

**REPUBLIC OF KENYA** 

# NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL STANDARDS

FOR



Tor competence certification

TVET CDACC P.O. BOX 15745-00100 NAIROBI First published 2019

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#### FOREWORD

The provision of quality education and training is fundamental to the Government's overall strategy for social economic development. Quality education and training will contribute to achievement Kenya's development blue print and sustainable development goals.

Reforms in the education sector are necessary for the achievement of Kenya Vision 2030 and meeting the provisions of the Constitution of Kenya 2010. The education sector had to be aligned to the Constitution and this resulted to the formulation of the Policy Framework for Reforming Education and Training. A key feature of this policy is the radical change in the design and delivery of the TVET training. This policy document requires that training in TVET be competency based, curriculum development be industry led, certification be based on demonstration of competence and mode of delivery allows for multiple entry and exit in TVET programmes.

These reforms demand that Industry takes a leading role in curriculum development to ensure the curriculum addresses its competence needs. It is against this background that these Occupational Standards were developed for the purpose of developing a competencybased curriculum for ICT Level 4. These Occupational Standards will also be the bases for assessment of an individual for competence certification.

It is my conviction that these Occupational Standards will play a great role towards development of competent human resource for the ICT sector's growth and sustainable development.

# PRINCIPAL SECRETARY, VOCATIONAL AND TECHNICAL TRAINING MINISTRY OF EDUCATION

#### PREFACE

Kenya Vision 2030 aims to transform the country into a newly industrializing, "middleincome country providing a high-quality life to all its citizens by the year 2030". Kenya intends to create a globally competitive and adaptive human resource base to meet the requirements of a rapidly industrializing economy through life-long education and training. TVET has a responsibility of facilitating the process of inculcating knowledge, skills and attitudes necessary for catapulting the nation to a globally competitive country, hence the paradigm shift to embrace Competency Based Education and Training (CBET).

The Technical and Vocational Education and Training Act No. 29 of 2013 on Reforming Education and Training in Kenya, emphasized the need to reform curriculum development, assessment and certification. This called for shift to CBET to address the mismatch between skills acquired through training and skills needed by industry as well as increase the global competitiveness of Kenyan labour force.

The TVET Curriculum Development, Assessment and Certification Council (TVET CDACC), in conjunction with ICT Sector Skills Advisory Committee (SSAC), have developed these Occupational Standards for ICT Artisan. These occupational standards will be the bases for development of competency-based curriculum for ICT Level 4. These standards will also be the bases for assessment of an individual for competence certification.

The occupational standards are designed and organized with clear performance criteria for each element of a unit of competency. These standards also outline the required knowledge and skills as well as evidence guide.

I am grateful to the Council Members, Council Secretariat, ICT SSAC, expert workers and all those who participated in the development of these occupational standards.

CHAIRMAN TVET CDACC COUNCIL

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENT

These Occupational Standards were developed through combined effort of various stakeholders from private and public organizations. I am sincerely thankful to the management of these organizations for allowing their staff to participate in this course. I wish to acknowledge the invaluable contribution of industry players who provided inputs towards the development of these Standards.

I thank TVET Curriculum Development, Assessment and Certification Council (TVET CDACC) for providing guidance on the development of these Standards. My gratitude goes to the ICT Sector Skills Advisory Committee (SSAC) members for their contribution to the development of these Standards. I thank all the individuals and organizations who participated in the validation of these Standards.

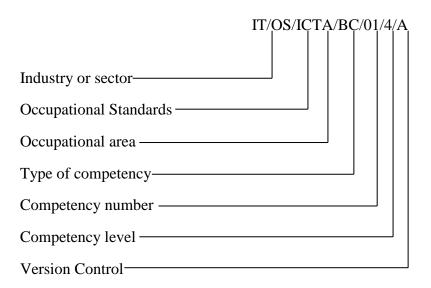
I acknowledge all other institutions which in one way or another contributed to the development of these Standards.

# CHAIRMAN ICT SECTOR SKILLS ADVISORY COMMITTEE

# ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

BC	: Basic Competency
CDACC	: Curriculum Development, Assessment and Certification Council
CR	: Core Competency
ICT	: Information Communication Technology
KNQA	: Kenya National Qualifications Authority
OS	: Occupational Standards
OSHA	: Occupation Safety and Health Act
OSHS	: Occupation Safety and Health Standards
PPE	: Personal Protective Equipment
SSAC	: Sector Skills Advisory Committee
TVET	: Technical and Vocational Education and Training
	east/vet.cc

#### **KEY TO UNIT CODE**





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USE THE INTERNET

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#### **OVERVIEW**

ICT level 4 consists of competencies that an individual must achieve to be competent. It entails; Use of ICT devices, Installing Computer Software, Repair and maintaining a Computer, apply Microsoft Office tools and use of the internet. This qualification consists of the following basic and core competencies:

#### **BASIC UNITS OF COMPETENCY**

Unit code	Unit title
IT/OS/ICTA/BC/01/4/A	Demonstrate communication skills
IT/OS/ICTA/BC/02/4/A	Demonstrate numeracy skills
IT/OS/ICTA/BC/03/4/A	Demonstrate digital literacy
IT/OS/ICTA/BC/04/4/A	Demonstrate entrepreneurial skills
IT/OS/ICTA/BC/05/4/A	Demonstrate employability skills
IT/OS/ICTA/BC/06/4/A	Demonstrate environmental literacy
IT/OS/ICTA/BC/07/4/A	Demonstrate occupational safety and health practices
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#### CORE UNITS OF COMPETENCY

Unit code	Unit title
IT/OS/ICTA/CC/01/4/A	Use ICT Devices
IT/OS/ICTA/CC/02/4/A	Install Computer Software
IT/OS/ICTA/CC/03/4/A	Repair and Maintain a Computer
IT/OS/ICTA/CC/04/4/A	Apply Microsoft Office Tools
IT/OS/ICTA/CC/05/4/A	Use the Internet

# BASIC UNITS OF COMPETENCY



# DEMONSTRATE COMMUNICATION SKILLS UNIT CODE: IT/OS/ICTA/BC/01/4/A

#### **UNIT DESCRIPTION**

This unit covers the competencies required to gather, interpret and convey information in response to workplace requirements and to lead in the dissemination and discussion of ideas, information and issues in the workplace.

ELEMENT	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
These describe the key outcomes which make up workplace function	These are assessable statements which specify the required level of performance for each of the elements. Bold and italicized terms are elaborated in the Range
1. Obtain and convey workplace information	<ul> <li>1.1 Specific and relevant information is accessed from <i>appropriate sources</i></li> <li>1.2 Effective questioning, active listening and speaking skills are used to gather and convey information</li> <li>1.3 Appropriate <i>medium</i> is used to transfer information and ideas</li> <li>1.4 Appropriate non- verbal communication is used</li> <li>1.5 Appropriate lines of communication with supervisors and colleagues are identified and followed</li> <li>1.6 Defined workplace procedures for the location and <i>storage</i> of information are used</li> <li>1.7 Personal interaction is carried out clearly and concisely</li> </ul>
2. Complete relevant work- related documents	<ul> <li>2.1 Range of forms relating to conditions of employment are completed accurately and legibly</li> <li>2.2 Workplace data is recorded on standard workplace forms and documents</li> <li>2.3 Basic mathematical processes are used for routine calculations</li> <li>2.4 Errors in recording information on forms/ documents are identified and properly acted upon</li> <li>2.5 Reporting requirements to supervisor are completed according to organizational guidelines</li> </ul>
3. Communicate information	3.1 Appropriate method of communication is selected

# ELEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE CRITERIA

about workplace	3.2 Multiple operations involving several topics areas are
processes	communicated accordingly
	3.3 Questions are used to gain extra information
	3.4 Correct sources of information are identified
	3.5 Information is selected and organized correctly
	3.6 Verbal and written reporting is undertaken when required
	3.7 Communication skills are maintained in all situations
4. Lead workplace	4.1 Response to workplace issues are sought
discussion	4.2 Response to workplace issues are provided immediately
	4.3 Constructive contributions are made to workplace discussions on
	such issues as production, quality and safety
	4.4 Goals/objectives and action plan undertaken in the workplace are
	communicated accordingly
5. Identify and	5.1 Issues and problems are identified as they arise
communicate	5.2 Information regarding problems and issues are organized
issues arising in	coherently to ensure clear and effective communication
the workplace	5.3 Dialogue is initiated with appropriate personnel
	5.4 Communication problems and issues are raised as they arise
RANGE	wet.
MANUL	ast

#### RANGE

This section provides work environment and conditions to which the performance criteria apply. It allows for different work environment and situations that will affect performance.

Variable	Range
Methods of communication	1.1 Non-verbal gestures
May include but not limited	1.2 Verbal
to:	1.3 Face to face
	1.4 Two-way radio
	1.5 Speaking to groups
	1.6 Using telephone
	1.7 Written
	1.8 1.8. Internet
Workplace discussion include	1.1 Coordination meetings
but not limited to:	1.2 Toolbox discussion
	1.3 Peer-to-peer discussion

# **REQUIRED SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE**

This section describes the skills and knowledge required for this unit of competency.

