	hazards may include but	5.2 Chemical and dust hazards
	are not limited to:	5.3 Physical hazards
6.	Organizational systems	6.1 Supply chain, procurement and purchasing
	and procedures may	6.2 Quality assurance
	include but are not limited	6.3 Making recommendations and seeking approvals
	to:	

### **REQUIRED SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE**

This section describes the skills and knowledge required for this unit of competency.

#### **Required Skills**

The individual needs to demonstrate the following skills:

• Following storage methods of environmentally hazardous materials

- Following disposal methods of hazardous wastes
- Using PPE
- Practicing OSHS
- Complying environmental pollution control
- Observing solid waste management
- Complying methods of minimizing noise Pollution
- Complying methods of minimizing wastage
- Employing waste management procedures
- Economizing resource consumption
- Listing of resources used
- Measuring current usage of resources
- Identifying and reporting workplace environmental hazards
- Conveying all environmental issues
- Following environmental regulations
- Identifying environmental regulations
- Assessing procedures for assessing compliance
- Collecting information on environmental and resource efficiency systems and procedures, and Providing information to the work group
- Measuring and recording current resource usage
- Analysing and recording current purchasing strategies.
- Analysing current work processes to access information and data and Assisting identifying areas for improvement
- Analysing resource flow
- Determining efficiency of use/conversion of resources
- Determining causes of low efficiency of use
- Developing plans for increasing the efficiency of resource use
- Checking resource use plans
- Complying to regulations/licensing requirements
- Determining benefit/cost of plans
- Ranking proposals based on benefit/cost compared to limited resources
- Checking proposals meet regulatory requirements
- Monitoring implementation
- Adjusting plan and implementation
- checking new resource usage

#### **Required Knowledge**

The individual needs to demonstrate knowledge of:

• Storage methods of environmentally hazardous materials

- Disposal methods of hazardous wastes
- Usage of PPE Environmental regulations
- OSHS
- Types of pollution
- Environmental pollution control measures
- Different solid wastes
- Solid waste management
- Different noise pollution
- Methods of minimizing noise pollution
- Solid Waste Act
- Methods of minimizing wastage
- Waste management procedures
- Economizing of resource consumption
- 3Rs principle
- Types of resources
- Techniques in measuring current usage of resources
- Calculating current usage of resources
- Types of workplace environmental hazards
- Environmental regulations
- Environmental regulations applying to the enterprise.
- Procedures for assessing compliance with environmental regulations.
- Collection of information on environmental and resource efficiency systems and procedures,
- Measurement and recording of current resource usage
- Analysis and recording of current purchasing strategies.
- Analysis current work processes to access information and data Analysis of data and information
- Identification of areas for improvement
- Resource consuming processes
- Determination of quantity and nature of resource consumed
- Analysis of resource flow of different parts of the resource flow process
- Use/conversion of resources
- Causes of low efficiency of use
- Increasing the efficiency of resource use
- Inspection of resource use plans
- Regulations/licensing requirements
- Determine benefit/cost for alternative resource sources
- Benefit/costs for different alternatives

- Components of proposals
- Criteria on ranking proposals
- Regulatory requirements
- Proposals for improving resource efficiency
- Implementation of resource efficiency plans
- Procedures in monitor implementation
- Adjustments of implementation plan
- Inspection of new resource usage

# **EVIDENCE GUIDE**

1. Critical Aspects of	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:	
Competency	1.1 Controlled environmental hazard	
	1.2 Controlled environmental pollution	
	1.3 Demonstrated sustainable resource use	
	1.4 Evaluated current practices in relation to resource usage	
	1.5 Demonstrated knowledge of environmental legislations and local	
	ordinances according to the different environmental issues	
	/concerns.	
	1.6 Described industrial standard environmental practices according to the different environmental issues/concerns.	
	2.4 Resolved problems/ constraints encountered based on	
	management standard procedures	
	2.5 Implemented and monitored environmental practices on a	
	periodic basis as per company guidelines	
	2.6 Recommended solutions for the improvement of the Program	
	2.7 Monitored and reported to proper authorities any environmental	
	incidents	
2. Resource	The following resources should be provided:	
Implications	2.1 Workplace with storage facilities	
	2.2 Tools, materials and equipment relevant to the tasks (ex. Cleaning	
	tools, cleaning materials, trash bags, etc.)	
	2.3 PPE	
	2.4 Manuals and references	
	2.5 Legislation, policies, procedures, protocols and local ordinances	
	relating to environmental protection	
	2.6 Case studies/scenarios relating to environmental Protection	

3	Methods of	Competency in this unit may be assessed through:
	Assessment	3.1 Demonstration
		3.2 Oral questioning
		3.3 Written examination
		3.4 Interview/Third Party Reports
		3.5 Portfolio (citations/awards from GOs and NGOs, certificate of
		training – local and abroad)
		3.6 Simulations and role-plays
4	Context of	Competency may be assessed on the job, off the job or a combination of
	Assessment	these. Off the job assessment must be undertaken in a closely simulated
		workplace environment.
5	Guidance	Holistic assessment with other units relevant to the industry sector,
	information for	workplace and job role is recommended.
	assessment	



# DEMONSTRATE OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH PRACTICES

### UNIT CODE: FAS/OS/FD/BC/07/5/A

### **UNIT DESCRIPTION**

This unit specifies the competencies required to lead the implementation of workplace's safety and health program, procedures and policies/guidelines.

ELEMENT	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
These describe the key	These are assessable statements which specify the required
outcomes which make up	level of performance for each of the elements.
workplace function.	Bold and italicized terms are elaborated in the Range
1. Identify workplace hazards and risk	1.1 <i>Hazards</i> in the workplace and/or its <i>indicators</i> of its presence, are identified
	1.2 <i>Evaluation and/or work environment</i> measurements of
	OSH hazards/risk existing in the workplace is conducted by
	Authorized personnel or agency
	1.3 OSH issues and/or concerns raised by workers are
	Gathered
2. Identify and implement	2.1 Prevention and control measures, including use of
appropriate control measures	safety gears / PPE (personal protective equipment) for
	specific hazards
	identified and implemented
	2.2 Appropriate <i>risk controls</i> based on result of OSH
	hazard evaluation is recommended.
	2.3 Contingency measures, including emergency
	procedures during workplace incidents and
	emergencies are recognized and established in
	accordance with organization procedures.
3. Implement OSH programs,	3.1 Information to work team about company OSH
procedures and policies/	program, procedures and policies/guidelines are
guidelines	provided
	3.2 Implementation of OSH procedures and policies/
	guidelines are participated
	3.3 Team members are trained and advised on OSH
	standards and procedures

### ELEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE CRITERIA

3.4 Procedures for maintaining <b>OSH-related records</b> are
implemented

This section provides work environments and conditions to which the performance criteria apply. It allows for different work environments and situations that will affect performance.

