#### NUMERACY SKILLS

UNIT CODE: BUS/CU/SC/BC/02/6/A

## **Relationship to Occupational Standards**

This unit addresses the Unit of Competency: Demonstrate Numeracy Skills.

**Duration of Unit:** 60 hours

#### **Unit Description**

This unit describes the competencies required to demonstrate numeracy skills. It involves applying a wide range of mathematical calculations for work; applying ratios, rates and proportions to solve problems; estimating, measuring and calculating measurement for work; using detailed maps to plan travel routes for work; using geometry to draw and construct 2D and 3D shapes for work; collecting, organizing and interpreting statistical data; using routine formula and algebraic expressions for work and using common functions of a scientific calculator.

## **Summary of Learning Outcomes**

- 1. Apply a wide range of mathematical calculations for work
- 2. Apply ratios, rates and proportions to solve problems
- 3. Estimate, measure and calculate measurement for work
- 4. Use detailed maps to plan travel routes for work
- 5. Use geometry to draw and construct 2D and 3D shapes for work
- 6. Collect, organize and interpret statistical data
- 7. Use routine formula and algebraic expressions for work
- 8. Use common functions of a scientific calculator

#### Learning Outcomes, Content and Methods of Assessment

<b>Learning Outcome</b>	Content	Methods of Assessment
Apply a wide range of mathematical calculations for work	<ul> <li>Fundamentals of mathematics</li> <li>Addition, subtraction, multiplication and division of positive and negative numbers</li> <li>Algebraic expressions manipulation</li> <li>Forms of fractions, decimals and percentages</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Written tests</li> <li>Assignments</li> <li>Supervised exercises</li> </ul>

2. Apply ratios, rates and proportions to solve problems	<ul> <li>Expression of numbers as powers and roots</li> <li>Rates, ratios and proportions         <ul> <li>Meaning</li> <li>Conversions into percentages</li> <li>Direct and inverse proportions determination</li> <li>Performing calculations</li> <li>Construction of graphs, charts and tables</li> <li>Recording of</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Written tests</li> <li>Assignments</li> <li>Supervised exercises</li> </ul>
3. Estimate, measure and calculate measurement for work	<ul> <li>Units of measurements and their symbols</li> <li>Identification and selection of measuring equipment</li> <li>Conversion of units of measurement</li> <li>Perimeters of regular figures</li> <li>Areas of regular figures</li> <li>Volumes of regular figures</li> <li>Carrying out measurements</li> <li>Recording of information</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Assignments</li> <li>Supervised exercises</li> <li>Written tests</li> </ul>
4. Use detailed maps to plan travel routes for work	<ul> <li>Identification of features in routine maps and plans</li> <li>Symbols and keys used in routine maps and plans</li> <li>Identification and interpretation of orientation of map to North</li> <li>Demonstrate understanding of direction and location</li> <li>Apply simple scale to estimate length of objects, or distance to location or object</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Written</li><li>Practical test</li></ul>

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	Give and receive directions  Output  Description:	
	using both formal and	
	informal language	
	<ul> <li>Planning of routes</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Calculation of distance,</li> </ul>	
	speed and time	
5. Use geometry	Identify two dimensional	
to draw and	shapes and routine three	
construct 2D	dimensional shapes in	
and 3D shapes	everyday objects and in	
for work	different orientations	
	<ul> <li>Explain the use and</li> </ul>	
	application of shapes	
	<ul> <li>Use formal and informal</li> </ul>	
	mathematical language and	
	symbols to describe and	
	compare the features of two	
	dimensional shapes and	
	routine three dimensional	
	shapes	
	<ul> <li>Identify common angles</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Estimate common angles in</li> </ul>	
	everyday objects	
	<ul> <li>Evaluation of unknown</li> </ul>	
	angles	
	<ul> <li>Use formal and informal</li> </ul>	
	mathematical language to	
	describe and compare	
	common angles	
	<ul> <li>Symmetry and similarity</li> </ul>	
	Use common geometric	
	instruments to draw two	
	dimensional shapes	
	<ul> <li>Construct routine three</li> </ul>	
	dimensional objects from	
	given nets	
6. Collect,	Classification of data	Assignments
organize and	Grouped data	• Supervised
interpret	Ungrouped data	exercises
statistical data	Data collection	Written tests
	Data Collection	

	Observation	
	Recording	
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	<ul> <li>Distinguishing between sampling and census</li> </ul>	
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	Importance of sampling	
	• Errors in sampling	
	• Types of sampling and their	
	limitations e.g.	
	Stratified random	
	• Cluster	
	<ul> <li>Judgmental</li> </ul>	
	Tabulation of data	
	<ul> <li>Class intervals</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Class boundaries</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Frequency tables</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Cumulative frequency</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Diagrammatic and graphical</li> </ul>	
	presentation of data e.g.	
	<ul> <li>Histograms</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Frequency polygons</li> </ul>	
	<ul><li>Bar charts</li></ul>	
	<ul><li>Pie charts</li></ul>	
	<ul> <li>Cumulative frequency</li> </ul>	
	curves	
	☐ Interpretation of data	
7. Use routine	<ul><li>Solving linear equations</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Assignments</li> </ul>
formula and	<ul><li>Linear graphs</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Supervised</li> </ul>
algebraic	<ul> <li>Plotting</li> </ul>	exercises
expressions	<ul> <li>Interpretation</li> </ul>	• Written tests
for work	<ul> <li>Applications of linear graphs</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Curves of first and second</li> </ul>	
	degree	
	<ul> <li>Plotting</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Interpretation</li> </ul>	
8. Use common	Identify and use keys for	•
functions of a	common functions on a	• Written
scientific calculator	calculator	Practical test
	• Calculate using whole	
	numbers, money and	

routine decimals and
percentages
Calculate with routine
fractions and percentages
<ul> <li>Apply order of operations to</li> </ul>
solve multi-step
calculations
Interpret display and record
result

# **Suggested Methods of Instruction**

- Group discussions
- Demonstration by trainer
- Practical work by trainee
- Exercises

## **Recommended Resources**

- Calculators
- Rulers, pencils, erasers
- Charts with presentations of data
- Graph books
- Dice