### **Required Skills**

The individual needs to demonstrate the following skills:

- Organize information
- Understand and convey intended meaning
- Participate in variety of workplace discussions
- Comply with organization requirements for the use of written and electronic communication methods
- Effective report writing
- Effective clarifying and probing skills

# **Required Knowledge**

The individual needs to demonstrate knowledge of:

- Organization requirements for written and electronic communication methods
- Effective verbal communication methods
- Report writing
- Effective questioning techniques (clarifying and probing)
- Workplace etiquette

# **EVIDENCE GUIDE**

This provides advice on assessment and must be read in conjunction with the performance criteria, required skills and knowledge and range.

1. Critical aspects of	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:
Competency	1.1 Dealt with a range of communication/information at one time
	1.2 Made constructive contributions in workplace issues
	1.3 Sought workplace issues effectively
	1.4 Responded to workplace issues promptly
	1.5 Presented information clearly and effectively in written form
	1.6 Used appropriate sources of information
	1.7 Asked appropriate questions
	1.8 Provided accurate information
2. Resource	The following resources should be provided:
Implications	2.1 Variety of Information
	2.2 Communication tools

	2.3 Simulated workplace
3. Methods of	3.1 Case Study
Assessment	3.2 Third-party reports
	3.3 Portfolio
	3.4 Interview
	3.5 Role Play
4. Context of	Competency may be assessed individually in the actual workplace or
Assessment	through accredited institution
5. Guidance	Holistic assessment with other units relevant to the industry sector,
information for	workplace and job role is recommended.
assessment	

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#### DEMONSTRATE NUMERACY SKILLS

#### UNIT CODE: IT/OS/ICTA/BC/02/4/A

#### **UNIT DESCRIPTION**

This unit covers the competencies required to perform numerical functions. The person who is competent in this unit shall be able to: Identify and use whole numbers and simple fractions, decimals and percentages; Identify, measure and estimate familiar quantities for work, Read and use familiar maps, plans and diagrams for work, Identify and describe common 2D and some 3D shapes for work, Construct simple tables and graphs for work using familiar data, Identify and interpret information in familiar tables, graphs and charts for work.

ELEMENT	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
These describe the key outcomes which make up	These are assessable statements which specify the required level of performance for each of the elements.
workplace function.	Bold and italicized terms are elaborated in the Range.
1. Identify and use whole numbers and	1.1 Simple fractions, decimals and percentages identified and interpreted
simple fractions, decimals and	1.2 understanding of place value by organising numbers from smallest to largest demonstrated
percentages for work	1.3 Required numerical information located and decision made on appropriate method to solve a problem
	<ul><li>1.4 Limited range of calculations performed using the 4 operations</li></ul>
	1.5 Links between operations described
	1.6 Estimations made to check reasonableness of results of problem solving process
	1.7 Numerical information recorded, and the result of the task communicated using informal and some formal language and symbolism

#### ELEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE CRITERIA

2. Identify, measure and	2.1 Measurement information in workplace tasks and texts
estimate familiar	identified and interpreted
quantities for work	2.2 Familiar units of measurement needed for tasks is identified
	2.3 Familiar and simple amounts estimated
	2.4 Appropriate measuring equipment selected
	2.5 Simple measuring equipment graduated in familiar units to
	measure relevant quantities is used
	2.6 Calculation done using familiar units of measurement
	2.7 measurements and results checked against estimates
	2.8 Results are recorded or reported
	2.9 Results relevant to the workplace task are communicated
	using informal and some formal mathematical and general
	language
3. Read and use familiar	3.1 Items and places are in familiar maps, plans and diagrams
maps, plans and diagrams	3.2 Common symbols and keys recognised in familiar maps,
for work	plans and diagrams
	3.3 Understanding of direction and location demonstrated by
	describing the location of objects, or route to familiar places
	3.4 Instructions to locate familiar objects or places are given and
	followed St
	3.5 Informal and some formal oral mathematical language and
	symbols are used
4. Identify and describe	4.1 Common 2D shapes and some common 3D shapes in
common 2D and some 3D	familiar situations are identified and named
shapes for work	4.2 Common 2D shapes and designs are compared and classified
	4.3 Informal and some formal language used to describe
	common two-dimensional shapes and some common three-
	dimensional shapes
	4.4 Simple items used to draw or construct common 2D shapes
	4.5 Common 3D shapes matched to their 2D sketches or nets

5. Construct simple tables	5.1 Common types of graphs are identified and named
and graphs for work	5.2 Familiar data to be collected is determined
using familiar data	5.3 A method to collect data is selected
	5.4 A small amount of simple familiar data is collected
	5.5 One or two variables determined from the data collected
	5.6 Data ordered and collated
	5.7 A table constructed, and data enter
	5.8 Graphs are constructed using data from table
	5.9 Results are promptly checked
	5.10 Graph information related to work is reported or
	discussed using informal and some formal mathematical and
	general language
6. Identify and interpret	6.1 Simple tables are identified in familiar texts and contexts
information in familiar	6.2 Title, headings, rows and columns located in familiar tables
tables, graphs and	6.3 Information and data in simple tables identified and
charts for work	interpreted
charts for work	6.4 Information is related to relevant workplace tasks
	6.5 Familiar graphs and charts are identified in familiar texts and
	contexts
	6.6 Title, labels, axes, scale and key from familiar graphs and
	charts are located
	6.7 Information and data in familiar graphs and charts is
	identified and interpreted
	6.8 Information related to relevant workplace tasks
	ore internation related to relevant workplace asks

# RANGE

This section provides work environments and conditions to which the performance criteria apply. It allows for different work environments and situations that will affect performance.

Va	riable	Range
1.	Simple measuring	1.1 Rulers
	equipment may include	1.2 Watches/clocks
	but not limited to	1.3 Scales
		1.4 Thermometers
		1.5 AVO meter
2.	Common 2D shapes	2.1 Round
	and common 3D shapes	2.2 Square

may include but not	2.3 Rectangular
limited to	2.4 Triangle
	2.5 Sphere
	2.6 Cylinder
	2.7 Cube
	2.8 Polygons
	2.9 Cuboids
3. Diagrammatical	3.1 Charts
representation may include	3.2 Maps
but not limited to	3.3 Graphs

#### **REQUIRED SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE**

This section describes the skills and knowledge required for this unit of competency.

#### **Required Skills**

The individual needs to demonstrate the following skills:

- Applying Fundamental operations (addition, subtraction, division, multiplication)
- Using calculator
- Using different measuring tools



The individual needs to demonstrate knowledge of:

- Types of common shapes
- Differentiation between two dimensional shapes / objects
- Formulae for calculating area and volume
- Types and purpose of measuring instruments
- Units of measurement and abbreviations
- Fundamental operations (addition, subtraction, division, multiplication)
- Rounding techniques
- Types of fractions
- Different types of tables and graphs
- Meaning of graphs, such as increasing, decreasing, and constant value
- Preparation of basic data, tables & graphs

# **EVIDENCE GUIDE**

This provides advice on assessment and must be read in conjunction with the performance criteria, required skills and knowledge and range.

1. Critical aspects of	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:
Competency	1.1 Simple fractions, decimals and percentages are correctly
	identified and interpreted
	1.2 Performed a limited range of calculations using the
	4 operations
	1.3 Performed calculations using familiar units of
	measurement
	1.4 Recognised common symbols and keys in familiar maps,
	plans and diagrams
	1.5 Constructed simple tables and graphs using familiar data
	1.6 Identified and interpret information in familiar tables,
	graphs and charts
2. Resource Implications	2.1 Calculator
	2.2 Basic measuring instruments
<b>3.</b> Methods of	Competency may be assessed through:
Assessment	3.1 Written Test
	3.2 Interview/Oral Questioning
	3.3 Demonstration
<b>4.</b> Context of	Competency may be assessed in an off the job setting
Assessment	
5. Guidance	Holistic assessment with other units relevant to the industry
information for	sector, workplace and job role is recommended.
assessment	

# DEMONSTRATE DIGITAL LITERACY UNIT CODE: IT/OS/ICTA/BC/03/4/A

#### **UNIT DESCRIPTION**

This unit covers the competencies required to effectively demonstrate digital literacy in a working environment. It entails identifying and using digital devices such as smartphones, tablets, laptops and desktop PCs for purposes of communication and performing work related tasks at the work place.