Variable	Range
1. Hazards may include but	1.1. Physical hazards – impact, illumination, pressure, noise,
are not limited to:	vibration, extreme temperature, radiation
	1.2 Biological hazards- bacteria, viruses, plants, parasites,
	mites, molds, fungi, insects
	1.3 Chemical hazards – dusts, fibers, mists, fumes, smoke,
	gasses, vapors
	1.4 Ergonomics
	Psychological factors – over exertion/ excessive force,
	awkward/static positions, fatigue, direct pressure,
	varying metabolic cycles
	Physiological factors – monotony, personal
	relationship, work out cycle
	1.6 Safety hazards (unsafe workplace condition) –
	confined space, excavations, falling objects, gas
	leaks, electrical, poor storage of materials and
	waste, spillage, waste and debris
	1.7 Unsafe workers' act (Smoking in off-limited areas,
	Substance and alcohol abuse at work)
2. Indicators may include but	2.1 Increased of incidents of accidents, injuries
are not limited to:	2.2 Increased occurrence of sickness or health complaints/
	symptoms
	2.3 Common complaints of workers related to OSH
	2.4 High absenteeism for work-related reasons
3. Evaluation and/or work	3.1 Health Audit
environment	3.2 Safety Audit
measurements may include	3.3 Work Safety and Health Evaluation
but are not limited to:	3.4 Work Environment Measurements of Physical and
	Chemical Hazards

4. OSH issues and/or	4.1 Workers' experience/observance on presence of work
concerns may include but	hazards
are not limited to:	4.2 Unsafe/unhealthy administrative arrangements
	(prolonged work hours, no break time, constant
	overtime, scheduling of tasks)
	4.3 Reasons for compliance/non-compliance to use of PPEs
	or other OSH procedures/policies/guidelines
5. Prevention and control	5.1 Eliminate the hazard (i.e., get rid of the dangerous
measures may include but	machine
are not limited to:	5.2 Isolate the hazard (i.e. keep the machine in a closed
	room and operate it remotely; barricade an unsafe area off)
	5.3 Substitute the hazard with a safer alternative (i.e., replace
	the machine with a safer one)
	5.4 Use administrative controls to reduce the risk (i.e. give
	trainings on how to use equipment safely; OSH-related
	topics, issue warning signages, rotation/shifting work
	schedule)
	5.5 Use engineering controls to reduce the risk (i.e. use
	safety guards to machine)
	5.6 Use personal protective equipment
	5.7 Safety, Health and Work Environment Evaluation
	5.8 Periodic and/or special medical examinations of workers
6. Safety gears /PPE	6.1 Arm/Hand guard, gloves
(Personal Protective	6.2 Eye protection (goggles, shield)
Equipment's) may include	6.3 Hearing protection (ear muffs, ear plugs)
but are not limited to:	6.4 Hair Net/cap/bonnet
	6.5 Hard hat
	6.6 Face protection (mask, shield)
	6.7 Apron/Gown/coverall/jump suit
	6.8 Anti-static suits
	6.9 High-visibility reflective vest

7. Appropriate risk controls	Appropriate risk controls in order of impact are as follows:
7. Appropriate risk controls	7.1 Eliminate the hazard altogether (i.e., get rid of the
	dangerous machine)
	7.2 Isolate the hazard from anyone who could be harmed
	(i.e., keep the machine in a closed room and operate it
	remotely; barricade an unsafe area off)
	7.3 Substitute the hazard with a safer alternative (i.e., replace the machine with a safer one)
	7.4 Use administrative controls to reduce the risk (i.e., train
	workers how to use equipment safely; train workers
	about the risks of harassment; issue signage)
	7.5 Use engineering controls to reduce the risk (i.e., attach
	guards to the machine to protect users)
	7.6 Use personal protective equipment (i.e., wear
	gloves and goggles when using the machine)
8. Contingency measures	8.1 Evacuation
<b>.</b>	8.2 Isolation
may include but are not limited to:	8.3 Decontamination
mined to:	8.4 (Calling designed) emergency personnel
0 Emergener procedures	9.1 Fire drill
9. <i>Emergency procedures</i> may include but are not	9.2 Earthquake drill
limited to:	9.3 Basic life support/CPR
infined to:	9.4 First aid
	9.5 Spillage control
	9.6 Decontamination of chemical and toxic
	9.7 Disaster preparedness/management
	9.8 se of fire-extinguisher
10. Incidents and	10.1 Chemical spills
<i>emergencies</i> may include	10.2 Equipment/vehicle accidents
but are not limited to:	10.3 Explosion
	10.4 Fire
	10.5 Gas leak
	10.6 Injury to personnel
	10.7 Structural collapse
	10.8 Toxic and/or flammable vapors emission.
11. OSH-related Records	11.1 Medical/Health records
may include but are not	11.2 Incident/accident reports
limited to:	11.3 Sickness notifications/sick leave application
	11.4 OSH-related trainings obtained

# **REQUIRED SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE**

This section describes the skills and knowledge required for this unit of competency.

### **Required Skills**

The individual needs to demonstrate the following skills:

- Skills on preliminary identification of workplace hazards/risks
- Knowledge management
- Critical thinking skills
- Observation skills
- Coordinating skills
- Communication skills
- Interpersonal skills
- Troubleshooting skills
- Presentation skills
- Training skills

# **Required Knowledge**

The individual needs to demonstrate knowledge of:

- General OSH Principles
- Occupational hazards/risks recognition
- OSH organizations providing services on OSH evaluation and/or work environment measurements (WEM)
- National OSH regulations; company OSH policies and protocols
- Systematic gathering of OSH issues and concerns
- General OSH principles
- National OSH regulations
- Company OSH and recording protocols, procedures and policies/guidelines
- Training and/or counseling methodologies and strategies

### **EVIDENCE GUIDE**

1. Critical Aspects of	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:
Competency	1.1 Identifies hazards/risks in the workplace and/or its indicators
	1.2 Requests for evaluation and/or work environment measurements
	of OSH hazards/risk in the workplace
	1.3 Gathers OSH issues and/or concerns raised by workers

