#### SURVEY INSTRUMENTS

#### UNIT CODE: LSM/CU/LM/CC/02/6/A

#### **Relationship to Occupational Standards**

This unit addresses the unit of competency: Operate survey instruments

#### **Duration of Unit:** 96 hours

#### **Unit Description**

This unit describes competencies required by a surveyor to operate linear, angle and linearangle measuring survey instruments

#### **Summary of Learning Outcomes**

- 1. Operate linear measuring instruments
- 2. Operate angle measuring instruments
- 3. Operate height measuring instruments
- 4. Operate linear-angle measuring instruments

#### Learning Outcomes, Content and Suggested Assessment Methods

Learning Outcome	Content X	Suggested
	ST	Assessment Methods
1. Operate linear	Units of linear measurements	Written tests
measuring	and their conversions	Oral questioning
instruments	Types of linear measuring	□ Assignments
	instruments and their operations	□ Supervised
	• Tape/ Chains	exercises
	• Electromagnetic	
	Distance Measurement	
	(EDM)	
	<ul> <li>Optical Distance</li> </ul>	
	Measurement (ODM)	
	• Sonic Distance	
	Measurement (SDM)	
	• Tachometry	
	• Laser distant meters	

2. Operate angle measuring instruments	<ul> <li>Accuracy and precision in linear measurements</li> <li>Error analysis and adjustment         <ul> <li>Types of errors</li> <li>Sources of errors</li> <li>Adjustment of errors</li> <li>Adjustment of errors</li> </ul> </li> <li>Care and maintenance of linear measuring equipment</li> <li>Units of angular measurements and their conversions</li> <li>Types of angular measuring instruments and their operations         <ul> <li>Theodolite</li> <li>Compass</li> <li>Sextant</li> </ul> </li> <li>Accuracy and precision in angular measurements</li> <li>Error analysis and adjustment         <ul> <li>Types of errors</li> <li>Accuracy and precision in angular measurements</li> <li>Error analysis and adjustment                <ul> <li>Types of errors</li> <li>Adjustment of errors</li> <li>Error analysis and adjustment</li> <li>Types of errors</li> <li>Adjustment of errors</li> <li>Care and maintenance of angular measuring equipment</li> </ul> </li> </ul></li></ul>	<ul> <li>Assignments</li> <li>Supervised exercises</li> <li>Written tests</li> </ul>
3. Operate height measuring instruments	<ul> <li>Techniques of height measurements         <ul> <li>Direct (Levelling)</li> <li>Indirect(Trigonometry)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Types of levelling instruments and their operations</li> <li>Digital levels</li> <li>Ordinary levels</li> <li>Precise levels</li> </ul>	

	• Automatic levels
	• Laser levels
	Accuracy and precision in
	height measurements
	Error analysis and adjustment
	• Types of errors
	• Sources of errors
	• Adjustment of errors
	□ Care and maintenance of height
	measuring equipment
4. Operate linear-	
angle measuring	□ Types of linear-angular
instruments	measuring instruments and their
	operations
	$\circ$ Total station
	• GNSS equipment
	Accuracy and precision in
	linear-angular instruments
	Error analysis and adjustment
	• Types of errors
	<ul> <li>Sources of errors</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Adjustment of errors</li> </ul>
	□ Care and maintenance of
	angular measuring equipment
	angera measuring equipment

## **Suggested Delivery Methods**

- Lecturing
- Group discussions
- Demonstration by trainer
- Exercises by trainee

# **Recommended Resources**

- Survey instruments
- Computing instruments
- Booking sheet

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- Stationery
- Computers with internet connection

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