ELEMENT	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
These describe the key outcomes which make up workplace function	These are assessable statements which specify the required level of performance for each of the elements. Bold and italicized terms are elaborated in the Range
1. Identify computer software and hardware	<ul> <li>1.1 Appropriate computer software is identified according to manufacturer's specification</li> <li>1.2 Appropriate computer hardware is identified according to manufacturer's specification</li> </ul>
2. Apply security measures to data, hardware, software	<ul> <li>2.1 Data security and privacy are classified in accordance with the technological situation</li> <li>2.2 Security and control measures are applied in accordance with laws governing protection of ICT</li> <li>2.3 Computer threats and crimes are detected.</li> <li>2.4 Protection against computer crimes is undertaken in accordance with laws governing protection of ICT</li> </ul>
3. Apply computer software in solving tasks	<ul> <li>3.1 Basic <i>word processing concepts</i> are applied in resolving workplace tasks</li> <li>3.2 <i>Word processing utilities</i> are applied in accordance with workplace procedures</li> <li>3.3 Data is manipulated on worksheet in accordance with office procedures</li> </ul>
<ol> <li>Apply internet and email in communication at workplace</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>4.1 Electronic mail is applied in workplace communication in accordance with office procedures</li> <li>4.2 Office internet functions are defined and executed in accordance with office procedures</li> <li>4.3 <i>Network configuration</i> and uses are determined in accordance with office operations procedures</li> </ul>

#### ELEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE CRITERIA

#### RANGE

This section provides work environments and conditions to which the performance criteria apply. It allows for different work environments and situations that will affect performance.

Range		Variable	
1.	Appropriate computer software may include but not limited to:	<ul> <li>A collection of instructions that enable the user to interact with a <i>computer</i>, its hardware, or perform tasks.</li> <li>Computer tools that will help <i>computer</i> users interact with the hardware in a <i>computer</i>.</li> </ul>	
2.	Appropriate computer hardware may include but not limited to:	Collection of physical parts of a computer system. This includes the computer case, monitor, keyboard, and mouse and all the parts inside the computer case, such as the hard disk drive, motherboard, video card,	
3.	Data security and privacy may include but not limited to:	<ul> <li>Confidentiality</li> <li>Cloud computing</li> <li>Confidentiality</li> <li>Cyber terrorism</li> <li>Integrity -but-curious data serving</li> </ul>	
	Security and control measures may include but not limited to:	<ul> <li>Countermeasures and risk reduction</li> <li>Cyber threat issues</li> <li>Risk management</li> </ul>	
5.	Word processing concepts may include but not limited to:	Using a special program to create, edit, and print documents	
6.	Network configuration may include but not limited to:	Organizing and maintaining information on the components of a computer network	

#### **REQUIRED SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE**

This section describes the skills and knowledge required for this unit of competency.

#### **Required Skills**

The individual needs to demonstrate the following skills:

- Analytical skills
- Interpretation
- Typing
- Communication
- Computing (applying fundamental operations such as addition, subtraction, division and multiplication)
- Using calculator
- Basic ICT skills

#### **Required Knowledge**

The individual needs to demonstrate knowledge of:

- Input and output devices
- Central processing Unit (CPU)
- Peripherals
- Storage Media
- Software concept
- Types of concept
- Function of computer software
- Data security and privacy
- Security threats and control measures
- Computer crimes
- Detection and protection of computer crimes
- Laws governing protection of ICT
- Word processing;
- Functions and concepts of word processing.
- Documents and tables creation and manipulations
- Mail merging
- Word processing utilities
- Spread sheet;
- Meaning, formulae, function and charts, uses, layout, data manipulation and application to cell
- Networking and Internet;
  - Meaning, functions and uses of networking and internet.
  - Electronic mail and world wide web
- Emerging trends and issues in ICT;
  - o Identify and apply emerging trends and issues in ICT
  - Challenges posed by emerging trends and issues

#### **EVIDENCE GUIDE**

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This provides advice on assessment and must be read in conjunction with the performance criteria, required skills and knowledge and range.

1.	Critical Aspects	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:
	of Competency	1.1 Identified input, output, CPU and storage media devices of
		computers in accordance to computer specification
		1.2 Identified concepts, types and functions of computer software
		according to operation manual
		1.3 Identified and controlled security threats
		1.4 Detected and protected computer crimes
		1.5 Applied word processing in office tasks
		1.6 Prepared work sheet and applied data to the cells in accordance to
		workplace procedures
		1.7 Used Electronic Mail for office communication as per workplace
		procedure
		1.8 Applied internet and World Wide Web for office tasks in
		accordance with office procedures
		1.9 Applied laws governing protection of ICT
2.	Resource	2.1 Smartphones
	Implications	2.2 Tablets
		2.3 Laptops and
		2.4 Desktop PCs
		2.5 Desktop computer
		2.6 Lap top
		2.7 Calculator
		2.8 Internet
		2.9 Smart phone
		2.10Operations Manuals
3.	Methods of	Competency may be assessed through:
	Assessment	3.1 Written Test
		3.2 Demonstration
		3.3 Practical assignment
		3.4 Interview/Oral Questioning
		3.5 Demonstration
4.	Context of	Competency may be assessed in an off and on the job setting
	Assessment	
5.	Guidance	Holistic assessment with other units relevant to the industry sector,
	information for	workplace and job role is recommended.
	assessment	
L		1

# DEMONSTRATE ENTREPRENEURIAL SKILLS UNIT CODE: IT/OS/ICTA/BC/04/4/A

#### **UNIT DESCRIPTION**

This unit covers the competencies required for creating and maintaining small scale business, establishing small business customer base, managing and growing a micro/small-scale business.

ELEMENT	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
These describe the <b>key</b> outcomes which make up	These are assessable statements which specify the required level of performance for each of the elements.
workplace function.	Bold and italicized terms are elaborated in the Range
1. Create and maintain small-	1.1 Generation and evaluation of business ideas is undertaken
scale business	in accordance with the existing procedure
	1.2 Competencies are matched with business opportunities in accordance with business practices.
	1.3 Procedure for starting a small business is identified as per the legal requirements
	1.4 SWOT/ PESTEL analysis and or industrial survey is
	carried out according to office procedures
	1.5Business operations are monitored and controlled
	following established procedures.
	1.6Quality assurance measures are implemented consistently.
	1.7 Good relations are maintained with staff/workers.
	1.8Policies and procedures on occupational safety and health
	and environmental concerns are constantly observed.
2. Establish small business customer base	2.1 Good customer relations are maintained in accordance with office procedures
	2.2 New customers and markets are identified, explored and reached out to according to the marketing plan
	2.3 Promotions/Incentives are offered to loyal customers in accordance with office procedures
	2.4 Additional products and services are evaluated and tried in accordance with marketing strategy

# ELEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE CRITERIA

2.5 Customer record is maintained in a procedures	
procedures	
3. Manage small scale 3.1 Enterprise is built up and sustained	l through judicious
business control of cash flows.	
3.2 Profitability of enterprise is ensu	red though appropriate
internal controls.	
3.3 Unnecessary or lower-priority expe	enses and purchases are
avoided to ensure profitability	
3.4 Basic cost-benefit analysis are und	lertaken in accordance
with office procedures	
3.5 Basic financial management are un	ndertaken in accordance
with office procedures	
3.6 Basic financial accounting in under	ertaken in accordance
with office procedures	
3.7 Business internal controls are imp	plemented in
accordance with office procedure	
3.8 Setting business priorities and strat	tegies is carried out
according to office procedures	
3.9 Preparation and interpretation of ba	asic financial
statements is undertaken in accordance	e with set procedures
3.10Preparation of business plans for	small business is
undertaken in accordance with busines	ss strategy
3.11 Business Social Responsibility is	maintained in
accordance with Standard Operations I	Procedures (SOP)
4.Grow/ expand small scale 4.1 Prepared business growth strategy	for small sale business
business in accordance with office procedures	
4.2 Incorporated technology in small s	scale business growth in
accordance with technological trends	
4.3 Emerging issues and trends are cor	nsidered in accordance
with business growth strategy	
4.4 Built audience interest in product/s	service according to
growth strategy	
4.5 Boosted cooperate communication	according to business
communication strategy	

# RANGE

This section provides work environment and conditions to which the performance criteria apply. It allows for different work environment and situations that will affect performance.

Variable		Range
1.	Business Strategy include but not limited to:	Manage wastages, environmental conservation
2.	Business Operations include but not limited to:	<ul> <li>Purchasing</li> <li>Accounting/administrative</li> <li>Work production/operations/sales</li> <li>Marketing</li> </ul>
3.	Internal control includes but not limited to:	<ul> <li>Accounting systems</li> <li>Financial statements/reports</li> <li>Cash management</li> <li>Human resource management</li> </ul>
4.	Profitability of enterprise include but not limited to:	Operating expenses lower than income
5.	Communication strategy include but not limited to:	<ul> <li>Blue print of exchange of information</li> <li>Technology and exchange of information</li> </ul>

# **REQUIRED SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE**

This section describes the skills and knowledge required for this unit of competency.