	<ul> <li>1.4 Identifies and implements prevention and control measures, including use of PPE (personal protective equipment) for specific hazards</li> <li>1.5 Recommends appropriate risk controls based on result of OSH hazard evaluation and OSH issues gathered</li> <li>1.6 Establish contingency measures, including emergency procedures in accordance with organization procedures</li> <li>1.7 Provides information to work team about company OSH program, procedures and policies/guidelines</li> <li>1.8 Participates in the implementation of OSH procedures and policies/guidelines</li> <li>1.9 Trains and advises team members on OSH standards and procedures</li> <li>1.10 Implements procedures for maintaining OSH-related records</li> </ul>
2. Resource	The following resources should be provided:
Implications	2.1 Workplace or assessment location
	2.2 OSH personal records
	2.3 PPE
	2.4 Health records
3. Methods of	Competency may be assessed through:
Assessment	3.1 Portfolio Assessment
	3.2 Interview
	3.3 Case Study/Situation
	3.4 Observation/Demonstration and oral questioning
4. Context of	Competency may be assessed on the job, off the job or a combination
Assessment	of these. Off the job assessment must be undertaken in a closely
	simulated workplace environment.
5. Guidance	Holistic assessment with other units relevant to the industry sector,
information for	workplace and job role is recommended.
assessment	



### PERFORM SEWING MACHINE OPERATIONS

#### UNIT CODE: FAS/OS/FD/CR/01/5/A

#### **UNIT DESCRIPTION**

This unit covers the competencies required to perform sewing machine operations. It involves identifying the sewing machine parts, performing sewing machine operations, troubleshooting, servicing and maintaining the sewing machine.

This standard applies in Fashion industry.

ELEMENTThese describe the key outcomes which makeThese are assessab of performance for Bold and italicized		PERFORMANCE CRITERIA		
		These are assessable statements which specify the required level		
		of performance for each of the elements.		
		Bold and italicized terms are elaborated in the Range		
up wo	rkplace function	(Passive voice)		
		1.1 <i>PPEs</i> are identified and used as per legal requirements.		
1.	Identify parts and	1 .2Sewing machines are identified and their functions stated		
	functions of the	based on type of machine.		
	sewing machine	1 .3Sewing machine parts are identified and functions stated based on machine type.		
2	Operate the	2.1 Sewing machine is set up based on machine type and standard		
2.	sewing machine	operating procedures.		
	sewing indefinite	2.2 Sewing machine is operated based on standard operating		
		procedures.		
3.	Troubleshoot the	3.1 Sewing machine faults are identified based on sewing machine		
	sewing machine	operations.		
	-	3.2 Remedies are applied based on the identified sewing machine		
		faults.		
		3.3 Normal sewing machine operation is restored as per standard		
	~	operating procedures.		
4.	Service and	4.1 Sewing machine maintenance tools, supplies and equipment		
	maintain the	are identified based on standard operating procedures.		
	sewing machine	4.2 Sewing machine maintenance tools, supplies and equipment		
		are checked for serviceability and sufficiency based on		
		standard operating procedures.		
		4.3 Sewing machine service and maintenance requirements are		
		obtained based on workplace policy.		
		4.4 Machine service and maintenance is done as per standard		
		operating procedures.		
		4.5 Occupational safety and health standards are observed as per		
		legal requirements.		

# ELEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE CRITERIA

This section provides work environments and conditions to which the performance criteria apply. It allows for different work environments and situations that will affect performance.

Variables	Range
1.Machine operation tools may	Assorted machine needles
include but not limited to:	Assorted screw driver
	• Pliers
	• Tweezers
	• Allan keys
2.Sewing machine operation	• Oiling
tasks may include but not	• Setting up the sewing machine
limited to:	• Treadling
	Sewing machine control
	• Stitching
3.Legal requirements may	Occupational safety and health Act
include but not limited to:	• EMCA 2015
	NEMA regulations
	County by-laws
	• KRA act
	• Labour laws
	• Employment act
	• WIBA
4.PPEs may include but not	Apron
limited to:	• Dust coat
	• Face mask
	• Thimble
	• Gloves
	Low heeled closed shoes

### **REQUIRED SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE**

This section describes the skills and knowledge required for this unit of competency.

#### **Required Skills**

The individual needs to demonstrate the following skills:

### Generic skills:

- Communication
- People skills
- Time management
- Record keeping
- Telephones handling

- Conflict resolution
- Negotiation
- Analytical
- Problem solving
- Critical thinking
- Listening
- Observation
- Organizing
- Technology

#### **Technical skills:**

- Servicing
- Maintaining
- Operating

### **Required Knowledge**

The individual needs to demonstrate knowledge of:

- Sewing machine operation
- Sewing machine tools and equipment
- Sewing machine repairs and maintenance
- Sewing machine products and supplies
- Occupational safety and health
- Waste management

### **EVIDENCE GUIDE**

1. Critical aspects of	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:
competency	1 .1Identified and obtained sewing machine operation tools and
	equipment appropriately.
	1 .2Checked for serviceability and sufficiency of operation tools and equipment.
	1 .3Identified and obtained sewing machine operation materials and supplies appropriately.
	1 .4Carried out sewing machine operation tasks appropriately.
	1 .5Observed occupational safety and health requirements appropriately.
	1 .6Observed operation standard operating procedures appropriately.
	1 .7Identified PPEs and used them appropriately.

2. Resource implications	The following resources <b>must</b> be provided: A functional fashion design studio or workshop.
3. Methods of assessment	Competency may be assessed through: • Written test • Observation • Oral questioning • Interviewing • Projects • Third party report
4. Context of assessment	Assessment may be done: • On-the-job • Off-the-job • During industrial attachment
5. Guidance information for assessment	Holistic assessment with related units of competency in the sector is recommended.

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### DESIGN AND CONSTRUCT GARMENTS

### UNIT CODE: FAS/OS/FD/CR/02/5/A UNIT DESCRIPTION

This unit covers the competencies required to design and construct garments. It involves planning for design and construction of garments, sketching, illustrating and designing, selected garments, constructing and cutting the garment patterns pieces. It also entails laying and cutting garment pieces, constructing the garment, finishing, accessorizing, displaying the garment and developing a garment portfolio.

This standard applies in Fashion industry.

