### **APPLY SCIENCIFIC PRINCIPLES**

### UNIT CODE: CON/OS/PL/CC/03/5/A

### **UNIT DESCRIPTION**

This unit describes the competence in applying scientific principles. It involves applying principles of: units of measurements, force, work, energy and power, friction, heat, acoustics, pressure in fluids, mechanical properties of materials and electrical principles

ELEMENT		PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
		(Bold and italicized terms are elaborated in the Range)
1	Apply	1.1 Units of measurements are identified based on task given
	principles of	1.2 Units are converted based on standard conventions.
	units of	
	measurements	~
2	Apply	2.1 Force, work, energy and power are defined based on
	principles of	standard conventions
	Force, work,	2.2 Forms of energy are described based on the state of the
	energy and	matter
	power	2.3 Energy is converted according to scientific principles
		2.4 Simple calculations on work, energy and power are solved
		based on the task requirements
3	Apply	3.1 Friction is defined and interpreted based on standard
	principles of	conventions
	Friction	3.2 The advantages and disadvantages of friction are identified
		based on scientific principles
		3.3 Simple problems on friction are solved based on task
		requirements
4	Apply	<b>4.1. Sources of heat are identified based on scientifie</b>
	principles of	<b>4.1</b> Sources of heat are identified based on scientific principles
	heat	4.2 Effects of heat on matter is identified based on scientific
		4.2 Effects of heat of matter is identified based of scientific principles
		4.3 Methods of heat transfer are identified and interpreted
		based on scientific principles

# ELEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE CRITERIA

ELEMENT		PERFORMANCE CRITERIA
		(Bold and italicized terms are elaborated in the Range)
5	Apply principles of pressure in fluids	<ul> <li>5.1 Density and variation of pressure is defined based on scientific principles</li> <li>5.2 <i>Laws</i> are identified based on scientific principles</li> <li>5.3 Simple calculations on pressure in liquids are performed based on scientific principles</li> </ul>
6	Apply principles of acoustics	6.1 <i>Sources of sound</i> are identified based on scientific principles
		6.2 Effects of sound on surrounding areas is identified based on scientific principles
		6.3 Methods of sound insulation are identified and interpreted
		based on scientific principles
7	Apply	7.1 <i>Mechanical properties</i> are identified and interpreted based
	mechanical	on type of material
	properties of	7.2 Advantages and disadvantages of materials are identified
	materials	based on use of materials
		7.3 Materials are tested based on type of material.
8	Apply electrical principles	<ul> <li>8.1 <i>Electrical principles</i> are identified based on scientific principles</li> <li>8.2 Electrical standards are interpreted based on international standards</li> <li>8.3 Occupational safety and health practises are identified based</li> </ul>
		on statutory and sector regulations. 8.4 Simple electrical circuits are identified based on international standards.

# RANGE

Variable	Range
<ol> <li>Classification of matter may include but is not limited to:</li> </ol>	<ul><li>Solids</li><li>Liquids</li><li>Gases</li></ul>

	Sources of heat may include but is not limited to:	<ul> <li>Solar</li> <li>Biomass</li> <li>Geothermal</li> <li>Fuel</li> <li>Electric</li> </ul>
3.	Sources of sound may include but is not limited to:	<ul><li>Mechanical movements</li><li>Fluid flow</li><li>Vibrations</li></ul>
4.	Methods of heat transfer may include but is not limited to:	<ul><li>Conduction</li><li>Convection</li><li>Radiation</li></ul>
5.	Laws may include but is not limited to:	<ul><li>Law of floatation</li><li>Archimedes principles</li></ul>
6.	Mechanical properties may include but is not limited to:	<ul> <li>Malleability</li> <li>Strength</li> <li>Hardness</li> <li>Brittleness</li> <li>Elasticity</li> <li>Toughness</li> <li>Ductility</li> <li>Electrical conductivity</li> </ul>
7.	Electrical principles	<ul> <li>Voltage</li> <li>Current</li> <li>Power</li> <li>Magnetism</li> </ul>

# **REQUIRED KNOWLEDGE**

- Construction materials
- Measurement
- Mechanical properties
- Friction

- Force, work, energy and power
- Principles of heat
- Pressure in fluids
- Basic electricity

## SKILLS

- Solving problems
- Analytical
- Interpretation
- Interpersonal
- Computational skills
- Critical thinking

# **EVIDENCE GUIDE**

This provides advice on assessment and must be read in conjunction with the performance criteria, required skills and knowledge and range.

		Assessment requires evidence that the candidate:
1.	Critical Aspects	1.1 Applied units of measurements appropriately
	of Competency	1.2 Applied Force, work, energy and power appropriately
		1.3 Applied principles of Friction appropriately
		1.4 Applied principles of heat appropriately
		1.5 Applied principles of acoustics appropriately
		1.6 Applied pressure in fluids appropriately
		1.7 Applied mechanical properties of materials appropriately
		1.8 Applied electrical principles appropriately
		The following resources should be provided:
2.	Resource	2.1 Samples of construction materials
	Implications	2.2 Material Testing Laboratories
		2.3 Safety equipment
		2.4 Computers
		2.5 Calculators
		2.6 Materials testing tools and equipment

		Competency may be assessed through:
3.	Methods of	3.1 Written text
	Assessment	3.2 Interview
		3.3 Oral Questioning
		3.4 Practical Tests
4.	Context of	Competency may be assessed on the job, off the job or a
	Assessment	combination of these r during Industrial Attachment. Off the
		job assessment must be undertaken in a closely simulated
		workplace environment.
5.	Guidance	Holistic assessment with other units relevant to the industry
	information for	sector, workplace and job role is recommended.
	assessment	

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