### **Required Skills**

The individual needs to demonstrate the following skills:

- Individual marketing skills
- Using basic advertising (posters/ tarpaulins, flyers, social media,
- Basic bookkeeping/ accounting skills
- Communication skills

#### **Required Knowledge**

The individual needs to demonstrate knowledge of:

- Generation and evaluation of business ideas
- Legal requirements for starting a small business
- SWOT/ PESTEL analysis
- Occupational Safety and Health
- Public relations concepts
- Business plan
- Business financing
- Marketing strategies
- Business management and control
- Production/ operation process
- Product promotion strategies
- Market and feasibility studies
- Business ethics
- Building customer relations
- Business models and strategies
- Types and categories of businesses
- Business internal controls
- Relevant national and local legislation and regulations
- Basic quality control and assurance concepts
- Building relations with customer and employees
- Building competitive advantage of the enterprise
- Business growth strategies

#### **EVIDENCE GUIDE**

1.	Critical aspects of	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:
	Competency	1.1 Demonstrated entrepreneurial skills
		1.2 Demonstrate competencies to create a small-scale business
		1.2 Demonstrated ability to conceptualize and plan a micro/small business
		1.3 Grew customer base for the small-scale business
		1.3 Demonstrated ability to manage/operate a micro/small-scale business
		1.4 Demonstrated competencies to grow a micro/small-scale business

2.	Resource	The following resources should be provided:
	Implications	2.1 Case studies on micro/small-scale enterprises
		2.2 Materials and location relevant to the proposed activity and tasks
3.	Methods of	Competency in this unit may be assessed through:
	Assessment	3.1 Case studies
		3.2 Oral Questioning
		3.3 Portfolio
		3.4 Projects
4.	Context of	4.1 Competency may be assessed in workplace or in a simulated
	Assessment	workplace setting
		4.2 Assessment shall be observed while tasks are being undertaken whether individually or in-group
5.	Guidance	Holistic assessment with other units relevant to the industry sector,
	information for	workplace and job role is recommended.
	assessment	COL.
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#### DEMONSTRATE EMPLOYABILITY SKILLS

#### UNIT CODE: IT/OS/ICTA/BC/05/4/A

#### **UNIT DESCRIPTON**

This unit covers competencies required to demonstrate employability skills. It involves conducting self-management, demonstrating critical safe work habits, demonstrating workplace learning and workplace ethics.

ELEMENT	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
These describe the key outcomes which make up workplace function.	These are assessable statements which specify the required level of performance for each of the elements. Bold and italicized terms are elaborated in the Range
1. Conduct self- management	<ol> <li>Personal vision, mission and goals are formulated based on potential and in relation to organization objectives</li> <li>Emotions are managed as per workplace requirements</li> <li>Individual performance is evaluated and monitored according to the agreed targets.</li> <li>Assertiveness is developed and maintained based on the requirements of the job.</li> <li>Accountability and responsibility for own actions are demonstrated.</li> <li>Self-esteem and a positive self-image are developed and maintained.</li> <li>Time management, attendance and punctuality are observed as per the organization policy.</li> <li>Goals are managed as per the organization's objective</li> <li>Self-strengths and weaknesses are identified as per <i>personal objectives</i></li> <li>Critics are managed as per personal objectives</li> <li>Information is shared as per communication</li> <li>Work activity is organized with other involved personnel as per the SOPs</li> </ol>

#### ELEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE CRITERIA

2. Demonstrate critical	2.1 Stress is managed in accordance with workplace procedures.
safe work habits	2.2 Punctuality and time consciousness is demonstrated in line
	with workplace policy.
	2.3 Personal objectives are integrated with organization goals
	based on organization's strategic plan.
	2.4 Work priorities are set in accordance to workplace
	procedures.
	2.5 <i>Feedback</i> on performance is collected and evaluated based
	on established <i>team</i> learning process
	2.6 Leisure time is recognized in line with organization policy.
	2.7 Abstinence from <i>drug and substance abuse</i> is observed as
	per workplace policy.
	2.8 Awareness of HIV and AIDS is demonstrated in line with
	workplace requirements.
	2.9 Safety consciousness is demonstrated in the workplace based
	on organization safety policy.
	2.10 <i>Emerging issues</i> are dealt with in accordance with
	organization policy.
3. Demonstrate	3.1 Personal training needs are identified and assessed in line
workplace learning	with the requirements of the job
	3.2 Own learning is managed as per workplace policy.
	3.3 Learning opportunities are sought and allocated based on job
	requirement and in line with organization policy.
	3.4 Contribution to the learning community at the workplace is
	carried out.
	3.5 <i>Range of media for learning</i> are identified as per the
	training need
	3.6 Application of learning is demonstrated in both technical
	and non-technical aspects based on requirements of the job
	3.7 Enthusiasm for ongoing learning is demonstrated
	3.8 Time and effort is invested in learning new skills-based job
	requirements
	3.9 Willingness to learn in different context is demonstrated
	based on available learning opportunities arising in the
	workplace.
	3.10 Opportunities for performance improvement are
	identified proactively in area of work.
	3.11 Awareness of personal role in workplace <i>innovation</i> is
	demonstrated.

4. Demonstrate	4.1 Policies and guidelines are observed as per the workplace
workplace ethics	requirements
	4.2 Self-worth and profession is exercised in line with personal
	goals and organizational policies
	4.3 Code of conduct is observed as per the workplace requirements
	4.4 Personal and professional integrity is demonstrated as per the personal goals
	4.5 Commitment to jurisdictional laws is demonstrated as per the workplace requirements

# RANGE

This section provides work environment and conditions to which the performance criteria apply. It allows for different work environment and situations that will affect performance.

Range	Variable
<ol> <li>Drug and substance abuse includes but not limited to:</li> </ol>	Commonly abused • Alcohol • Tobacco • Miraa • Over-the-counter drugs • Cocaine • Bhang • Glue
2. Feedback includes but not limited to:	<ul> <li>Verbal</li> <li>Written</li> <li>Informal</li> <li>Formal</li> </ul>
3. Team includes but not limited to:	<ul> <li>Small work group</li> <li>Staff in a section/department</li> <li>Inter-agency group</li> </ul>
4. Personal objectives include but not limited to:	<ul> <li>Long term</li> <li>Short term</li> <li>Broad</li> <li>Specific</li> </ul>

5. Innovation include but not limited to:	<ul> <li>New ideas</li> <li>Original ideas</li> <li>Different ideas</li> <li>Methods/procedures</li> <li>Processes</li> </ul>
	• New tools
6. Emerging issues	• Terrorism
include but not	Social media
limited to:	National cohesion
	Open offices
7. Range of media	• Mentoring
for learning	• peer support and networking
include but not	• IT and courses
limited to:	

# **REQUIRED SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE**

This section describes the skills and knowledge required for this unit of competency.

#### **Required Skills**

The individual needs to demonstrate the following skills:

- Personal hygiene practices
- Intra and Interpersonal skills
- Communication skills
- Knowledge management
- Interpersonal skills
- Critical thinking skills
- Observation skills
- Organizing skills
- Negotiation skills
- Monitoring skills
- Evaluation skills
- Record keeping skills
- Problem solving skills
- Decision Making skills
- Resource utilization skills
- Resource mobilization skills

#### **Required Knowledge**

The individual needs to demonstrate knowledge of:

- Work values and ethics
- Company policies
- Company operations, procedures and standards
- Occupational Health and safety procedures
- Fundamental rights at work
- Personal hygiene practices
- Workplace communication
- Concept of time
- Time management
- Decision making
- Types of resources
- Work planning
- Resources and allocating resources
- Organizing work
- Monitoring and evaluation
- Record keeping
- Workplace problems and how to deal with them
- Negotiation
- Assertiveness
- Team work
- Gender mainstreaming
- HIV and AIDS
- Drug and substance abuse
- Leadership
- Safe work habits
- Professional growth and development
- Technology in the workplace
- Learning
- Creativity
- Innovation
- Emerging issues
  - Social media
  - $\circ$  Terrorism
  - National cohesion

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# **EVIDENCE GUIDE**

This provides advice on assessment and must be read in conjunction with the performance criteria, required skills and knowledge and range.

1.	Critical aspects	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:	
of Competency		1.1 Conducted self-management	
		1.2 Demonstrated critical safe work habits	
		1.3 Demonstrated workplace learning	
		1.4 Demonstrated workplace ethics	
2.	Resource	The following resources should be provided:	
	Implications	2.1 Case studies/scenarios	
3.	Methods of	Competency in this unit may be assessed through:	
Assessment	Oral Interview		
		Observation	
		Third Party Reports	
		• Written	
4.	Context of	4.1 Competency may be assessed in workplace or in a simulated	
	Assessment	workplace setting	
		4.2 Assessment shall be observed while tasks are being undertaken	
		whether individually or in-group	
5.	Guidance	Holistic assessment with other units relevant to the industry sector,	
	information for	workplace and job role is recommended.	
	assessment		

### DEMONSTRATE ENVIRONMENTAL LITERACY

#### UNIT CODE: IT/OS/ICTA/BC/06/4/A

#### **UNIT DESCRIPTION**

This unit specifies the competencies required to follow procedures for environmental hazard control, follow procedures for environmental pollution control, comply with workplace sustainable resource use and evaluate current practices in relation to resource usage.