ELEMENT	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA	
	These are <b>assessable</b> statements which specify the required level	
These describe the <b>key</b>	of performance for each of the elements.	
outcomes which make up	Bold and italicized terms are elaborated in the Range	
workplace function	(Passive voice)	
1. Plan for design and	1 .1Production standards are identified and adhered to based on	
construction of	organization objectives.	
garments	1.2 Production tools and equipment are identified and obtained	
	based on fabric and garment design.	
	1.3Tools and equipment are checked for serviceability and	
	sufficiency as based on workplace policy and production requirements.	
	1.4 <i>Production materials and supplies</i> are identified and	
	obtained based on production and market targets and clients' specifications.	
	1 .5 <i>Production tasks</i> are identified based on tasks to be performed.	
	1 .6Production targets are set based on customers' requirements/orders.	
	1 .7Occupational safety and health are observed as per <i>legal requirements</i> .	

#### **ELEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE CRITERIA**

2. Sketch, design and	2.1 <i>PPEs</i> are identified and used as per legal requirements.
illustrate selected	2 .2 <i>sketching and illustration tools and equipment</i> are identified
garments	and gathered based on standard operating procedures.
8	2.3Design, sketching and illustration products and supplies are
	identified and obtained based on job requirements.
	2 .4Client consultation is done as per workplace policy.
	2 .5Clients specifications are recorded as per workplace policy.
	2 .6Design is sketched based on clients' specifications/market
	preference.
	2 .7Design is illustrated based on the sketch.
3. Construct selected	3.1 <i>Pattern construction tools and equipment</i> are identified and
garment patterns	gathered based on standard operating procedures.
pieces	3.2 <i>Pattern construction products and supplies</i> are identified
pieces	and obtained based on job requirements.
	3.3 <i>Basic block patterns</i> are drafted based on garment
	production standards.
	3.4 <i>Basic garment pattern pieces</i> are developed based on
	garment illustration.
	3.5 Pattern pieces are cut as per standard operating procedures.
	3.6 Garment pattern pieces are graded based on sizing standards
	and client specifications.
4. Lay the garment	4.1 <i>Laying and cutting tools and equipment</i> are identified and
pattern pieces on	gathered based on standard operating procedures.
fabric and cut	4.2 Laying and cutting products and supplies are identified and
	obtained based on job requirements.
	4.3 Pattern pieces are laid on fabric based on fabric and garment
	design.
	4.4 Garment pieces are cut in accordance with pattern pieces
	layout.
	4.5 <i>Pattern markings</i> are transferred to the garment pieces as per
	standard operating procedures.
5. Construct and	5.1 Garment construction tools and equipment are identified
finish the garment	and gathered based on standard operating procedures.
	5.2 Garment construction products and supplies are identified
	and obtained based on job requirements.
	5.3 Garment pieces are stitched as per illustrated garment design
	and standard operating procedures.
	5.4 Garment finishing is done based on illustrated garment
	design and workplace policy.
	·

6.1 Tools and equipment for garment accessorizing are	
identified and gathered based on illustrated design.	
6.2 Products and supplies for garment accessorizing are	
identified and obtained based on illustrated garment design.	
6.3 Method of garment accessorizing is selected based on	
illustrated garment design.	
6.4 Garment is accessorized based on illustrated design as per	
standard operating procedures.	
6.5 Garment is packaged as per workplace policy.	
7.1 Tools and equipment for garment display are identified and	
gathered based on workplace policy.	
7.2 Products and supplies for garment display are identified,	
selected and obtained based on workplace policy.	
7.3 Garment display area is identified and prepared as per	
workplace policy.	
7.4 Garment is displayed as per workplace policy.	
8.1 <i>Tools and equipment</i> for portfolio development are	
identified and gathered as per workplace policy.	
8.2 Products and supplies for portfolio development are	
identified, selected and obtained based on workplace policy.	
8.3 Fashion design portfolio is developed as per standard	
operating procedure.	

This section provides work environments and conditions to which the performance criteria apply. It allows for different work environments and situations that will affect performance.

Variables	Range	
Variables <ol> <li>Garment design and construction tools and equipment may include but not limited to:</li> </ol>	Range•30 cm ruler•Meter rule•Assorted hand needles•Assorted Irons•Assorted machine needles•Assorted mannequins•Assorted scissors•Assorted sewing machines	<ul> <li>Knitting needles</li> <li>Measuring scale</li> <li>Mirror</li> <li>Paper scissors</li> <li>Pin cushion</li> <li>Press magic</li> <li>Safety pins</li> <li>Seam ripper</li> <li>Seam ripper</li> <li>Seam turners</li> </ul>
	Computer	• Set square

2. Production tasks may include but not limited to	<ul> <li>Camera</li> <li>USB drive</li> <li>Compact discs</li> <li>Crocheting needles</li> <li>Cutting shears</li> <li>Cutting machines</li> <li>Cutting table</li> <li>Display boards</li> <li>Dressmakers pins</li> <li>Embroidery hoop</li> <li>French curve</li> <li>Hangers</li> <li>Hip curve</li> <li>Iron</li> <li>Ironing board</li> <li>Skirts design and construction</li> <li>Blouse design and construction</li> <li>Trousers design and construction</li> <li>Trousers design and construction</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Sharpeners</li> <li>Shelves</li> <li>Sleeve board</li> <li>Tape measure</li> <li>Thimble</li> <li>Thread trimmer</li> <li>Tracing wheel</li> <li>T-Square</li> <li>Weights</li> <li>Working surface</li> </ul> I Jackets design and construction <ul> <li>Coats design and construction</li> <li>Dungaree design and construction</li> <li>Jump suit design and construction</li> </ul>
3. Legal requirements may include but not limited to	<ul> <li>Occupational safety and health Act</li> <li>EMCA 2015</li> <li>NEMA regulations</li> <li>County by-laws</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>KRA act</li> <li>Labour laws</li> <li>Employment act</li> <li>WIBA</li> </ul>
4. PPEs may include but not limited to	<ul><li> Apron</li><li> Dust coat</li><li> Face mask</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Thimble</li> <li>Gloves</li> <li>Low heeled closed shoes</li> </ul>
5. Garment design materials, products and supplies may	<ul><li>Assorted belts, bows and shoes</li><li>Assorted buttons</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Hard pencils <ul> <li>H</li> <li>2B</li> <li>2H</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