ELEMENT	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
These describe the key outcomes which make up workplace function.	These are assessable statements which specify the required level of performance for each of the elements. Bold and italicized terms are elaborated in the Range
1. Control environmental hazard	<ul> <li>1.1 Storage methods for environmentally hazardous materials are strictly followed according to environmental regulations and OSHS.</li> <li>1.2 Disposal methods of hazardous wastes are followed always according to environmental regulations and OSHS.</li> <li>1.2 BPE is used according to OSHS.</li> </ul>
2. Control environmental Pollution control	<ol> <li>1.3 PPE is used according to OSHS.</li> <li>2.1 Environmental pollution <i>control measures</i> are compiled following standard protocol.</li> <li>2.2 Procedures for solid waste management are observed according Environmental Management and Coordination Act 1999</li> <li>2.3 Methods for minimizing <i>noise pollution</i> complied following environmental regulations.</li> </ol>
<ol> <li>Demonstrate sustainable resource use</li> <li>Evoluete current prectices</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>3.1 Methods for minimizing wastage are complied with.</li> <li>3.2 Waste management procedures are employed following principles of 3Rs (Reduce, Reuse, Recycle)</li> <li>3.3 Methods for economizing or reducing resource consumption are practiced.</li> </ul>
4. Evaluate current practices in relation to resource usage	4.1 Information on resource efficiency systems and procedures are collected and provided to the work group where appropriate.

# ELEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE CRITERIA

4.2 Current resource usage is measured and recorded by
members of the work group.
4.3 Current purchasing strategies are analyzed and recorded
according to industry procedures.
4.4 Current work processes to access information and data is
analyzed following enterprise protocol.

# RANGE

This section provides work environments and conditions to which the performance criteria apply. It allows for different work environments and situations that will affect performance.

Variable	Range
1. PPE may include but are	1.1 Masks
not limited to:	1.2 Gloves
	1.3 Goggles
	1.4 Safety hat
	1.5 Overall
	1.6 Hearing protector
	1.7 Safety boots
2. Environmental pollution	2.1 Methods for minimizing or stopping spread and ingestion of
control measures may	airborne particles
include but are not limited	2.2 Methods for minimizing or stopping spread and inhaling
to:	gases and fumes
	2.3 Methods for minimizing or stopping spread and ingestion of
	liquid wastes
3. Waste management	3.1 Sorting
Procedures may include	3.2 Storing of items
but are not limited to:	3.2 Recycling of items
	3.3 Disposal of items
	3.4 Handling
	3.5 Transport
4. Resources may include	4.1 Electric
but are not limited to:	4.2 Water
	4.3 Fuel
	4.3 Telecommunications
	4.4 Supplies
	4.5 Materials

5. Workplace environmental	5.1Biological hazards	
hazards may include but	5.2 Chemical and dust hazards	
are not limited to:	5.3 Physical hazards	
6. Organizational systems	6.1 Supply chain, procurement and purchasing	
and procedures may	6.2 Quality assurance	
include but are not limited	6.3 Making recommendations and seeking approvals	
to:		

# **REQUIRED SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE**

This section describes the skills and knowledge required for this unit of competency.

### **Required Skills**

The individual needs to demonstrate the following skills:

- Following storage methods of environmentally hazardous materials
- Following disposal methods of hazardous wastes
- Using PPE
- Practicing OSHS
- Complying environmental pollution control
- Observing solid waste management
- Complying methods of minimizing noise Pollution
- Complying methods of minimizing wastage
- Employing waste management procedures
- Economizing resource consumption
- Listing of resources used
- Measuring current usage of resources
- Identifying and reporting workplace environmental hazards
- Conveying all environmental issues
- Following environmental regulations
- Identifying environmental regulations
- Assessing procedures for assessing compliance
- Collecting information on environmental and resource efficiency systems and procedures, and Providing information to the work group
- Measuring and recording current resource usage
- Analysing and recording current purchasing strategies.
- Analysing current work processes to access information and data and Assisting identifying areas for improvement

#### **Required Knowledge**

The individual needs to demonstrate knowledge of:

- Storage methods of environmentally hazardous materials
- Disposal methods of hazardous wastes
- Usage of PPE Environmental regulations
- OSHS
- Types of pollution
- Environmental pollution control measures
- Different solid wastes
- Solid waste management
- Different noise pollution
- Methods of minimizing noise pollution
- Solid Waste Act
- Methods of minimizing wastage
- Waste management procedures
- Economizing of resource consumption
- Principle of 3Rs
- Types of resources
- Techniques in measuring current usage of resources
- Calculating current usage of resources
- Types of workplace environmental hazards
- Environmental regulations
- Environmental regulations applying to the enterprise.
- Procedures for assessing compliance with environmental regulations.
- Collection of information on environmental and resource efficiency systems and procedures,
- Measurement and recording of current resource usage
- Analysis and recording of current purchasing strategies.
- Analysis current work processes to access information and data Analysis of data and information
- Identification of areas for improvement

### **EVIDENCE GUIDE**

This provides advice on assessment and must be read in conjunction with the performance criteria, required skills and knowledge and range.

	1. Critical Aspects of Competency	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate: 1.1 Controlled environmental hazard 1.2 Controlled environmental pollution 1.3 Demonstrated sustainable resource use 1.4 Evaluated current practices in relation to resource usage
	2. Resource Implications	<ul> <li>The following resources should be provided:</li> <li>2.1 Workplace with storage facilities</li> <li>2.2 Tools, materials and equipment relevant to the tasks (ex. Cleaning tools, cleaning materials, trash bags, etc.)</li> <li>2.3 PPE</li> <li>2.4 Manuals and references</li> <li>2.5 Legislation, policies, procedures, protocols and local ordinances relating to environmental protection</li> <li>2.6 Case studies/scenarios relating to environmental Protection</li> </ul>
3	Methods of Assessment	Competency in this unit may be assessed through: 3.1 Demonstration 3.2 Oral questioning 3.3 Written examination 3.4 Third Party Reports 3.5 Portfolio (citations/awards from GOs and NGOs, certificate of training – local and abroad) 3.6 Simulations and role-plays
4	Context of Assessment	Competency may be assessed on the job, off the job or a combination of these as well as in work placement (internship). Off the job assessment must be undertaken in a closely simulated workplace environment.
5	Guidance information for assessment	Holistic assessment with other units relevant to the industry sector, workplace and job role is recommended.

# DEMONSTRATE OCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH PRACTICES

## UNIT CODE: IT/OS/ICTA/BC/07/4/A

#### **UNIT DESCRIPTION**

This unit specifies the competencies required to practice safety and health, and comply with OSH requirements relevant to work

ELEMENT	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
These describe the key	These are assessable statements which specify the required
outcomes which make up	level of performance for each of the elements.
workplace function.	Bold and italicized terms are elaborated in the Range
1. Observe workplace	1.1 Arrangement of work area and items in accordance with
procedures for hazards and	Company housekeeping procedures is followed
risk prevention	1.2 Work standards and procedures are followed
	1.3 Prevention and control measures, including use of
	safety solution
	gears/PPE are applied
	1.4 Standards and procedures for incidents and emergencies
	are studied and applied, as needed
2. Participate in arrangements	2.1 Orientations on <b>OSH requirements/regulations</b> of tasks
for workplace safety and	is
health maintenance	participated
	2.2 Feedback on health, safety, and security concerns are
	provided to appropriate personnel as required in a sufficiently detailed manner.
	2.3 Workplace procedures for reporting hazards, incidents,
	injuries and sickness are practiced
	2.4 OSH requirements/ regulations and workplace safety
	and hazard control procedures are reviewed, and
	compliance reported to appropriate personnel, as needed
	2.5 Needed <b>OSH-related trainings</b> are identified and
	proposed to appropriate personnel

This section provides work environments and conditions to which the performance criteria apply. It allows for different work environments and situations that will affect performance.

Variable	Range	
1. Prevention and control measures may include but are not limited to:	1.1 Eliminate the hazard (i.e., get rid of the dangerous machine	
	1.2 Isolate the hazard (i.e. keep the machine in a closed room and operate it remotely; barricade an unsafe area off)	
	1.3 Substitute the hazard with a safer alternative (i.e., replace the machine with a safer one)	
	1.4 Use administrative controls to reduce the risk (i.e. give	
	trainings on how to use equipment safely; OSH-related	
	topics, issue warning signages, rotation/shifting work	
	schedule)	
	1.5 Use engineering controls to reduce the risk (i.e. use safety guards to machine)	
	1.6 Use personal protective equipment	
	1.7 Safety, Health and Work Environment Evaluation	
	1.8 Periodic and/or special medical examinations of workers	
2. Safety gears /PPE	2.1 Arm/Hand guard, gloves	
(Personal Protective Equipment's) may include	2.2 Eye protection (goggles, shield)	
but are not limited to:	2.3 Hearing protection (ear muffs, ear plugs)	
	2.4 Hair Net/cap/bonnet	
	2.5 Hard hat	
	2.6 Face protection (mask, shield)	
	2.7 Apron/Gown/coverall/jump suit	
	2.8 Anti-static suits	
	2.9 High-visibility reflective vest	

3. Incidents and emergencies	3.1 Chemical spills
may include but are not limited to:	3.2 Equipment/vehicle accidents
	3.3 Explosion
	3.4 Fire
	3.5 Gas leak
	3.6 Injury to personnel
	3.7 Structural collapse
	3.8 Toxic and/or flammable vapors emission.
4. OSH requirements /	4.2 Building code
regulations may include but are not limited to:	4.5 Permit to Operate
5. OSH-related trainings	5.1 Safety Orientations relevant to tasks
may include but are not limited to:	5.2 Safe and Correct Operation of Tools and Equipment
	<ul><li>5.3 Health Orientations/trainings (Healthy Lifestyle, Prevention of drug/alcohol dependence, violence in the workplace, work-stress)</li></ul>
	5.4 Prevention and Control of OSH Hazards in the workplace
	5.5 Chemical Handling
	5.6 Safety Trainings (Fire Safety, Construction Safety, Confined Space)
	5.7 Prevention and Control of Work-related Injuries and Illness
	5.8 Basic First-aid Trainings
	5.9 Emergency Response Trainings
	5.10 Trainings on use of fire-extinguisher

# **REQUIRED SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE**

This section describes the skills and knowledge required for this unit of competency.

## **Required Skills**

The individual needs to demonstrate the following skills:

- Communication Skills
- Knowledge management
- Collaborating skills
- Interpersonal Skills
- Troubleshooting skills
- Critical thinking Skills
- Observation Skills

# **Required Knowledge**

The individual needs to demonstrate knowledge of:

- General OSH principles and legislations
- Principles of good housekeeping (5S)
- Company/workplace policies/ guidelines
- Standards and safety requirements of work process and procedures
- Standard Workplace emergency plan and procedures
- Safety and health requirements of tasks
- Workplace guidelines on providing feedback on OSH and security concerns
- OSH regulations
- Hazard control procedures
- OSH trainings relevant to work

# **EVIDENCE GUIDE**

This provides advice on assessment and must be read in conjunction with the performance criteria, required skills and knowledge and range.

1. Critical Aspects	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:
of Competency	1.1 Follows work and housekeeping procedures, and complies with its requirements
	1.2 Follows work standards and procedures
	1.3 Applies OSH preventive and control measures, including emergency plan, standards and procedures
	1.4 Participates in orientations on OSH requirements of tasks

	1.5 Provides feedback on health, safety, and security concerns in a sufficiently detailed manner.
	1.6 Practices workplace procedures for reporting hazards, incidents, injuries and sickness
	1.7 Reviews and reports compliance to workplace OSH regulations and hazard control procedures
	1.8 Identifies and proposes OSH trainings relevant to work
2. Resource	The following resources should be provided:
Implications	2.1 Facilities, materials tools and equipment necessary for the activity
3. Methods of	Competency in this unit may be assessed through:
Assessment	3.1 Observation/Demonstration with oral questioning
	3.2 Third party report
	3.3 Written exam
4. Context of	Competency may be assessed on the job, off the job or a combination
Assessment	of these. Off the job assessment must be undertaken in a closely
	simulated workplace environment.
5. Guidance	Holistic assessment with other units relevant to the industry sector,
information for	workplace and job role is recommended.
assessment	

# CORE UNITS OF COMPETENCY

#### **USE OF ICT DEVICES**

# UNIT CODE: IT/0S/ICTA/CC/01/4/A UNIT DESCRIPTION

This unit covers the competencies required to understand the concepts of Information Communication Technology. They involves identifying computer components, operating a computer, understand information networks, identifying applications of ICT, identifying healthy, safety and environmental issues in ICT and identifying ICT security issues.

ELEMENT	<b>PERFORMANCE CRITERIA</b> (Bold and italicised terms are elaborated in the Range)	
1. Identify computer components	<ul> <li>1.1 Various <i>hardware devices</i> are identified .according to the manufacturer's specifications</li> <li>1.2 Functions of the hardware devices are described</li> <li>1.3 Documentation of the hardware devices is done as per the manufacturer's specification.</li> <li>1.4 Definition of application and <i>operating system</i> software terminologies is done</li> <li>1.5 Types of application software are identified</li> <li>1.6 Functions of the application and operating system software are outlined</li> </ul>	
2. Operate a computer	<ul> <li>2.1 Switching on and off procedures is demonstrated.</li> <li>2.2 Navigation and personalization of the windows operating system is done as per the operation manual</li> <li>2.3 Basic file management operations are performed</li> </ul>	
3. Understand computer networks	<ul> <li>3.1 Definition of computer networks is done</li> <li>3.2 <i>Components</i> of computer networks are identified according to organization structure.</li> <li>3.3 Terminologies used in computer networks are explained.</li> <li>3.4 <i>Types of computer networks</i> are identified.</li> <li>3.5 Applications of computer networks are outlined</li> </ul>	

4.	Identify applications of ICT	<ul><li>4.1 Applications of ICT in various sectors is outlined</li><li>4.2 Merits, opportunities and challenges of ICT</li></ul>
		application are identified.
		4.3 Emerging trends in ICT outlined
5	Identify healthy, safety	5.1 ICT risk <i>elements</i> are identified
5.	and environmental issues	5.2 Standards and guidelines for health, safety and
in ICT		environment are outlined
		5.3 Opportunities of green ICT are identified.
6	Identify ICT security	6.1 ICT assets to be secured are identified
	issues	6.2 Goals of ICT security are outlined
		6.3 Types of <i>security threats</i> are identified
		6.4 Controls to security threats are outlined

This section provides work conditions to which the performance criteria apply. It allows for different work environments and situations that will affect performance.

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Variable	Range
<ol> <li>Hardware devices May include but not limited to</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>Printer</li> <li>Mouse</li> <li>Keyboard</li> <li>Monitor</li> <li>Desktops/laptops</li> </ul>
<ol> <li>Operating system. May include but not limited to</li> </ol>	<ul><li>Microsoft windows</li><li>Mac OS</li><li>Linux</li></ul>
<ol> <li>Types of networks May include but not limited to</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>WAN</li> <li>LAN</li> <li>WLAN</li> <li>MAN</li> </ul>
4. Security threats May include but not limited to	<ul><li>Virus</li><li>Malware</li><li>Hackers</li></ul>
5. Assets	<ul><li>Computers</li><li>Printers</li></ul>

Variable	Range
May include but not limited to	<ul><li>Switches</li><li>Routers</li></ul>

# **REQUIRED KNOWLEDGE AND UNDERSTANDING**

The individual needs to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of:

- 1. Computer systems and their components
- 2. Functions of operating system
- 3. Types of application software
- 4. Types of computer networks
- 5. Opportunities of and application areas in ICT
- 6. Health, safety and environmental issues in relation to ICT
- 7. ICT security threats

#### **REQUIRED SKILLS**

The individual needs to demonstrate the following additional skills:

• Communications (verbal and	Decision making;
written);	• Report writing;
• Time management;	
• Analytical;	
• Problem solving;	
• Planning;	

#### **EVIDENCE GUIDE**

This provides advice on assessment and must be read in conjunction with the performance criteria, required skills and understanding and range.

1. Critical Aspects of Competency       Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:         1.1 Identified computer hardware devices according to the manufacturer's specifications.         1.2 Demonstrated switching on and off procedures         1.3 Identified types and functions of application software         1.4 Outlined functions of operating system	1. Critical Aspects of Competency
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		<ol> <li>1.5 Demonstrated navigation and personalizing of the windows Operating system</li> <li>1.6 Identified types and functions of computer networks</li> <li>1.7 Identified opportunities of and applications areas in ICT.</li> <li>1.8 Outlined possible ICT security threats and controls.</li> <li>1.9 Highlighted health, safety and environmental issues related to ICT use.</li> </ol>
	source plications	Resources the same as that of workplace are advised to be applied Including computer, printers, software (operating system, office tools, network management tools), network components and devices etc.
	ethods of sessment	Competency may be assessed through: 3.1 Oral questioning 3.2 Practical demonstration 3.3 Observation 3.4 Written test
	ntext of sessment	4.1 Competency may be assessed individually in the actual workplace or through simulated work environment
info	idance ormation for essment	5.1 Holistic assessment with other units relevant to the industry sector, workplace and job role is recommended.

#### INSTALL COMPUTER SOFTWARE

#### UNIT CODE: IT/0S/ICTA/CC/02/4/A

#### **UNIT DESCRIPTION**

This unit covers the competencies required to perform computer software installation work. Installation activities includes identification of the software to be installed, actual installation of the software, software functionality test and user training.