include but not limited	Assorted embroidery	○ 4B
to:	threads	• 4H
	<ul> <li>Assorted fabrics</li> </ul>	○ 6H
	<ul><li>Assorted labites</li><li>Assorted inter lining</li></ul>	o HB
	<ul><li>Assorted interfacing</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Hooks and eyes</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Assorted lace</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Pastels</li></ul>
		<ul><li>Pencils</li></ul>
	Assorted lining	<ul><li>Piping cord</li></ul>
	Assorted ribbons	<ul><li>Plain papers</li></ul>
	• Assorted sewing	<ul><li>Press buttons</li></ul>
	threads	
	• Assorted stiffeners	Press studs
	Assorted underlining	• Salt
	• Beads	• Sand
	• Brown papers	• Sequins
	• Bulbs	• Sketching pads
	Charcoal	• Sponge
	Colored pencils	• Stiffeners
	• Crayons	• Tailors chalk
	<ul> <li>Dress makers pins</li> </ul>	Velcro
	<ul> <li>Dressmakers tracing</li> </ul>	• Water
	paper	• Water colors
	• Elastic	• Zips
	• Erasers	
	• Fabric glue	
	• Fibre pens	
6. Basic block patterns	Tailored skirt	One-piece sleeve
may include but not	• Easy fitting bodice	• Two-piece sleeve
limited to:	• Close fitting bodice	One-piece dress
	• Easy fitting trouser	• Two-piece dress
	• Close fitting/ jeans	Classic shirt
	Classic trouser	• Over garment
	• Tailored jacket	
7. Garment pattern	Bodice	Pocket bags
pieces may include	• Skirt	• Fly pieces
but not limited to:	• Sleeve	• Collars and stands
	• Pockets	Waist bands
	• Cuffs	• Peplums
	• Welts	<ul> <li>Flounces</li> </ul>

8. Pattern markings may include but not limited to:	<ul> <li>Facings</li> <li>Yoke</li> <li>Panels</li> <li>Pleat backing</li> <li>Tabs</li> <li>Dress</li> <li>Folds</li> <li>Notches/balance marks</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Insets</li> <li>Godets</li> <li>Trouser</li> <li>Jackets</li> <li>Frills</li> <li>Ties</li> <li>Gussets</li> <li>Hood</li> <li>Center back and center front</li> <li>Name of pattern</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Straight grains</li> <li>Pattern size</li> <li>Style number</li> <li>Number of pieces to be cut</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Seam allowances</li> <li>Construction lines</li> <li>Scale</li> </ul>
<ol> <li>Garment finishing methods may include but not limited to:</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>Hemming</li> <li>Ironing</li> <li>Shell edging</li> <li>Overlocking</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Edge stitching</li> <li>Button holing</li> <li>Button fixing</li> <li>Trimming</li> </ul>
10. Method of garment accessorizing may include but not limited to:	<ul> <li>Beading</li> <li>Patchwork</li> <li>Embroidery</li> <li>Assorted head gear</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Assorted foot wear</li> <li>Assorted belts</li> <li>Assorted bows</li> <li>Assorted motifs</li> </ul>
11. Garment display areas may include but not limited to:	<ul><li>Window</li><li>Shelves</li><li>Display boards</li></ul>	<ul><li>Virtual display</li><li>Mirror</li></ul>

# **REQUIRED SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE**

This section describes the skills and knowledge required for this unit of competency.

# **Required Skills**

The individual needs to demonstrate the following skills:

### Generic skills:

• Communication

- People skills
- Time management
- Record keeping
- Telephones handling
- Conflict resolution
- Negotiation
- Analytical
- Problem solving
- Critical thinking
- Summarizing
- Listening
- Observation
- Organizing
- Technology

#### **Technical skills:**

- Designing
- Sketching
- Illustrating
- Drafting
- Laying
- Cutting
- Constructing
- Finishing
- Accessorising
- Displaying
- Photography

#### **Required Knowledge**

The individual needs to demonstrate knowledge of:

- History of fashion design
- Principles of management
- Fibres and fabrics
- Principles of clothing design and construction
- Practices in clothing design and construction
- Principles of pattern construction
- Finishing and accessorising garments
- Fashion marketing
- Creativity and innovation in fashion design



- Sewing machine operation
- Fashion design tools and equipment
- Fashion design products and supplies
- Ethical issues in fashion design
- Occupational safety and health
- Waste management
- Photography

### **EVIDENCE GUIDE**

1. Critical aspects of	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:
competency	1.1 Identified and obtained production tools and equipment
	appropriately.
	1.2 Checked for serviceability and sufficiency of production
	tools and equipment.
	1.3 Identified, obtained and allocated production materials
	and supplies appropriately.
	1.4 Identified production tasks appropriately.
	1.5 Set production targets and developed production
	schedules appropriately.
	1.6 Observed occupational safety and health requirements
	appropriately.
	1.7 Observed production standard operating procedures appropriately.
	1.8 Identified PPEs and used them appropriately.
	1.9 Consulted client and recorded specification accurately.
	1.10 Sketched and illustrated and designed, garment
	accurately.
	1.11 Identified appropriate basic block pattern,
	developed and cut garment pattern pieces appropriately.
	1.12 Laid and cut garment pattern pieces appropriately.
	1.13 Transferred pattern markings accurately.
	1.14 Stitched and finished garment accurately and
	appropriately.
	1.15 Accessorized, packaged and displayed the
	garment appropriately.
	1.16 Developed a fashion design portfolio
	appropriately.

2. Resource	The following resources <b>must</b> be provided:	
implications	A functional fashion design studio or workshop.	
3. Methods of	Competency may be assessed through:	
assessment	• Written test	
	Observation	
	Oral questioning	
	• Interviewing	
	• Projects	
	Portfolio	
	• Third party report	
4. Context of	Assessment may be done:	
assessment	• On-the-job	
	• Off-the-job	
	During industrial attachment	
5. Guidance	Holistic assessment with related units of competency in the sector	
information for	is recommended.	
assessment		
easylvet.com		

### **DESIGN AND DECORATE FABRICS**

### UNIT CODE: FAS/OS/FD/CR/03/5/A UNIT DESCRIPTION

This unit covers the competencies required to design and decorate fabrics. It involves planning for design and decoration of fabrics, sketching, illustrating and designing the fabric design. It also entails applying the design on the fabric, finishing the fabric and developing a fabric portfolio. This standard applies in Fashion industry.

ELEMENT	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
These describe the <b>key</b>	These are <b>assessable</b> statements which specify the required level
•	of performance for each of the elements.
outcomes which make up	Bold and italicized terms are elaborated in the Range
workplace function	(Passive voice)
1. Plan for design and	1.1 Production standards are identified and adhered to based
decoration of	on organization objectives.
fabrics	1.2 Production tools and equipment are identified based on
	fabric and method of decoration.
	1.3 Tools and equipment are checked for serviceability and
	sufficiency as based on workplace policy and production requirements.
	1.4 Production materials and supplies are identified and
	obtained based on production and market targets and clients' specifications.
	1.5 <i>Production tasks</i> are identified based on workplace instructions.
	1.6 Production targets are set based on customers' requirements/orders.
	1.7 Occupational safety and health are observed as per <i>legal requirements</i> .
	1.8 Production standard operating procedures are observed as per workplace policy.

### ELEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE CRITERIA

2. Design, sketch and	2.1 <b>PPEs</b> are identified and used as per legal requirements.
illustrate selected	2.2 Designing, sketching and illustration tools and
fabric décor design	<i>equipment</i> are identified and gathered based on standard operating procedures.
	2.3 Designing, sketching and illustration products and
	supplies are identified and obtained based on job
	requirements.
	2.4 Client consultation is done as per workplace policy.
	2.5 Clients specifications are recorded as per workplace policy.
	2.6 Design is sketched based on clients'
	specifications/market preference.
	2.7 Design is illustrated based on the sketch.
3. Decorate the	3.1 <i>Fabric decoration tools and equipment</i> are identified and
selected fabric	gathered based on selected method as per standard operating
	procedures.
	3.2 Fabric decoration products and supplies are identified and
	obtained based on job requirements.
	3.3 Fabric décor templates are developed based on illustrated
	design.
	3.4 <i>Fabric décor templates</i> are cut based on selected method as
	per standard operating procedures.
	3.5 Fabric is prepared for decoration based on selected method as
	per standard operating procedures.
	3.6 Fabric is decorated based on illustration as per standard
	operating procedures.
4. Finish the fabric	4.1 <i>Finishing tools and equipment</i> are identified and gathered
	based on method as per standard operating procedures.
	4.2 <i>Finishing products and supplies</i> are identified and obtained
	based on method of finishing as per standard operating
	procedures.
5. Package and	5.1 Tools and equipment for fabric packaging and displaying
display the	are identified and gathered based on workplace policy.
decorated fabric	5.2 <i>Products and supplies for packaging and display</i> are
	identified and obtained based on workplace policy.
	5.3 Decorated fabric is packaged as per workplace policy.
	5.4 <i>Fabric display area</i> is identified and prepared as per
	workplace policy.

	5.5 Decorated fabric is displayed as per workplace policy.
6. Develop a fabric	6.1 <i>Tools and equipment</i> for portfolio development are
décor portfolio	identified and gathered as per workplace policy.
	6.2 <i>Products and supplies</i> for portfolio development are
	identified, selected and obtained based on workplace policy.
	6.3 Fabric design portfolio is developed as per standard operating
	procedure.

This section provides work environments and conditions to which the performance criteria apply. It allows for different work environments and situations that will affect performance.

Variables	Range	
<ol> <li>Fabric decoration tools and equipment may include but not limited to:</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>Assorted basins/buckets</li> <li>Assorted embroidery machines</li> <li>Assorted heaters/stoves</li> <li>Assorted measuring tools</li> <li>Assorted spoons</li> <li>Assorted sprayers</li> <li>Assorted sufurias</li> <li>Basin</li> <li>Camera</li> <li>USB drive</li> <li>Compact discs</li> <li>Computer</li> <li>Cutting table</li> <li>Display boards</li> <li>Embroidery hoop</li> <li>Iron</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Meter ruler</li> <li>Mirror</li> <li>Scissors</li> <li>Sharpeners</li> <li>Shelves</li> <li>Tape measure</li> <li>Thread trimmer</li> <li>Tracing wheel</li> <li>Working surfaces</li> <li>Ironing board</li> <li>Mannequin</li> <li>Measuring jars</li> </ul>

2. Fabric decoration products, materials and supplies may include but not limited to:	<ul> <li>Assorted binders</li> <li>Assorted bleaches</li> <li>Assorted brushes</li> <li>Assorted dyes</li> <li>Assorted fabrics</li> <li>Assorted needles</li> <li>Assorted paper</li> <li>Assorted pegs/clips</li> <li>Assorted sprays</li> <li>Assorted threads</li> <li>Assorted tracing paper</li> <li>Bulbs</li> <li>Card boards</li> <li>Caustic soda</li> <li>Colored pencils</li> <li>Crayons</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Nails</li> <li>Pencils <ul> <li>H</li> <li>HB</li> <li>2B</li> <li>2H</li> <li>4B</li> <li>4H</li> </ul> </li> <li>Polythene paper</li> <li>Salt</li> <li>Sand</li> <li>Sketching pads</li> <li>Sodium hydro sulphate</li> <li>Staples</li> <li>Starch</li> <li>Twine thread/rubber bands</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Assorted PPE items</li> <li>Assorted sprays</li> <li>Assorted threads</li> <li>Assorted tracing paper</li> <li>Bulbs</li> <li>Card boards</li> <li>Caustic soda</li> <li>Colored pencils</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Polythene paper</li> <li>Salt</li> <li>Sand</li> <li>Sketching pads</li> <li>Sodium hydro sulphate</li> <li>Staples</li> <li>Starch</li> <li>Twine thread/rubber</li> </ul>
<ol> <li>Fabric decoration tasks may include but not limited to:</li> </ol>	<ul><li>Tie and dye</li><li>Bleach work</li><li>Embroidery</li><li>beadwork</li></ul>	
4. Legal requirements may include but not limited to:	<ul> <li>Occupational safety and health Act</li> <li>EMCA 2015</li> <li>NEMA regulations</li> <li>County by-laws</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>KRA act</li> <li>Labour laws</li> <li>Employment act</li> <li>WIBA</li> </ul>

5. <i>PPEs</i> may include but not limited to:	<ul><li> Apron</li><li> Dust coat</li><li> Face mask</li></ul>	<ul><li>Safety shoes</li><li>Gloves</li></ul>
<ul> <li>6. Decorated fabric finishing methods may include but not limited to:</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Ironing</li><li>Colour fasting</li><li>Starching</li><li>Trimming</li></ul>	•
<ol> <li>Decorated fabric display areas may include but not limited to:</li> </ol>	<ul><li>Window</li><li>Shelves</li><li>Display boards</li></ul>	<ul><li>Virtual display</li><li>Wall</li><li>Table</li></ul>

# **REQUIRED SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE**

This section describes the skills and knowledge required for this unit of competency.