ELEMENT	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
	(Bold and italicized terms are elaborated in the Range)
1. Identify software to	be 1.1 Software are classified according to the functionality,
installed	resource requirement and use.
	1.2 Selection of software to be installed is identified based on
	usage and system requirements
	1.3 Acquisition methods of the selected software are
	established
	1.4 Licensing types and procedures are identified according to
	the type of software to be installed
2. Install the software	2.1 Software specifications and computer resource
	requirements are identified
	2.2 Source of software installation files is determined
	2.3 User vendor agreements are identified
	2.4 Appropriate installation options are selected
	2.5 Software installation is done as per the installation manual
	provided.
	2.6 Software functionality is tested
3. Manage Software C	anges 3.1 New user requirements are identified
	3.2 Software changes is done as per need
	3.3 Software functionality test is done according to the
	expected output.
	3.4 Software change documentation is done.
4. Perform User training	g 4.1 User skills set are determined
	4.2 Training manuals are prepared according to the
	organization ICT policy.
	4.3 User training is conducted according to skill gap
	4.4 Training feedback is documented.

#### ELEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE CRITERIA

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Variable	Range
<ol> <li>software acquisition methods may include but not limited to</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>In – house developed</li> <li>Tailor made</li> <li>Outsourced/Off-the-shelf</li> </ul>
<ol> <li>Software Specifications May include but not limited to</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>Complete.</li> <li>User friendly.</li> <li>Maintainability</li> <li>Flexibility</li> <li>Secure</li> <li>Accessibility</li> <li>Compatibility</li> </ul>

#### **REQUIRED KNOWLEDGE AND UNDERSTANDING**

- 1. Different types of Software
- 2. Hardware requirements for software Installation
- 3. Software Acquisition Methods
- 4. Software parameter setting.
- 5. Software Installation procedures
- 6. Utilizing user training feedback.

#### **REQUIRED SKILLS**

The individual needs to demonstrate the following REQUIRED skills:

- Communications (verbal and written);
- Time management;
- Problem solving;
- Decision making;
- Planning;
- Report writing;
- Creativity

### **EVIDENCE GUIDE**

This provides advice on assessment and must be read in conjunction with the performance criteria, required knowledge and understanding and range.

1. Critical Aspects of Competency	<ul> <li>Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:</li> <li>1.1 Classified and selected software to be installed according to the functionality, resource requirement and usage</li> <li>1.2 Identified computer requirements based on Software specifications for Installation</li> <li>1.3 Performed Software Installation as per the installation manual provided</li> <li>1.4 Performed Software changes as needed.</li> <li>1.5 Performed software testing</li> <li>1.6 Documented user training feedback.</li> </ul>
2. Resource Implications	<ul><li>2.1 Resources the same as that of workplace are advised to be applied.</li><li>2.2 Including Device drivers, operating system, utilities, application software and computers.</li></ul>
3. Methods of Assessment	Competency may be assessed through: 3.1 Observation with the help of check list 3.2 Practical Test 3.3 Oral Questioning 3.4 Written test

4.	Context of Assessment	Competency may be assessed individually in the actual workplace or a simulated work place setting
5.	Guidance information for assessment	Holistic assessment with other units relevant to the industry sector, workplace and job role is recommended.

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#### **REPAIR AND MAINTAIN A COMPUTER**

# UNIT CODE: IT/0S/ICTA/CC/03/4/A UNIT DESCRIPTION

This unit covers the competencies required for performing computer repair and maintenance using diagnosing, repairing and maintenance tools. It involves performing troubleshooting, dismantling of faulty components, repairing/replacing faulty components, up gradation and testing of computer functionality.

ELEMENT	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA (Bold and italicized terms are elaborated in the Range)
<ol> <li>Assemble and Disassemble Computer Components</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>1.1 Tools for disassembling are acquired</li> <li>1.2 Faulty components are disassembled from the computer according to the provided <i>instruction manuals</i>.</li> <li>1.3 Documentation of faulty components is done</li> </ul>
2. Troubleshoot Computer Components	<ul> <li>1.1 Identification of computer parts is done</li> <li>1.2 Gathering of <i>appropriate computer maintenance</i> <i>tools</i> and maintenance techniques is done</li> <li>1.3 Theory of probable cause is established</li> <li>1.4 Testing of the theory to determine cause is done</li> <li>1.5 Problem cause is established</li> <li>1.6 Appropriate solution to the problem is performed</li> </ul>
3. Repair/replace and reassemble components	<ul> <li>3.1 Faulty parts to be repaired or replaced are identified</li> <li>3.2 Acquisition of new parts is done as per the specifications of the components in the case of replacement and repair is done on faulty components.</li> <li>3.3 Reassemble the repaired or replaced components.</li> </ul>

4. Test computer/component functionality	<ul> <li>4.1 Testing tools are gathered according to the manufacturers manual</li> <li>4.2 Testing techniques are outlined</li> <li>4.3 Testing procedures are identified.</li> <li>4.4 Testing of the repaired or replaced component is done as per the instructions/standards</li> </ul>
5. Upgrade computer hardware	<ul><li>5.1 Identify hardware component to be upgraded.</li><li>5.2 Install and configure the component</li><li>5.3 Test the functionality of the installed component</li></ul>

Variable	<ul><li>Range</li><li>Straight-head screwdriver, large and small.</li></ul>
<ol> <li>Appropriate computer maintenance tools May include but not limited to</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>Phillips-head screwdriver, large and small.</li> <li>Phillips-head screwdriver, large and small.</li> <li>Tweezers or part retriever.</li> <li>Needle-nosed pliers.</li> <li>Wire cutters.</li> <li>Chip extractor.</li> <li>Hex wrench set.</li> <li>Torx screwdriver</li> </ul>
2. Instruction manuals May include but not limited to	• Refers to an instructional book or booklet that is supplied with almost all technologically advanced consumer product to be used during inspection

# **REQUIRED KNOWLEDGE AND UNDERSTANDING**

The individual needs to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of:

- 1. Troubleshooting techniques
- 2. Procedures and techniques for reassembling and disassembling.
- 3. Component testing techniques
- 4. Computer systems and their components
- 5. The manufacturer's warranty requirements relating to activities for the computer and related components.
- 6. Types of Computer/component testing
- 7. Types of Maintenance

# **REQUIRED SKILLS**

The individual needs to demonstrate the following additional skills:

- Communications (verbal and written);
- Proficient in ICT;
- Time management;
- Analytical
- Faults troubleshooting
- Problem solving;
- Planning;

### **EVIDENCE GUIDE**

This provides advice on assessment and must be read in conjunction with the performance criteria, required skills and understanding and range.

Decision making;

Report writing;

• First aid:

1. Critical Aspects	1.1 Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:
of Competency	1.2 Gathered appropriate computer repair and maintenance
	tools and performed troubleshooting
	<ul><li>1.3 Identified different types of maintenance</li><li>1.4 Identified and disassembled Faulty components</li></ul>
	1.5 Performed specific component tests
	1.6 Repaired or replaced faulty components.

		1.7 Upgraded hardware components as needed	
2.	Resource Implications	Resources the same as that of workplace are advised to be applied Including computer, printers, repair and maintains tools, device drivers etc.	
3.	Methods of Assessment	Competency may be assessed through: 3.1 Oral questioning	
		<ul><li>3.2 Practical demonstration</li><li>3.3 Written test</li></ul>	
4.	Context of Assessment	<ul> <li>4.1 Competency may be assessed individually in the actual workplace or through simulated work environment</li> </ul>	
5.	Guidance information for assessment	5.1 Holistic assessment with other units relevant to the industry sector, workplace and job role is recommended.	
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### **APPLY MICROSOFT OFFICE TOOLS**

# UNIT CODE: IT/0S/ICTA/CC/04/4/A

#### **UNIT DESCRIPTION**

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This unit covers the competencies required to understand the basic computer packages. It involves applying desktop publishing in official assignments, applying word processing using Ms Word, applying spreadsheet using Ms Excel, applying database management using Ms Access, applying graphic presentation using Ms PowerPoint, managing personal information using Ms Outlook.

ELEMENT	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
	(Bold and italicised terms are elaborated in the Range)
1. Apply word processing	1.1.Features of a word processor are outlined
using Ms Word	1.2. Features of Ms Word interface are identified
	1.3.Creation and formatting of document is done
	according to office tasks.
	1.4.Printing of document is done
2. Apply spreadsheet using	2.1.Features of a spreadsheet are outlined
Ms Excel	2.2.Features of Ms Excel interface are identified
	2.3.Creation of a workbook and worksheet is done
	2.4.Editing and formatting of a worksheet is done in
	accordance to the workplace procedures.
	2.5.Printing of a worksheet is done
3. Apply database	2.1 Features of a database management system are
management using Ms	outlined
Access	2.2 Features of Ms Access interface are identified
	2.3 Creation of a database as per the user
	requirements is done
	2.4 Manipulation of database objects is done
	2.5 Printing of reports is done
4. Apply graphic	4.1. <i>Features of a presentation software</i> are outlined
presentation using Ms	4.2. Features of PowerPoint interface are identified
PowerPoint	4.3.Creation of presentations is done
	4.4.Editing and formatting of the presentation is
	done
	4.5. Previewing and printing of handouts is done.