#### Generic skills:

- Communication
- People skills
- Time management
- Record keeping
- Telephones handling
- Conflict resolution
- Negotiation
- Analytical
- Problem solving
- Critical thinking
- Summarizing
- Listening
- Observation
- Organizing
- Technology

#### **Technical skills:**

• Designing

- Sketching
- Illustrating
- Drafting
- Laying
- Cutting
- Constructing
- Finishing
- Accessorising
- Displaying
- photography

# **Required Knowledge**

The individual needs to demonstrate knowledge of:

- History of fashion design
- Principles of fabric design
- Fibres and fabrics
- Finishing of fabrics
- Fashion marketing
- Creativity and innovation in fabric design
- Fabric design tools and equipment
- Fabric design products and supplies
- Ethical issues in fabric design
- Occupational safety and health
- Waste management

# **EVIDENCE GUIDE**

1. Critical aspects of	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:
competency	1 .1Identified and obtained production tools and equipment appropriately.
	1 .2Checked for serviceability and sufficiency of production tools and equipment.
	1 .3Identified, obtained and allocated production materials and supplies appropriately.
	1 .4Identified production tasks appropriately.
	1 .5Observed occupational safety and health requirements appropriately.

	1 .6Observed production standard operating procedures	
	appropriately.	
	1 .7Identified PPEs and used them appropriately.	
	1 .8Consulted client and recorded specification accurately.	
	1 .9Designed, sketched and illustrated design accurately.	
	1.10 Identified fabric design appropriately.	
	1.11 Laid and cut fabric pieces accordingly.	
	1.12 Transferred fabric design accordingly.	
	1.13 Finished the fabric appropriately.	
	1.14 Packaged and displayed the fabric appropriately.	
	1.15 Developed fabric portfolio appropriately	
2. Resource	The following resources <b>must</b> be provided:	
implications	A functional fashion design studio or workshop.	
3. Methods of	Competency may be assessed through:	
assessment	• Written test	
	Observation	
	Oral questioning	
	• Interviewing	
	• Projects	
	• Portfolio	
	• Third party report	
4. Context of	Assessment may be done:	
assessment	• On-the-job	
	• Off-the-job	
	• During industrial attachment	
5. Guidance	Holistic assessment with related units of competency in the sector	
information for	is recommended.	
assessment		
	<u> </u>	

### DESIGN AND CONSTRUCT ACCESSORIES

### UNIT CODE: FAS/OS/FD/CR/04/5/A UNIT DESCRIPTION

This unit covers the competencies required to design and construct accessories. It involves planning for design and construction of accessories, sketching, illustrating and designing selected accessories, constructing and cutting accessory patterns. It also entails laying and cutting accessory pieces and constructing, finishing, displaying the accessory and developing an accessory portfolio This standard applies in Fashion industry.

ELEMENT	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA	
These describe the key outcomes which make up workplace function	These are <b>assessable</b> statements which specify the required	
	level of performance for each of the elements.	
	Bold and italicized terms are elaborated in the Range	
	(Passive voice)	
1. Plan for design	1.1Production standards are identified and adhered to based	
and construction	on organization objectives.	
of accessories	1 .2 <i>Production tools and equipment</i> are identified based on fabric and accessory design.	
	1.3Tools and equipment are checked for serviceability and	
	sufficiency as based on workplace policy and production requirements.	
	1.4 <i>Production materials and supplies</i> are obtained and	
	allocated based on production and market targets and clients' specifications.	
	1.5 <i>Production tasks</i> are identified based on workplace instructions.	
	1 .6Production targets are set based on customers' requirements/orders.	
	1 .7Production schedules are observed based on production targets.	
	1 .80ccupational safety and health are observed as per <i>legal requirements</i> .	
	1 .9Production standard operating procedures are observed as per workplace policy.	
2. Design, sketch and illustrate	2.1 <i>PPEs</i> are identified and used as per legal requirements.	
selected accessory		

### ELEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE CRITERIA

	<ol> <li>2.2Designing, sketching and illustration tools and equipment are identified and gathered based on standard operating procedures.</li> <li>2.3Designing, sketching and illustration products and supplies are identified and obtained based on job requirements.</li> <li>2.4Client consultation is done as per workplace policy.</li> <li>2.5Clients specifications are recorded as per workplace policy.</li> <li>2.6Design is sketched based on clients' specifications/market preference.</li> <li>2.7Design is illustrated based on the sketch.</li> </ol>
3 Construct selected	
3. Construct selected accessory patterns	<ul> <li>3.1 <i>Pattern construction tools and equipment</i> are identified and gathered based on standard operating procedures.</li> <li>3.2 <i>Pattern construction products and supplies</i> are identified and obtained based on job requirements.</li> <li>3.3 <i>Accessory pattern pieces</i> are developed based on accessory illustration.</li> <li>3.4 Pattern pieces are cut as per standard operating procedures.</li> </ul>
4. Lay the accessory patterns on fabric and cut	<ul> <li>4.1 Laying and cutting tools and equipment are identified and gathered based on standard operating procedures.</li> <li>4.2 Laying and cutting products and supplies are identified and obtained based on job requirements.</li> <li>4.3 Pattern pieces are laid on fabric based on fabric and accessory design.</li> <li>4.4 Accessory pieces are cut in accordance with pattern pieces layout.</li> <li>4.5 Pattern markings are transferred to the accessory pieces as per standard operating procedures.</li> </ul>
5. Construct and finish the accessory	<ul> <li>5.1 Accessory construction tools and equipment are identified and gathered based on standard operating procedures.</li> <li>5.2 Accessory construction products and supplies are identified and obtained based on job requirements.</li> <li>5.3 Accessory pieces are stitched as per illustrated accessory design and standard operating procedures.</li> <li>5.4 Accessory finishing is done based on illustrated accessory design and workplace policy.</li> </ul>

6. Accessorize and	6.1 <i>Tools and equipment for accessorizing</i> the accessory are
package the	identified and gathered based on illustrated design.
1 0	
accessory	6.2 <i>Products and supplies for accessorizing</i> the accessory are
	identified and obtained based on illustrated accessory
	design.
	6.3 <i>Method of accessorizing</i> the accessory is selected based
	on illustrated accessory design.
	6.4 The accessory is accessorized based on illustrated design
	as per standard operating procedures.
	6.5 6.5 The accessory is packaged as per workplace policy.
7. Display the	7.1 Tools and equipment for accessory display are identified
accessory	and gathered based on workplace policy.
	7.2 Products and supplies for accessory display are
	identified, selected and obtained based on workplace
	policy.
	7.3 Accessory display area is identified and prepared as per
	workplace policy.
	7.4 The accessory is displayed as per workplace policy.
	The accessory is apprayed as per workplace poincy.
8. Develop an	8.1 Tools and equipment for portfolio development are
-	
accessory	identified and gathered as per workplace policy.
portfolio	8.2 Products and supplies for portfolio development are
	identified, selected and obtained based on workplace
	policy.
	8.3 Accessory portfolio is developed as per standard operating
	procedure.

This section provides work environments and conditions to which the performance criteria apply. It allows for different work environments and situations that will affect performance.

Variables     Range
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1. Accessory	• 30 cm ruler	Nozzles
tools and	• A metre ruler	Paper scissors
equipment	Accessory stands	• Pin cushion
may include	• Assorted hand needles	• Pliers
but not	Assorted Irons	• Tweezer
limited to:	• Assorted machine needles	Press magic
	Assorted machines	• Punch
	Assorted scissors	• Safety pins
	• Assorted sewing machines	• Seam ripper
	• Cutting machines	• Seam turners
	• Cutting shears	• Set squares
	• Camera	• Shelves
	• USB drive	• Sleeve board
	Compact discs	• Tape measure
	• Cutting table	• Thimble
	Display boards	• Thread trimmer
	• Dressmakers pins	• Tracing wheel
	Embroidery hoops	• T-squares
	• French curve	• Tweezer
	Hip curves	• Weights
	<ul> <li>Ironing boards</li> </ul>	• Working surface
	• Mallet	• Hammer
	Assorted Mannequin	• Pliers
	• Measuring scale	Nozzles
	• Mirror	• Crocheting needles
	• Anvil	• Knitting needles
	• Awl	• Knife
	• Edge trimmer	• Modeler
	• Edge creaser	• Snap setting outfit
	• Eyelet spreader	• Spacing wheel
	• Assorted weights	Stamping tool

<ul> <li>3. Production tasks may include but not limited to:</li> <li>4. Legal requirements may include but not limited to:</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Designing</li> <li>Sketching</li> <li>Illustrating</li> <li>Drafting</li> <li>Laying</li> <li>cutting</li> <li>Occupational safety and health Act</li> <li>EMCA 2015</li> <li>NEMA regulations</li> <li>County by-laws</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>stitching</li> <li>bonding</li> <li>finishing</li> <li>packaging</li> <li>displaying</li> </ul> KRA act <ul> <li>Labour laws</li> <li>Employment act</li> <li>WIBA</li> </ul>
5. <i>PPEs</i> may include but not limited to:	<ul><li> Apron</li><li> Dust coat</li><li> Face mask</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Thimble</li> <li>Gloves</li> <li>Low heeled closed shoes</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>6. Accessory pattern pieces may include but not limited to:</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Facings</li> <li>Yoke</li> <li>Panels</li> <li>Gusset</li> <li>Belt</li> <li>Bow</li> <li>Tie</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Frills</li> <li>Pockets</li> <li>Flaps</li> <li>Straps</li> <li>Bands</li> <li>Cummer band</li> <li>Scarf</li> </ul>
7. Pattern markings may include but not limited to:	<ul> <li>Folds</li> <li>Notches/balance marks</li> <li>Straight grains</li> <li>Pattern size</li> <li>Style number</li> <li>Number of pieces to be cut</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Center back and center front</li> <li>Name of pattern</li> <li>Seam allowances</li> <li>Construction lines</li> <li>Scale</li> </ul>
8. Accessory finishing methods may include but not limited to:	<ul> <li>Hemming</li> <li>Ironing</li> <li>Shell edging</li> <li>Overlocking</li> <li>Eyeleting</li> <li>Press studding</li> <li>Knitting</li> <li>Crocheting</li> <li>macramé</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Edge stitching</li> <li>Button holing</li> <li>Button fixing</li> <li>Trimming</li> <li>Bonding</li> <li>Knotting</li> <li>Braiding</li> </ul>

9. Methods of accessorizing may include but not limited to:	<ul> <li>Beadwork</li> <li>Patchwork</li> <li>Embroidery</li> <li>Motifs</li> <li>Knotting</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Tying</li> <li>Stitching</li> <li>Pinning</li> <li>Braiding</li> <li>Wrapping</li> <li>Twisting/coiling</li> </ul>
10. Accessory display areas may include but not limited to:	<ul><li>Window</li><li>Shelves</li><li>Display boards</li></ul>	<ul><li>Virtual display</li><li>Mirror</li></ul>

# **REQUIRED SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE**

This section describes the skills and knowledge required for this unit of competency.

### Generic skills:

- Communication
- People skills
- Time management
- Record keeping
- Telephones handling
- Conflict resolution
- Negotiation
- Analytical
- Problem solving
- Critical thinking
- Summarizing
- Listening
- Observation
- Organizing
- Technology

#### **Technical skills:**

- Designing
- Sketching
- Illustrating
- Drafting
- Laying
- Cutting

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- Constructing
- Finishing
- Accessorising
- Displaying
- photography

#### **Required Knowledge**

The individual needs to demonstrate knowledge of:

- History of accessory design
- Fibres and fabrics
- Principles of accessory design and construction
- Practices in accessory design and construction
- Principles of pattern construction
- Accessory finishing
- Fashion marketing
- Creativity and innovation in accessory design
- Sewing machine operation
- Accessory design tools and equipment
- Accessory design products and supplies
- Ethical issues in accessory design
- Occupational safety and health
- Waste management

### **EVIDENCE GUIDE**

1. Critical aspects of	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:
competency	1.1Identified and obtained production tools and equipment
	appropriately.
	1 .2Checked for serviceability and sufficiency of production tools and equipment.
	1 .3Identified, obtained and allocated production materials and supplies appropriately.
	1 .4Identified production tasks appropriately.
	1 .5Observed occupational safety and health requirements appropriately.
	1 .6Observed production standard operating procedures appropriately.
	1.7Identified PPEs and used them appropriately.

	1.8Consulted client and recorded specification accurately.
	1 .9Designed, sketched and illustrated the accessory design
	appropriately.
	1.10 Constructed the accessory pieces appropriately.
	1.11 Finished accessory pieces accurately and appropriately.
	1.12 Packaged and displayed the accessory pieces
	appropriately.
2. Resource	The following resources <b>must</b> be provided:
implications	A functional fashion design studio or workshop.
3. Methods of	Competency may be assessed through:
assessment	• Written test
	Observation
	Oral questioning
	• Interviewing
	• Projects
	Portfolio
	• Third party report
4. Context of	Assessment may be done:
assessment	• On-the-job
	• Off-the-job
	During industrial attachment
5. Guidance	Holistic assessment with related units of competency in the sector
information for	is recommended.
assessment	