ELEMENT	<b>PERFORMANCE CRITERIA</b> (Bold and italicised terms are elaborated in the Range)
5. Manage personal information using Ms Outlook	<ul> <li>5.1.<i>Features of an email client software</i> are outlined</li> <li>5.2.<i>Features of Ms Outlook interface</i> are identified</li> <li>5.3.Sending and receiving of emails is done.</li> <li>5.4.Organization of personal information using Ms Outlook is done</li> <li>5.5.Configuration of Outlook is done</li> <li>5.6.Printing of emails is done.</li> </ul>

Variable	Range
<ol> <li>Features of a word processor May include but not limited to</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>Creating and editing texts, copying, moving ,pasting, deleting texts, grammar and spell checking, formatting, creating and editing tables, mail merging, customizing page layout, insert pictures, tables, shapes, table of contents, printing</li> </ul>
2. Features of Ms Word interface May include but not limited to	• Tabs, ribbon layout, quick access tool bar, editing window, document views.
3. Features of a spreadsheet May include but not limited to	• Creating and editing worksheet data, data sorting and filtering, data analysis, charts, formulas and functions, data importation, formatting worksheets, customizing layout, printing.
4. Features of Ms Excel interface May include but not limited to	• Tabs, ribbon layout, worksheet window, worksheet views, formula bar.
<ul> <li>5. Features of a database management system May include but not limited to</li> </ul>	• Database, tables, queries, reports, forms.

Variable	Range
6. Features of Ms Access interface May include but not limited to	• Tabs, ribbon layout, navigation pane, work space, quick access tool bar.
<ul> <li>Features of a presentation software May include but not limited to</li> </ul>	• Slides, handouts, multimedia, Design and animation
<ol> <li>Features of PowerPoint interface May include but not limited to</li> </ol>	• Quick access tool bar, ribbon layout, tab, slide pane, notes pane, slides thumbnails, slides views section.
9. Features of an email client software May include but not limited to	• Account management, sending and receiving mails, file attachment, email rules, tasks, calendar, appointments, meeting, personal information management.
10. Features of Ms Outlook interface May include but not limited to	• Quick access tool bar, tab, ribbon layout, navigation pane, active window.

### **REQUIRED KNOWLEDGE AND UNDERSTANDING**

The individual needs to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of:

- 1. Creating, formatting, editing and printing using Ms word.
- 2. Creating, editing, formatting and printing of worksheets using Ms Excel
- 3. Design, develop and modify database objects as per requirements.
- 4. Creating, modify, present and print a multimedia document using a Ms PowerPoint.
- 5. Sending and retrieving mails, organizing the mail box, configuring email accounts

# **REQUIRED SKILLS**

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The individual needs to demonstrate the following additional skills:		
<ul> <li>Communications (verbal and written);</li> <li>Time management;</li> <li>Analytical</li> <li>Faults troubleshooting</li> <li>Problem solving;</li> <li>Planning;</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Decision making;</li><li>Report writing;</li></ul>	

# **EVIDENCE GUIDE**

This provides advice on assessment and must be read in conjunction with the performance criteria, required skills and understanding and range.

1.	Critical Aspects of Competency	<ul> <li>Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:</li> <li>1.1 Created, edited, formatted and printed document using Ms Word</li> <li>1.2 Created, edited, formatted and printed worksheets using Ms Excel.</li> <li>1.3 Designed, developed and modified a database using Ms Access.</li> <li>1.4 Designed, developed and presented a multimedia document using Ms PowerPoint.</li> <li>1.5 Send and retrieve mails, organized the mail box and configured account settings using Ms Outlook.</li> </ul>
2.	Resource Implications	Resources the same as that of workplace are advised to be applied Including computer, printers, Ms Office, Presentation tools (Projectors, pointers) printing papers.

3. Methods of	Competency may be assessed through:		
		3.1	Oral questioning
		3.2	Practical demonstration
		3.3	Observation
		3.4	Written test
4.	Context of Assessment	4.1	Competency may be assessed individually in the actual workplace or through simulated work environment
5.	Guidance information for assessment	5.1	Holistic assessment with other units relevant to the industry sector, workplace and job role is recommended.



#### **USE THE INTERNET**

# UNIT CODE: IT/0S/ICTA/CC/05/4/A

#### **UNIT DESCRIPTION**

This unit covers the competencies required to understand how internet communication and browsing is done. It involves understanding fundamental concepts of the internet, accessing the internet, demonstrating the use of search engines and application of internet communication tools.

	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
ELEMENT	(Bold and italicized terms are elaborated in the Range)
1. Understand fundamental	1.1 The internet terminologies are defined.
concepts of internet.	1.2 Application areas of the Internet are outlined.
	1.3 Requirements of internet connectivity are outlined.
	1.4 Impacts of internet are outlined.
2. Access the internet	2.1 Web browsing applications are identified.
2. Theory and internet	2.2 Common interface features of web browsers are
	identified.
	2.3 Navigation within a web page and across web site is
	done.
	2.4 Customization of web browser is done.
3. Demonstrate using search	3.1 Common <i>search engines</i> are identified
engines.	3.2 Effective <i>search principles</i> are outlined.
	3.3 Downloading and uploading of files is done
4. Apply internet	4.1 <i>Communication tools</i> are identified.
communication tools.	4.2 User accounts are created and customized.
communication tools.	4.3 Effective application of communication tools is
	demonstrated.
	4.4 Appropriate <i>netiquette principles</i> are applied when
	communicating.
	4.5 Necessary <i>privacy principles</i> are applied when
	communicating.

Va	riable	Range
3.	Web browsing applications May include but is not limited to:	<ul> <li>Google chrome</li> <li>Firefox</li> <li>internet explorer</li> <li>opera</li> </ul>
1.	Common interface features may include but is not limited to:	<ul> <li>Home button</li> <li>Back and forward button</li> <li>Refresh button</li> <li>Address bar</li> <li>Bookmarks</li> <li>History.</li> </ul>
4.	Search engines ay include but is not limited to:	<ul> <li>Google</li> <li>Yahoo</li> <li>MSN (Microsoft software network)</li> <li>Bing</li> <li>Ask.com</li> </ul>
5.	Search principles ay include but is not limited to:	<ul> <li>Key words</li> <li>Using Boolean</li> <li>Using quotes</li> </ul>
6.	Communication tools ay include but is not limited to:	<ul> <li>Email</li> <li>Instant messaging</li> <li>Blocks</li> <li>VoIP</li> <li>Social networks</li> <li>SMS</li> </ul>
7.	Netiquette principles ay include but is not limited to:	<ul><li> Privacy</li><li> Best practices</li></ul>
8.	Necessary privacy principles ay include but is not limited to:	<ul> <li>Limiting profile</li> <li>Disabling password memory</li> <li>Avoiding social engineering</li> <li>Avoiding pharming and phishing</li> <li>Safe Wi-Fi connectivity</li> <li>Strong passwords</li> </ul>

# **REQUIRED KNOWLEDGE AND UNDERSTANDING**

The individual needs to demonstrate knowledge and understanding of:

- 1. Fundamental concepts of internet connectivity
- 2. Using web browser in navigating web sites and customizing settings
- 3. Effective information searching
- 4. Effective application of communication tools

# **REQUIRED SKILLS**

The individual needs to demonstrate the following additional skills:

- Communications (verbal and written);
- Proficient in ICT
- Time management;
- Analytical
- Faults troubleshooting
- Problem solving
- Planning

# **EVIDENCE GUIDE**

This provides advice on assessment and must be read in conjunction with the performance criteria, required skills and understanding and range.

Decision making;

Report writing;

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1	Critical Aspects	Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:
	of Competency	1.1 Outlined fundamental concepts of internet connectivity.
		1.2 Used a web browser to navigate the web and customized access settings.
		1.3 Retrieved desired information using a search engine.
		1.4 Used and customized various communication tool as per the need
		1.5 Applied appropriate netiquette and privacy principles when communicating.
2	Resource Implications	Resources the same as that of workplace are advised to be applied

		Including computer with internet connectivity, printer, connection devices (router, modem)
3	Methods of Assessment	Competency may be assessed through: <ul> <li>Oral questioning</li> <li>Practical test</li> <li>Written test</li> </ul>
4	Context of Assessment	Competency may be assessed individually in the actual workplace or through simulated work environment
5	Guidance information for assessment	Holistic assessment with other units relevant to the industry sector, workplace and job role is recommended.

